# Florida Southern College 

## CATALOG

2002-2003


# FLORIDA SOUTHERN COLLEGE <br> <br> 111 Lake Hollingsworth Drive <br> <br> 111 Lake Hollingsworth Drive <br> Lakeland, Florida 33801-5698 <br> Specific inquiries may be made to the following: 

Admissions: All Programs and Sessions ..... (863) 680-4131
Academic Matters ..... (863) 680-4124
Administrative Matters ..... (863) 680-4100
Student Financial Aid ..... (863) 680-4140
Business and Financial Matters ..... (863) 680-4148
Transcripts and Academic Records ..... (863) 680-4127
Student Life and Housing ..... (863) 680-4209The College Telephone Number is (863) 680-4111

Lakeland is located in Central Florida on Interstate 4 and U.S. 92 and 98. Amtrak rail service and Greyhound and Trailways bus lines serve the city. Tampa International Airport is forty-five minutes and Orlando International Airport is an hour from the campus by car; limousine service is also available from both airports.

## PURPOSE AND EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES

## Values Statement

A United Methodist college with a strong liberal arts core, Florida Southern seeks to provide its students with a superior, values-based education that prepares them for meaningful, contributing lives and successful careers in a global society.

## Mission Statement

To promote the full potential of each student through the exploration of the liberal arts and sciences, the mastery of an academic discipline, and the development of personal virtues necessary to be a contributing citizen.

Objectives

- Provide learning experiences that underscore global citizenship
- Become mentors to students through out-of-class interaction
- Encourage student participation in the broader community
- Help students make good career choices in selecting the right professional opportunity or the right graduate program.


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## ACCREDITATION

Florida Southern College is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097) to award bachelor's and master's degrees. It is also accredited by the University Senate of The United Methodist Church and has a State of Florida approved program for the certification of teachers. The baccalaureate in nursing at Florida Southern College is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education, One Dupont Circle, NW, Suite 530, Washington, DC 20036, (202) 887-6791. The B.S. degree in athletic training is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs.

PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES ... Florida Southern College adheres to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA) in prohibiting discrimination against any qualified person with a disability. Although the College does not have a special program for learning disabled students, appropriate case-bycase accommodations such as extended time for tests is made for students with documentation of a learning disability. It is the responsibility of the student to make his or her handicapping condition known to the college, to take the initiative in requesting desired appropriate accommodations, and to have the pertinent diagnostic tests or other professional evaluations to verify the need for academic accommodations. Requests for disability accommodations must be made each semester. In no case, however, will the College modify essential requirements of any course or degree program. Student Disability Services is located in the Academic Support Office, 159 Ordway Building, phone - (863) 680-4196.

DISCRIMINATION ... Florida Southern College is in compliance with Title IX of the Educational Act of 1972 and is committed to non-discrimination based on race, creed, color, gender, marital status, religion, age, disability, sexual orientation, and national origin. The College ascribes to equal opportunity practices and admits all of its students to the rights, privileges, programs, and activities generally accorded or available to students at the college. In regard to academic information, this edition of the Florida Southern College Catalog supersedes all others. The Faculty and Trustees of Florida Southern College reserve the right to change, modify, revoke, or add to the College's academic, financial, or student requirements or regulations at any time and without prior notice. All such changes are effective at such times as the proper authorities determine and may apply not only to prospective students but also to those who already are enrolled in the College. Provisions of this Catalog do not constitute an irrevocable contract between any student and the College.

## BRIEF HISTORY

Florida Southern--the oldest private college in Florida--has been affiliated with the Methodist Church since it started in 1883 in Orlando as South Florida Institute. Soon afterward, SFI moved to Leesburg under the sponsorship of the Methodist Episcopal Church South.

A college curriculum was added in 1885, and the College was open to both male and female students, highly unusual in that era. In 1901, the growing college moved to Sutherland (now Palm Harbor) on the Gulf Coast and in 1906 was renamed Southern College. The College remained at Sutherland until fires in the early 1920's forced the school temporarily to Clearwater Beach. Then in 1922, the College moved from Clearwater Beach to the shores of Lake Hollingsworth in Lakeland. In 1935 the Trustees adopted Florida Southern College as the corporate title.

For well over 100 years, Florida United Methodists have assisted enthusiastically in supporting Florida Southern as well as other educational institutions.

## TODAY'S CAMPUS

The present campus has some 50 buildings on 100 acres of land. The highlights of the campus are the twelve structures designed by the master architect, Frank Lloyd Wright; in the

1940's and 1950's Mr. Wright said his design was to have all the buildings "flow from the ground in harmony with the natural landscape."

In that functional, yet exquisite, environment they exhibit the traits that Mr. Wright intended: organic union among the earth, sunlight, and local flora. The Wright buildings include the Annie Pfeiffer Chapel--which has become the 'trade mark' of Florida Southern; the Thad Buckner Administration Building; the Emile Watson Administration Building; the Benjamin Fine Administration Building; the Seminar Building (which in its original construction was comprised of three separate buildings known as the Carter, Walbridge, and Hawkins Seminar Rooms); the Lucius Pond Ordway Building; the Danforth Chapel; and the Polk County Science Building capped by the white-domed planetarium. The ten Wright buildings are complemented by two other significant Frank Lloyd Wright-designed structures: the Wall Plaza and Water Dome and the esplanades which connect most of the Wright buildings.

The twelve Frank Lloyd Wright structures make up the largest Frank Lloyd Wright collection in the world. The group--as a whole--has been admitted to the National Register of Historic Places, allowing Florida Southern to preserve forever what Mr. Wright described as "the first uniquely American campus."

The more traditional buildings include Allan Spivey and Joseph Reynolds residence halls for freshman women, and Edge Memorial Hall, housing classrooms and offices for the Religion-Philosophy and Education Departments. These date back to the 1920's and are in conventional, brick college style. The newer buildings on campus include the John Branscomb Memorial Auditorium, seating over 1800; the Ludd M. Spivey Humanities and Fine Arts Center with the 356-seat, thrust-stage Buckner Theatre as well as art and music studios; the William F. Chatlos Journalism Building equipped with broadcasting and computer facilities; the Carlisle Rogers Business and Economics Building; and the Jack M. Berry Citrus Building.

Completed in 1968, the Roux Library was designed by Nils Schweizer to replace Frank Lloyd Wrights' E.T. Roux Library, presently the Thad Buckner Administration Building with a larger library facility. Mr. Schweizer, Frank Lloyd Wright's on-site supervisor for several Florida Southern College buildings and a student of Mr. Wright at Taliesin, integrated many Frank Lloyd Wright themes with his own unique style. The Roux Library was re-modeled in 1998 and continues to play a central role in supporting the College's educational program.

A new addition to the campus is the Robert A. Davis Performing Arts Center. The Polk Science Building has undergone major renovations, and at the Planetarium a new Spitz instrument brightens the skies for FSC students.

Student housing facilities, including Hollis Hall, the Charles Jenkins Residence Hall, the Dell Residence Hall, and the new Publix Charities Commons, allow for a population of approximately 1,500 students in residence.

In addition, students use the Herbert E. Wolfe Cafeteria Building, the Charles T. Thrift Alumni Student Center, the Nina B. Hollis Wellness Center and the Jackson Religion Building. The George Jenkins Field House seats approximately 2,800, and athletic fields and orange groves span the campus.

## MEMBERSHIPS

Florida Southern is a member of the American Council on Education, the National Association of Schools and Colleges of the United Methodist Church, the National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities, the Florida Association of Colleges and Universities, the Independent Colleges and Universities of Florida, and the American Association of University Women.

# ADMISSIONS <br> THE UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM 

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Florida Southern College attracts students who demonstrate the academic ability and strong motivation to succeed in a challenging liberal arts program. Admission decisions are based on academic achievement, aptitude, personal character, and performance in general citizenship or leadership activities within the school and community. The College welcomes applications from students who manifest evidence of strong values, the desire and willingness to study, and the proper academic preparation to successfully complete the rigorous educational programs offered at Florida Southern.

In considering applications, the Admissions Committee gives careful consideration to all credentials required and submitted. No single criterion determines acceptance or denial, but each is evaluated in relation to the applicant's complete admission profile. Admissions decisions are made without regard to race, color, marital status, disability, gender, sexual orientation, creed, or national and ethnic origin.

Applicants are considered for admission for the fall and spring semesters. Summer session enrollment for transient or continuing students requires approval, but not formal admission.

All freshman applicants to Florida Southern College's full-time degree programs must submit the following information: (1) a completed application form and a nonrefundable $\$ 30.00$ application fee, (2) an official high school transcript (or GED test score), (3) either SAT I or ACT test results, and (4) two letters of recommendation, one of which should be from an appropriate academic professional.

Early admission, transfer, and international students are asked to submit additional information as indicated below.

## FRESHMAN ADMISSION

The Admissions Committee evaluates freshman applicants on the following criteria:
(1) Graduation from a regionally accredited high school. Although the Admissions Committee is flexible in terms of particular course requirements for admission, applicants are expected to have earned credit in at least 18 units of college preparatory courses--typically including four units of English, three units of mathematics (two years of algebra and one year of geometry), two units of laboratory science (one from the natural and one from the physical sciences), and the remaining units balanced among the social sciences, foreign language, and additional work in the sciences, mathematics or literature. Candidates are encouraged to complete additional units beyond the core academic curriculum, including work in the fine arts and other electives.

The Admissions Committee computes a cumulative grade point average based solely on academic coursework. The academic GPA is used as one basis for admission. Trends in performance are considered as part of the evaluation process.

Students earning the high school equivalency diploma (GED) may apply for freshman admission. All high school transcripts must still be submitted, along with a statement indicating the reasons for seeking the alternative diploma.
(2) Scores on either the SAT I or ACT. Results of standardized examinations, along with an applicant's academic record, help provide a reasonable prediction of a candidate's ability to perform successfully in a Florida Southern College classroom. The College expresses no preference for one examination over the other, and encourages students to take both.
(3) Letters of recommendation. Each candidate for freshman admission is required to submit two letters of recommendation. One should be from an appropriate academic source,
guidance counselor or core course teacher. One can be a personal reference, appropriate examples of which would be school administrator, close personal friend, work supervisor or minister. Forms for such recommendations are available from the Admissions Office, but personal letters are acceptable alternatives.

## APPLICATION DEADLINES

The deadline for freshman applications is April 1. (The Athletic Training and Pre-Physical Therapy Studies Program application deadlines are February 1.) Applications received before that date will be handled on a rolling admissions basis. Notification of admissions decisions usually occurs two to four weeks after application files are completed. Because the number of spaces available in the entering class is necessarily limited, rolling admission continually narrows the opportunities for admission as the cycle progresses and admitted students commit to enroll for the desired semester by submitting the required deposit. (See Application Fee and Deposits.)

Students are advised to submit applications as early as possible to assure optimal admission and financial aid consideration.

Students requesting admission for the Spring Semester should start application procedures as soon after September 15 as possible.

Approval for summer study is limited to space available in the individual class requested. Applicants are encouraged to file the required forms as soon as they become available in late February each year.

## EARLY ADMISSION

Florida Southern College considers applications from high school juniors who have demonstrated outstanding ability and achievement and wish to begin their college careers before earning the high school diploma. In such cases a student must submit a letter from the high school principal or school head granting Florida Southern College permission to enroll the applicant as a full-time student in lieu of attending high school during the senior year. In addition, the student is strongly encouraged to meet with a member of the Admissions staff for a personal interview to discuss the appropriate course of action.

## TRANSFER ADMISSION

Students who have successfully completed work at a regionally accredited college or university may apply for admission to Florida Southern College. Applicants should submit a personal statement indicating the reason for the transfer. Official transcripts are required from each post-secondary institution attended.

Applicants are evaluated primarily on the strength of their academic achievement at the post-secondary level, with emphasis placed on subject areas paralleling Florida Southern College's core curriculum. Particularly critical are courses in English and mathematics. Total credits attempted, credits earned, and grades posted serve as the basis for admission. (Students who wish to transfer before accumulating 25 semester hours of transferable credit must also submit high school transcripts and SAT I or ACT scores.) Two references as listed above are required. A Report of Social Standing form, available from the Office of Admissions, is required to complete a transfer application.

To be considered for transfer admission, a student must be eligible academically and socially to return to the previous college or university. A student on academic or social dismissal from any institution is not eligible to enroll at Florida Southern College until reinstatement in good standing at the previous institution has been authorized. Students who have earned an A.A. degree from a regionally accredited community college within the State of Florida will have met all of Florida Southern's core requirements except religion, if the degree was awarded after December, 1994. Under agreements with the State's commu-
nity colleges, A.A. degree candidates who earned their degrees in 1995 or subsequent years enter Florida Southern College as with a maximum of 62 transferable credits.

Students transferring without an A.A. degree are required to complete all Florida Southern core courses not previously taken.

Once admitted to the College, transcript evaluations are performed by the Registrar's Office. The maximum number of credit hours transferable from a two-year college is 62, while a student transferring from a four-year institution may enter Florida Southern with as many as 93 hours. If a student has attended more than one college or university, each transcript is evaluated independently.

Students who have attended institutions which are considered in-candidacy-for-accreditation, or students who have college credits more than ten years old may have their credits accepted provisionally and validated by completing at least 24 semester hours of Florida Southern College work while maintaining at least a 2.0 grade point average.

Non-degree-seeking applicants who have already earned a bachelor's degree are required to submit only a college transcript from the degree-issuing institution.

Transfer students requesting admission to 300-level coursework in the teacher preparation program of the Education Department must meet a minimum grade point average of 2.5 on a 4.0 scale for all courses taken in the liberal arts CORE courses and a passing score on all four subsets of the College Level Academic Skills Test (CLAST/GKT). Florida resident students should complete this requirement before applying for admission to the teacher preparation program at Florida Southern College. Students transferring to Florida Southern College from colleges or universities outside the state of Florida should make arrangements to complete the CLAST requirement in the first semester of their enrollment in the teacher preparation program at Florida Southern College.

## INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ADMISSION

Florida Southern College welcomes international students who wish to study in the United States.

International students applying for admission to Florida Southern College degree programs are required to submit all documents required for either freshman or transfer admission, as well as a financial disclosure form (available from the Admissions Office).

International students may be eligible for certain types of financial assistance and are encouraged to contact the Office of Admissions for appropriate information.

If the student is from a nation where English is not the standard for daily communication, scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) may be substituted for SAT and/ or ACT test results. The TOEFL requirement may be waived for students who have completed at least one year of formal academic study at an institution where English is the language of instruction. All transcripts from secondary and post-secondary institutions overseas must be translated into English. Students seeking transfer credit should have all transcripts from colleges or universities outside the United States evaluated by World Education Service, or another similar transcript evaluation agency, prior to submission to Florida Southern.

## READMISSION OF FORMER STUDENTS

Any student who wishes to return to Florida Southern College following withdrawal or suspension must submit a letter requesting readmission to the Director of Admissions.

The letter requesting readmission should include a complete statement explaining the reasons for leaving and specify the semester of intended re-enrollment. The letter should also include a full explanation of activities (work, travel, academic work) which has occured since leaving Florida Southern. If the student has undertaken any academic work, official transcripts must be submitted prior to any decision by the Admissions Committee. To be
eligible for readmission, students must have demonstrated a successful and positive adjustment to the campus community while at the College and must not have any outstanding accounts payable in the Business Office.

The degree requirements listed in the current Catalog issued when readmission is approved shall be applicable to those readmitted that semester. Readmitted students are encouraged to consult the Catalog for changes in requirements.

College work completed more than ten years prior to the date of readmission must be validated by the attainment of a 2.00 average during the first 24 semester hours attempted. (All applications should be completed no later than one month prior to the beginning of the semester of readmission.)

## DEFERRED ADMISSION

Students who have been admitted to Florida Southern College for the Fall or Spring Semester may defer admission for up to one year, provided that the request for a deferred date of enrollment is made in writing prior to the start of the semester for which admission was granted.

Candidates may request deferred admission to pursue non-academic goals, such as work and travel, only. Deferred admission is not granted to students who wish to enroll in another institution prior to attending Florida Southern College. (See Reactivation of Applications.)

Financial aid cannot be automatically deferred. Students should contact the Financial Aid Office to assure that full consideration for financial aid is given for the designated semester of enrollment.

## REACTIVATION OF APPLICATIONS

All applications to Florida Southern College remain on file for a period of two years. Students who do not enroll in the semester requested on the original application may reactivate an application for consideration for a subsequent semester within that two-year period.

Students should submit a new application for admission. A personal reference and one reference from an appropriate academic professional written within a twelve-month period of reactivation must be on file. If the applicant has undertaken additional formal study in the intervening period, official transcripts must be submitted showing all work completed or in progress. Candidates who have attended a post-secondary institution in the intervening period should file the appropriate Report of Social Standing Form available from the Office of Admissions.

If already on file, the following items do not need to be submitted when an application is reactivated: the $\$ 30.00$ application fee or appropriate waiver, final official transcripts of all work completed at the secondary or college level, and official results from standardized testing.

Admissions decisions are made according to the requirements and expectations pertaining to the class entering in the semester requested. Any decision rendered earlier by the Admissions Committee is subject to review and modification.

## SUMMER SESSION

Students, who wish to attend Florida Southern College for a summer session only, are required to submit an application and appropriate documentation of academic eligibility. Enrollment is limited to the specific coursework requested on a space available basis. Students enrolled for only the summer session may not continue their studies in the Fall Semester unless an application for admission has been approved for Fall Semester. (See Special Admission.)

## ADMISSION DECISIONS AND PROCEDURES

Applications are submitted to the Admissions Committee for decisions as soon as all required credentials have been received. Written notification of admissions decisions may be expected within two to four weeks.

The Admissions Committee reserves the right to hold an application until further information is available, such as end of semester grades or additional test results, before making a decision about an application for admission.

If accepted, applicants need to submit a deposit of $\$ 500.00$ ( $\$ 300.00$ for commuters) to reserve both a place in the entering class and in on-campus housing. One hundred dollars of the initial deposit will serve as a permanent deposit as long as the student remains enrolled in the College. Of the remaining $\$ 400.00$, half will be applied as a tuition credit towards the first semester and half will be credited towards the residence hall fee.

The College recognizes the date approved by the National Association of College Admission Counseling as the standard Candidate's Reply Date. For Fall Semester enrollment, the reply date is May 1. Applicants who have submitted deposits for enrollment may receive refunds if they decide not to attend the College and file written requests for refunds on or before May 1.

A Medical History Questionnaire will be mailed upon receipt of the admissions deposit. This form, with record of immunization, must be completed and on file at the College prior to registration.

## SPECIAL ADMISSION

A student who wishes to enroll for specific coursework is eligible to register as a non-degree-seeking student, either full or part-time through the Registrars' Office.

Students holding non-degree status may accumulate no more than thirty hours of coursework. Upon completion of fifteen semester hours, non-degree students may seek degree status through the Office of Admissions.

A student who is a degree candidate at another institution and wishes to take courses for transfer credit should arrange with that college's admission's office to submit a letter indicating good academic and social standing and granting permission to take specific courses at Florida Southern College. This transient permission serves as a substitute for the transcript required from other students.

## PART-TIME STUDENT STATUS

Students are considered part-time if they enroll in less than 12 semester hours per semester. Part-time students may lose eligibility for some or all financial aid sources and may not participate in intercollegiate athletics or other College-sponsored activities.

## MILITARY CREDITS

Florida Southern College accepts military personnel credit toward a degree for several categories of validated service experience, including military science, service schools, USAFI courses by correspondence and acceptable CLEP test scores. The courses must relate in content to the Florida Southern curriculum.

## CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

Credit by examination is awarded on the basis of Advanced Placement (AP) and College Level Examination Program (CLEP) satisfactory scores. Credit is awarded on the basis of Advanced Placement Examination scores of three, four, or five. Both General and Subject Examinations of the College Level Examination Program are acceptable. Credit on General Examinations is based on the national 50th percentile of the combined sophomore norm for men and women. On the Subject Examinations, credit is based on the national norms for
scores comparable to the average score achieved by "C" students in similar college courses. Ordinarily, credit by examination is not awarded in any area in which comparable college coursework or more advanced work already has been attempted. In most cases, a student may attempt tests only once for determining possible credit.

Florida Southern College may grant thirty hours of college credit and sophomore standing to students earning the International Baccalaureate Diploma. IB students who have not earned the full diploma may be awarded credit for certain Higher Level examinations upon which a student has earned a score of 4 or better.

Credit by examination is recorded as transfer credit at Florida Southern.

## VETERANS

All baccalaureate degree programs currently offered at Florida Southern College are approved for veterans training by the State Approving Agency. Veterans are required to maintain standards of satisfactory progress and attendance. These include but are not limited to placing students on Academic Probation when their overall grade point average is less than 2.0, the average required to receive a degree, and suspending them if they fail to meet the College's academic standards. Regular class attendance is required. In addition, the College continually monitors the progress of veterans to assure that they are taking courses needed for their degrees. This is a requirement for receiving veterans benefits. Satisfactory progress means that the students receiving VA benefits must take courses at a rate that permits graduation within 124 semester hours unless there are extenuating circumstances. Each veteran has a faculty advisor who assists in planning the academic program and discusses any problems that may arise relative to the student's progress.

When the above standards of progress are not met by a veteran, the Veterans Administration is notified that the student is not making satisfactory progress toward the degree. Notices of Changes In Enrollment Status are sent to the Veterans Administration when the student withdraws during the semester, does not re-enroll for a subsequent semester, or changes status from full-time to part-time.

## EVENING PROGRAMS

Applicants for admission to the Lakeland and Orlando evening programs must meet the same standards as are applied to degree-seeking students admitted to the College's full-time resident or day programs. The application for admission must be supported by a transcript of the high school record as well as transcripts of all academic work taken at other colleges and universities. While no single criterion determines acceptance or denial, the Admissions Committee gives careful consideration to all credentials required and submitted. Documents describing service-connected educational experiences are also required if evaluation for transfer of military credit is being requested.

There is a late fee of $\$ 50.00$ for those who register after the normal registration days.
Students may be admitted provisionally for six semester hours without the supporting documentation.

No evaluation of transfer credits, military experiences, or credit by examination can be carried out until the application is complete with supporting documents.

For further information regarding admission, evaluation of credits, registration, and other administrative evening program details, please consult the program guides prepared specifically for students interested in the evening programs, available from the Office of Admissions.

## THE M.B.A. PROGRAM

Applications for admission to the M.B.A. program must include official transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate work previously taken. Transcripts become part of the student's permanent academic file at Florida Southern. Three letters of reference confirming the student's
ethical character and suitability for the pursuit of a degree are needed. One of these letters should be from an employer.

Prior to admission, applicants must submit satisfactory scores on either the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT) or the verbal and quantitative portions of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) and satisfactory undergraduate academic records. Generally, Florida Southern expects a GMAT score of at least 450 or a GRE combined verbal and quantitative aptitude score of at least 850 , and an undergraduate grade point average of at least 2.75 .

A maximum of six semester hours of coursework taken for graduate credit from a regionally accredited graduate school or program may be accepted toward the master's degree at Florida Southern College. Ordinarily, this provision relates to work taken prior to enrollment in Florida Southern's graduate program. Approval for transferring such work must be granted by the Graduate Council.

Once admission to the program is achieved, students are assigned to one of two graduate categories:

1. Degree Candidate: This category includes students who are regularly admissible to 600 level graduate courses.
2. Graduate Student: This category includes students who have not yet met all prerequisites. Students are required to take certain undergraduate courses in order to meet the graduate course prerequisites. The specific prerequisite courses for each applicant are determined by the Graduate Council.
Transient Student: In addition, students currently enrolled in master's programs at other institutions may be allowed to take courses in the Florida Southern M.B.A. program. Transient student documentation is required before enrolling in any course at Florida Southern College.

For additional information, please consult the M.B.A. Program Guide, available from the Office of Admissions.

## FINANCIAL INFORMATION THE UNDERGRADUATE DAY PROGRAM

## TUITION AND FEES

Students pay only a part of their costs--operating and instructional--at Florida Southern College. The remainder comes from endowment income and from alumni and friends, as well as from grants from foundations, business and the government and from the Florida Conference of The United Methodist Church.

Here are the costs per semester for the 2002-2003 academic year. Because economic conditions may change, the College reserves the right to revise fees. Students who were current full-time students as of Spring Term 2002.

| Boarding Students | Semester | Commuting Students | Semester |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| **Tuition | $\$ 7,389.00$ | Tuition | $\$ 7,389.00$ |
| Room and Board: Low* | $\$ 2,500.00$ | Activities Fee | $\$ 50.00$ |
| Room and Board: High* | $\$ 2,900.00$ | Technology Fee | $\$ 100.00$ |
| Activities Fee | $\$ 50.00$ | Total: | $\$ 7,539.00$ |
| Technology Fee | $\$ 100.00$ |  |  |
| Total: Low | $\$ 10,039.00$ |  |  |
| Total: High | $\$ 10,430.00$ |  |  |

*Room Plan A: \$1,575.00 Low
*Room Plan B: \$1,625.00 High

Food Service (Total)
\$950.00, 10 meals a week (seniors only)
\$1,100.00, 15 meals a week
\$1,275.00, 21 meals a week +

+ (Required for all 1st year resident students)
**Full-time student enrolling for Fall 2002 Tuition $=\$ 7,889.00$ per semester. All other costs as listed above.

Full-time boarding students may use their residence room and meal service from registration through the last final examination, except for holidays when the residence halls are closed.

Full-time boarding and day students are covered by accident insurance (up to $\$ 2500$ each with $\$ 50$ deductible) and may receive some on-campus health services, admission to college athletic events, and college publications. Those not enrolled both semesters, or who are enrolled in foreign study programs, pay an additional fee for certain publications. Serious illness requiring hospitalization is not included in the accident insurance, but such coverage is automatically included on a separate student waiver basis. A signed waiver form must be turned in to the Business Office by the first day of class of each semester to have this coverage canceled.

Activities Fee money is allocated to the administrative budgets of certain recognized, inclusive, campus groups, as well as for operating, administering and supervising various campus-wide activities. Allocations are not made to special interest groups or clubs.

The renowned Florida Southern Festival of Fine Arts events are available, at no charge, to students who pick up tickets at Branscomb Auditorium twenty-four hours ahead of each performance.

## ADDITIONAL COSTS

Books and supplies, approximately per semester .................................................. \$400.00
Credit hours (below 12 and above 18) ................................................... $\$ 410.00$ per hour
Graduation Fee ......................................................................................................... $\$ 50.00$
Illness insurance premium ...................................................................................... \$140.00
International Student Insurance .............................................................................. \$505.00
Scuba lab fee ......................................................................................................... $\$ 50.00$
Tae Kwan Do fee ........................................................................................................ $\$ 50.00$
Late Payment Fee .................................................................................................... \$100.00
Student's personal belongings are the sole responsibility of the student. Florida Southern College accepts no liability for loss or damage to personal items, including automobiles, which are on the College premises.

## APPLIED MUSIC LESSONS

The fees for private applied music lessons are $\$ 150.00$ per semester for a weekly halfhour lesson and $\$ 300.00$ per semester for a weekly full-hour lesson. For full-time students majoring in music, the fee is $\$ 275.00$ per semester for all private lessons.

Students who withdraw from applied music lessons do not receive a refund of the tuition and fees unless the withdrawal is completed before the end of the first full week of classes.

## METHODS OF PAYMENT

All financial obligations are payable before the beginning of the semester or term. Students may not attend classes until their financial affairs have been satisfactorily arranged. These include loans, grants, or scholarships. Accounts, including special charges, must be
paid prior to preregistration, for the following semester. Checks for payment of student accounts should be made payable to Florida Southern College for the exact amount due. The College also accepts MasterCard and VISA. Payments may be made in person, mailed to the Business Office, or made over the Web @www.flsouthern.edu.

Also available for financing college expenses on monthly installments are programs offered by Florida Southern College through Key Education Resources Monthly Payment Plan and various loan options. Please call Key at 1-800-KEY-LEND.

## APPLICATION FEE AND DEPOSITS

A nonrefundable application fee of $\$ 30.00$ is due with every student's application for admission.

Upon acceptance for admission, each student needs to send \$500.00 (\$300.00 for commuters) to FSC to reserve a place in the class and on campus housing.

Of this $\$ 500.00, \$ 200.00$ is applied to the student's first semester tuition, $\$ 200.00$ holds a place in on campus housing and $\$ 100.00$ is repaid to students whose college account is paid in full, and 1) who graduate, or 2 ) who do not register for the following semester, or 3) whom the College does not permit to return. This payment is forfeited if the student withdraws from the College during the semester. The payments for the fall semester are refundable until May 1 prior to the fall semester, but are not refundable after that date. The payments for spring semester are refundable until December 1.

For returning students, a preregistration deposit of $\$ 175.00$ is required at the time of preregistration for each fall semester. This deposit assures a place being held in classes and in the residence halls for boarding students. This deposit is refundable until August 1.

## TRANSCRIPT REQUESTS

There is no charge for transcripts for Florida Southern College graduates. For those nongraduates, if they have not had a previous transcript of academic record issued while attending Florida Southern College, the College will furnish one transcript without charge upon written request. Requests must be signed as federal law requires legal signature. Also needed is identifying information in the request such as name (and any previous names), social security number, dates of attendance or date of graduation, and birth date. Additional requests for transcripts should be sent to the Registrar's Office with a fee of $\$ 5.00$ for each transcript. Transcripts cannot be issued if a file is incomplete or if all financial obligations have not been settled in the Business Office.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Each student, by completing preregistration, becomes responsible for payment of all charges for the semester. A student who submits a written request to the Business Office within three working days of the first day of class may cancel that registration and receive a full refund of tuition and fees paid. Refunds for room and board are made on a pro rata basis. A parent or other sponsor accepts these terms and regulations as final and binding. All accounts must be paid in full before grades and transcripts are released.

The College does not provide special diets and no refunds are made because of meals missed due to diet requirements. The board rate for each semester, including the time of final examinations, has been adjusted by the College to allow for meals missed by the students and is not subject to further revision.
$\$ 100.00$ is charged for each course taken on an audit space-available basis.

## REFUND POLICY

A student who withdraws from college during a regular semester is eligible for a partial refund of tuition, room, board and fees:

If the student withdraws during the first three days of class, the student will receive a $100 \%$
refund. Beginning with the fourth day of classes through the tenth calendar day, there is a $90 \%$ refund on tuition, room, board, and fees. During the 11th through the 25th calendar day, a $50 \%$ refund is made. A $25 \%$ refund is made during the 26th through the 50th calendar day. After the 50th day, refunds are made only in cases of serious accident or illness with the recommendation of the college physician. In serious accident or illness cases extending beyond a two-week period, a student who withdraws receives a $75 \%$ refund of any unused tuition, room, board, and fees. The refund policies for evening, summer, and M.B.A. programs are covered in the respective program guides.

No adjustment or refund is considered until a student files formal notice of withdrawal and is officially withdrawn.

The following conditions apply when a student withdraws from the College and has received financial aid for the term of withdrawal:

1) Financial aid funded by Florida Southern College and the State of Florida is refunded (returned to source) on the same basis as the student charges are refunded. For example, a student receiving a $75 \%$ refund of charges will receive a credit of $25 \%$ of the financial aid awarded and $75 \%$ is withdrawn from his account and returned to the appropriate funding source. This policy does not include money a student earns under the Faculty Assistants Program (FAP) or the College work-study program.
2) A separate formula applies to the federal loan and grant programs, including Pell Grant, SEOG, Perkins Loan, Stafford Loan, and Parent Loan Programs. Based upon the percentage of class days remaining in a given term/semester, this same percentage of the total federal funds must be refunded, firstly to loan programs. No refunds are required if less than $41 \%$ of the class days remain at the time of formal withdrawal.
3) Financial aid received by the student from private sources is refunded in accordance with the policy of the organization providing the funds. Lacking guidance from said organizations, funds are handled in the same manner as FSC funds.

## FINANCIAL AID

Florida Southern College is the largest source of financial aid for its students, Ninety percent of FSC's students receive some form of grant or scholarship from the College. In addition to grants based upon financial need, leadership and community service, and churchrelated awards, Florida Southern provides academic scholarships to freshmen and transfer students.

Academic Merit Awards to freshmen are allocated as follows:
$\$ 3,000$ with SAT of 1150/ACT 24 and a recalculated GPA of 3.25 (or top $33 \%$ of class)
$\$ 4,000$ with SAT of 1250/ACT 28 and a recalculated GPA of 3.50 (or top $20 \%$ of class)
$\$ 5,000$ with SAT of 1350/ACT 31 and a recalculated GPA of 3.75 (or top $10 \%$ of class)
$\$ 6,000$ with SAT of $1450 /$ ACT 33 and a recalculated GPA of 3.90 (or top $2 \%$ of class)
Academic Recognition Awards to freshmen (not qualifying for the AMA) are allocated as follows:
$\$ 1,000$ with a recalculated GPA of 3.0
$\$ 1,500$ with a recalculated GPA of 3.5
\$2,000 with a recalculated GPA of 3.7
$\$ 3,000$ with a recalculated GPA of 3.9
$\$ 4,000$ with a recalculated GPA of 4.0
Academic Recognition Awards to transfers (with at least 25 transferrable credits) are allocated as follows:
$\$ 4,000$ with a recalculated GPA of 3.25
$\$ 4,500$ with a recalculated GPA of 3.50
$\$ 5,000$ with a recalculated GPA of 3.75

## State of Florida Programs

Florida Southern College students from Florida may receive aid from several state-funded programs, including the Florida Resident Access Grant, Bright Futures Scholarships, and benefits under the Florida Prepaid Tuition Program.

## Federal Programs

Florida Southern College students may receive aid from all of the major federal grant, loan and work programs based on financial need.

Important Dates and Conditions

- In order to maximize financial aid opportunities, students should complete the FAFSA, and the FSC Financial Aid Application by April 1. Additionally, incoming students should complete the admissions application process by February 1. While completing these steps will ensure consideration for all federal, state, and college aid programs, students are also encouraged to pursue scholarships through organizations in their home community.
- Financial aid award notifications will reflect the student's eligibility for federal, state, and institutional aid.
- Most awards are intended to be renewed annually until graduation. Typically, however, there are special renewal requirements detailed in the award notification.
- Florida Southern College scholarships and grants require full-time enrollment and cannot exceed charges due the College.
- Financial aid awards are predicated on full-time enrollment, which is 12 credit hours each semester. Students should consult the Financial Aid Office before withdrawing from classes that result in a semester course load of fewer than 12 credits.

Additional Information
Please call (863) 680-4140 for additional information, or visit the Financial Aid Office in the Seminar Building.

## THE M.B.A. PROGRAM TUITION AND FEES

## Admission Fee

A nonrefundable application fee of $\$ 30.00$ is required of applicants for the Master's degree. This application fee is not assessed a second time unless there is a lapse of one calendar year between continuous registrations for coursework.

## Matriculation Fee

A nonrefundable $\$ 25.00$ matriculation fee is required of everyone admitted to study in degree programs upon registration. This matriculation fee is not assessed a second time unless there is a lapse of one calendar year between continuous registrations for coursework.

## Graduation Fee

A $\$ 50.00$ graduation fee is charged to everyone who anticipates being awarded the degree at the next succeeding College Commencement. The fee covers the cost of diploma and the processing of credentials. It is payable at the beginning of the semester in which graduation is anticipated.

Tuition
Tuition fees for 2002-2003 are established by the Board of Trustees at the rate of \$330.00 per graduate 600-level credit hour.

In the event of withdrawal from courses, tuition is refundable according to the schedule provided for the baccalaureate resident-day students. A student withdrawing from College is granted a partial refund on tuition as provided below:

A student who withdraws during the first through third day of class of a regular semester will receive a $100 \%$ refund of tuition. Beginning with the fourth day of classes through the 10 th calendar day, a $90 \%$ refund on tuition is given. During the 11th through the 25th calendar day, a $50 \%$ refund is made. A $25 \%$ refund is made during the 26th through the 50th calendar day. After the 50th day, refunds are made only in cases of serious accident or illness with the recommendation of the college physician. In serious accident or illness cases, extending beyond a two-week period, a student who withdraws receives a $75 \%$ refund of any unused tuition. During the two summer terms, calendar days for the above listed percentages are reduced based on the number of days in the terms.

No adjustment or refund is considered until a student files formal notice of withdrawal and is officially withdrawn.

## STUDENT LIFE EXPECTATIONS

Florida Southern wants its students to be successful inside and outside of the classroom and believes chances for success are enhanced by living in a community which establishes high expectations. Florida Southern has established those expectations so that students know the College's concern for their welfare. These expectations are:

1) to follow all college regulations as outlined in the Student Life Handbook and other college publications;
2) to follow all local, state, and federal laws;
3) to be honest in all situations, academic and nonacademic;
4) to respect the rights and property of others;
5) to live in a manner that brings credit to you and to your College;
6) to take advantage of every opportunity to expand one's mind and to contribute positively to the College's environment.

These expectations help create an environment that supports Florida Southern's living and learning both inside and outside the classroom. While the primary emphasis is to encourage and support intellectual growth, it is also important that Florida Southern provide out-of-class activities which supplement and complement academic life. For these reasons, we provide positive activities, programs, and services for the benefit of our students. Our very complete Wellness Center and our student health services are examples. There are varsity sports, intramural sports and club sports, as well as a wide variety of activity-oriented, academic, social and leadership organizations.

The College newspaper and the yearbook are open to everyone as are many music organizations--the orchestra, the chorale, the jazz band and the pep band. The Vagabonds is the very active student drama group. Student government and the Association for Campus Entertainment are opportunities for the service-minded.

And, for the safety of our students, there is 24 -hour campus security.
Many other opportunities are outlined in the Student Life Handbook as can be accessed through the website at www.flsouthern.edu. In addition, the Handbook describes in detail student life policies and regulations which contribute to a campus environment where the rights and responsibilities of all students are respected and protected.

## RELIGIOUS LIFE

Florida Southern is a United Methodist-related College. It encourages students, faculty and staff to enrich their lives by the regular practice of worship and by participating actively in religious affairs.

The College has a chaplain who serves as the coordinator of religious activities. These include a protestant worship service held in the Frank Lloyd Wright-designed Annie Pfeiffer Chapel each Sunday at 11:00 a.m., a Roman Catholic mass celebrated each Sunday evening, and many denominational and non-denominational worship services, Bible studies and fellowship groups throughout the week.

The Chaplain visits the student health center and hospital when there is need and is available to all students for spiritual counseling. Information about local churches is available through the Chaplain's Office.

## PERFORMING ARTS

There are many opportunities for qualified students to participate in the Chorale, the Symphony Band, the Symphony Orchestra, and the Jazz Ensemble, as well as a number of chamber ensembles.

The Vagabonds is the dramatic production group of the College, open to all students with potential ability in acting and writing. The group presents plays from the professional theater repertoire and experimental plays directed and produced by the members.

## ATHLETICS

In the summer of 2000, it was announced that Florida Southern College athletic program placed fourth in the nationwide Sears Director's Cup for athletic excellence. The standings for the Cup take into account each institution's national finishes in fourteen different sports.
Overall, on the intercollegiate level, Florida Southern holds 23 Division II national champi-onships--spread out over a number of sports--as well as a large number of conference and regional titles.
The athletic program endeavors to offer every student an opportunity to develop sportsmanship, physical fitness, and some athletic skill and interest. There are the following intercollegiate sports: Men -- baseball, basketball, cross country, golf, soccer and tennis.; Women -- basketball, cross country, golf, soccer, softball, tennis , volleyball, and water skiing for men and women. Full-time students are entitled to attend athletic events free of charge. I.D. cards are required for admission.

## WELLNESS AND RECREATION

The Nina B. Hollis Wellness Center is home to wellness and recreation activities at Florida Southern College. The comprehensive program includes aerobics, aquatics, fitness, intramurals and club sports, and outdoor recreation. The Wellness Center features a 1200 square foot fitness facility with a complete line of equipment, free weights and cardiovascular machines, as well as a group fitness studio for aerobics classes and other instructional programs. The Olympic size pool, full court gymnasium plus a TV lounge and billiard area provide the FSC community with several recreational options to fulfill a holistic lifestyle.

## INTRAMURALS

There is a well-organized intramural program with a wide range of activities for men and women, including individual and team sports such as basketball, flag football, soccer, tennis, and volleyball.

A club sport program offers opportunities for involvement in water skiing, soccer, swimming, and shooting.

Recreational equipment is available at the checkout room, on the waterfront, and at the Student Center. The Nina B. Hollis Wellness Center has a state-of-the-art workout room, billiards tables, basketball and volleyball courts.

## SERVICE AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS

There are several student organizations designed to give their members an opportunity to serve the community and become better informed citizens. These include Best Buddies and Habitat for Humanity. The Office of Community Service is available to help students find other avenues of service.

## FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

There are five national fraternities and five national sororities at Florida Southern College. Each of these groups defers freshman rush until the student's second semester at Florida Southern.

The national fraternities are: Kappa Alpha, Kappa Alpha Psi, Lambda Chi Alpha, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and Sigma Chi.

The national sororities are: Alpha Chi Omega, Alpha Delta Pi, Alpha Omicron Pi, Kappa Delta, and Zeta Tau Alpha.

Each national fraternity is represented in the Interfraternity Council. Each national sorority is represented in the Panhellenic Council.

To be eligible for any aspect of Greek life, from rushing to initiation, the College requires students to earn a cumulative grade point average of at least a 2.0 , a prior semester grade point average of at least a 2.0 on at least 12 hours, to be carrying currently at least 12 hours, and to be free from academic or social probation. Carry-overs (non-initiates) are limited to one semester. Eligibility must be certified by the Registrar and approved by the Vice President for Student Life or designee.

## SPECIAL RECOGNITIONS AND AWARDS

Each academic year a senior is selected as "Honor Walk Student" on the basis of that student's academic record, campus leadership, and contribution to the college community. A senior woman is selected for the Agnes Johnson Rowe Award and a senior man is selected for the James C. Rogers Award by vote of the student body, faculty, and administration each spring. To be eligible, candidates must have shown academic and leadership qualities.

In recognition of outstanding leadership, each year a number of students are awarded membership in: "Who's Who Among Students in American Colleges and Universities."

## HONORARY SOCIETIES AND CLUBS

There are many local and national honorary organizations established to recognize outstanding students for leadership, service, and academic achievements. Each organization maintains scholastic standards. These organizations are described more fully in the Student Life Handbook.

| BETABETABETA.. | nity |
| :---: | :---: |
| DELTA OMICRON | ..Women's Honorary Music Fraternity |
| DELTA SIGMA PI. | Professional Business Fraternity |
| GAMMA SIGMA EPSIL | ..Chemistry Honorary Society |
| KAPPA DELTAPI | ..National Educational Society |
| KAPPA MU EPSILON | ..Mathematics Honor Society |
| OMICRON DELTA KAPP | ..National Honorary Leadership Fraternity |
| ORDER OF OMEGA | ..Greek Leadership Honor Society |
| PHI EPSILON KAPPA. | ..Physical Education Honorary |
| PHI ETA SIGMA. | ..National Freshman Honor Society |
| PHI MU ALPHA SINFO | . Men's Honorary Music Fraternity |
| PHI SIGMA TAUNational | . Philosophy Fraternity |
| PSI CHI | .National Psychology Honorary |

SIGMA BETA DELTA.......................... National Business Honorary
SIGMA DELTAPI ........................... Spanish Honorary Fraternity
SIGMA RHO EPSILON .................................igious Educational Fraternity
SIGMA TAU DELTA .....................

There are also several clubs available for students:

| Advertising Federation | Precious Pearls |
| :--- | :--- |
| American Chemical Society's | Pre-Medical Society |
| $\quad$ Student Affliates | Public Relations Student Society of America |
| Antioch II Student Ministry | Reformed University Fellowship |
| Association of Campus Entertainment | Southern Sertoma Club |
| Association of Computing Machinery | Shades of Color |
| Association of Honors Students | Spanish Club |
| Baptist Collegiate Ministries | Sports Medicine Club |
| Best Buddies | Student Athlete Advisory Board |
| Beyond Campus Ministries | Student Council for Exceptional Children |
| Cantilevers | Students Against Destructive Decisions |
| Citrus and Environmental Horticulture Club | Student Government Association |
| Club Venom | The Mechanicals |
| Commuter Student Association | The Newman Club |
| Criminology and Sociology Club | The Red Roses |
| Florida Southern Dance Team | Toastmasters International |
| Florida Southern Diamond Girls | Upper Room Ministeries |
| FSC Club Swim Team | Wesley Fellowship |
| FSC Gospel Choir |  |
| FSC History Club |  |
| Habitat for Humanity |  |
| Honors |  |
| Institute of Management Accountants |  |
| Interlachen |  |
| International Student Association |  |
| Mathematical Association of America |  |
| Moc*5 News |  |
| Music Educators National Conference (Student Chapter) |  |
| Music Entertainment Industry Student Association (MEISA) |  |
| Non-Traditional Student Association |  |
| Philosophy Club |  |
| Physical Education Majors Club |  |

## ACADEMIC LIFE

## General Information

ACADEMIC ORGANIZATION
Academic life at Florida Southern is based upon the liberal arts heritage. Courses of instruction are arranged within departments and divisions. Students elect academic majors in one of the divisions or in one or more of the departments. Majors include the following:

DIVISIONAL MAJORS
Humanities
Social Science

HUMANITIES DIVISION
Art and Art History
Art Education
Art History
Graphic Design
Studio Art
Communication
Advertising
News Media
Public Relations
English
Languages
Spanish
Music
Composition
Music Education
Performance
Sacred Music
Religion
Philosophy
Theatre Arts

INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJORS
Music Management
Sports Management
Marketing-Citrus
Business-Envir. Horticulture

NATURAL SCIENCES DIVISION

## Biology

Environmental Studies
Chemistry
Citrus and Environmental Horticulture
Computer Science
Mathematics
Nursing
Physics

SOCIAL SCIENCES DIVISION
Athletic Training
Business
Accounting
Business Administration
Computer Information Systems
Financial Management
Hotel/Resort Management
Human Resources Management
International Management
Marketing Management
Paralegal Studies \&
Law Office Management
Criminology
Economics
Education
Educational Studies
Elementary Education
Prekindergarten/Primary/Elementary
Education
Special Education
History
Physical Education
Political Science
Psychology
Sociology

## ATTENDANCE CLASS and CONVOCATION

Students are expected to attend all class and laboratory sessions on time and may be absent only for unavoidable documented reasons. It is the student's responsibility to inform the professor of an unavoidable absence and to complete all coursework missed due to absence. In general, all work should be made up with the faculty member's approval within one week of the absence. As a matter of information to a faculty member, the Office of the Vice President of Student Life or the Student Health Center will issue to a student an official explanation of absence when an absence is due to: (1) illness treated by the College physician or under his supervision, (2) participation in authorized College activities, or (3) a serious, unavoidable personal emergency. It is necessary for the student to request an explanation of absence card from the Office of the Vice President of Student Life or the Student Health Center and to give it to the faculty member whose class was missed.

A student may be withdrawn from a class at the discretion of the professor. Reasons for withdrawal may include, but are not limited to, lack of attendance or inappropriate classroom behavior. Students having a prolonged period of absences due to illness for any reason must obtain written permission from the Vice President and Dean of the College to return for the remainder of the current semester.

The College also requires students to attend each convocation. The Convocation Series brings outstanding personalities and programs to the campus. A liberal arts college should expose students to a broad range of issues--religious, aesthetic, moral, as well as intellectual.

Finally, candidates for degrees must attend their commencement service.

## EVENING PROGRAMS

Florida Southern College sponsors evening programs in Lakeland, Orlando, and Ocala designed specifically to enable the student who is employed full-time to complete requirements for the degree without relying on the more traditional collegiate style. Courses of study are scheduled during late afternoon, evening, and weekend hours across terms lasting seven weeks. Six terms of seven weeks are established each year. This calendar enables the student who wishes to take the maximum of two courses in a term to earn up to 36 semester hours credit per calendar year.

The evening program in Lakeland is a degree program leading to the Bachelor of Science degree with majors, minors, and curricular concentrations in Accounting, Business Administration, Education, Nursing, and Psychology. Evening tuition is $\$ 180.00$ per credit hour for the 2002-2003 academic year.

The evening programs in Orlando and Ocala are degree programs leading to the Bachelor of Science degree with majors, minors, and curricular concentrations in Accounting, Business Administration, and Nursing. Please obtain the appropriate evening program catalog for Orlando and Ocala course offerings.

## THE COLLEGE SCHEDULE

The College functions on the semester system with two fourteen-week semesters, one four-week May Option term and three four-week summer sessions.

The Education Department sponsors in-service workshops, seminars, and special programs for area teachers at intervals throughout the year and continuously through the summer. An instructional week begins on Monday morning and continues through Friday after-
noon. During final examinations, in the evening programs, and for purposes of administering standardized examinations, the instructional hours may be extended through Saturday evening of any given week. The College reserves the right to assign classes or laboratory hours throughout the week.

## ACADEMIC TRADITIONS

Academic achievement of the collegiate degrees is recognized by the awarding of the degree during formal commencement ceremonies. Each candidate's diploma is bound in a red vellum folder, and signed by college officials. The official seal of the College is affixed. Honorary degrees may be given by the College from time to time accompanied by the presentation of diplomas and of academic hoods bearing chevrons of red and white. Each year since 1934, the College has selected an outstanding person as Honorary Chancellor as part of its annual Founders Week program. The College's Honorary Chancellors are listed on page 104.

When the faculty, staff, and students are formally convened for purposes of conferring degrees, academic regalia consisting of gown, mortar board, and hood (for faculty and staff) are worn.

## COLLEGE ACADEMIC HONORS

Degree candidates with final cumulative grade point averages of 3.50-3.69 are graduated cum laude; 3.70-3.84 magna cum laude; and 3.85-4.00 summa cum laude. To be eligible for these honors within the graduating class, students must have earned 62 or more hours at Florida Southern College. To be eligible for nomination as valedictorian or salutatorian, students must be honored summa cum laude and have earned 62 or more semester hours credit at Florida Southern College.

Academic recognition is also provided by naming students as President's Scholars. They are students who achieve grade point averages of 4.0 on a minimum of fifteen graded semester hours in any one semester. Students may be named to the Dean's List when they have achieved grade point averages of 3.50-3.99 on a minimum of fifteen graded semester hours in any one semester.

Students may be honored for academic and leadership achievement with election to one or more of the College's honor societies. These organizations are listed in the Student Life section of this Catalog.

## LIBRARY

The Roux Library is an integral part of the intellectual life of the College and seeks to educate students in developing lifelong, critical information-seeking skills through its staff, collections, and services. The library's resources include 174,000 volumes, 800+ periodical subscriptions, access to over 2,000 full-text electronic periodicals and 10,000+ electronic books, a 3,400 item media collection that includes videocassettes, CDs, DVDs, and CDROMs, and a substantial microforms collection, as well as seating for over 350 students. The physical resources are complemented by over 50 electronic databases accessible across the campus-wide network and by the resources of other libraries through interlibrary loan. The library is open daily, 82 hours a week, Monday through Thursday, 8 a.m. -11 p.m.; Friday, 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.; Saturday, 1 p.m. - 5 p.m.; Sunday, 2 p.m. -11 p.m. Summer and vacation hours may vary.

## ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

## UNIT OF ACADEMIC CREDIT

Florida Southern College utilizes the semester hour as the basic unit of academic credit.

The semester hour represents the equivalent of 14 clock hours of classroom instruction. Two clock hours of laboratory or studio instruction are generally understood to be equivalent to one clock hour of classroom instruction. Most of the college's baccalaureate degree requirements specify 124 semester hours for graduation. Exceptions are noted under the respective majors. In the course lists and descriptions in this Catalog, the use of the word "hour" means semester hour unless otherwise noted.

## CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

The number of semester hours earned determines classification.

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { Freshman 0-29 } & \text { Sophomore 30-59 } \\
\text { Junior 60-91 } & \text { Senior } 92 \text { or more }
\end{array}
$$

Students are also classified as:
Degree-seeking full-time, when taking 12 hours or more in any one semester and making systematic progress toward the degree;

Degree-seeking part-time, when taking less than 12 hours in any semester and making systematic progress toward the degree; and

Special, when taking less than 12 hours in any semester and not being admitted to degree status.

Students from other colleges and universities may be admitted as transient students upon presentation of an official statement attesting to good academic standing.

## COURSE LOADS

Full-time degree-seeking students normally take 12-18 semester hour course loads. With the written approval of the Vice President and Dean of the College and the advisor, students may register for more than 18 hours. Residential students may not register for fewer than 12 hours and may generally not reduce the load below 12 hours during any semester. Evening program students may not take more than 6 hours in any one term.

Students may enroll in certain courses as auditors. Full participation in classwork is not expected and no credit is given. Courses taken as audit may not be established later for credit.

Resident-day students ordinarily do not include evening courses in their schedules of classes. However, students regularly registered in the resident-day program of the College are permitted to register in an evening course if the student's total credit-hour load is not excessive, if the student's grade point average is at least 2.0, and if the course is not available in the resident-day program in either semester or Summer Sessions. When students are permitted to take courses in the evening program, additional tuition is assessed at the prevailing evening rate regardless of the total hours being carried in the resident-day program.

Students other than freshman may take one course per semester on a Pass/Fail basis. This option may be used only for elective courses. In keeping with the liberal arts tradition, students are encouraged to use this option to explore areas outside college and departmental requirements. Consent of the teacher is required, and the necessary paperwork must be completed in the Registrar's Office before the second week of class.

## GRADES AND QUALITY POINTS

The following scale of letter grades is used: "A", Excellent; "B", Good; "C", Satisfactory; "D", Deficient; and "F", Failing. The letter " I " is used to indicate incomplete. A grade of "W" is given in a course from which the student withdraws by the calendar date specified in each semester; courses dropped after this date will carry a grade of "F." An "AU" indicates audit. Certain courses may be elected on a "P" (Pass) and "F" (Fail) basis. Grades of "P" do not affect the grade point average. Grade point values are assigned to the letter grades for each semester hour of instruction: " $A$ ", 4 ; " $B$ ", 3 ; " $C$ ", 2 ; " $D$ ", 1 ; " $F$ ", 0 . In determining grade point averages, the total number of quality points earned is divided by the total number of semester hours attempted for which quality point values are assigned. At mid-semester, students
enrolled in 100 and 200 level courses are informed of academic progress by mid-term grade reports. At the close of the semester, final grades are reported to students and become a part of the permanent academic record.

## INCOMPLETES

At the end of the semester with most of the coursework complete, if a student is unable to complete coursework by reason of serious illness or emergency, the Vice President and Dean of the College confers with the faculty member(s) under whom the student has been studying. Faculty members may then initiate procedures to establish an incomplete (grade of "I"). A form requesting permission to award the grade of " l " is filed with the Vice President and Dean of the College for approval and transmission to the Registrar. The incomplete course must be finished before the end of the next succeeding semester or term or within a briefer time frame established by the instructor. For such courses not completed within the allowable time limit the "I" grade will become an "F."

## DROP/ADD PROCEDURES

First semester students making changes in registration (drop, add, or both) must complete the change with a standard office form bearing course numbers and all required signatures. All other students may make changes to their schedule via the web until the close of registration. After that date, students must visit the Registrar's Office to complete drop procedures. Not attending class or simply notifying the teacher of intent to drop a course is insufficient and may result in the recording of " $F$ " grades for a semester's work. Students are reminded that a date shortly after mid-term grade distribution is designated as the final date for dropping courses without penalty.

Grades of "W" are recorded for all semester courses dropped after the first week of classes and before the mid-term date. Full tuition is not refunded after registration. Boarding students may generally not reduce their total course load below 12 semester hours.

## FINAL EXAMINATIONS

The final examination schedule is published at the beginning of each semester. College policy requires faculty members to give final examinations in all courses and to adhere rigorously to the published schedule. Any deviations from this regulation -- canceling a final examination, changing the time or place of a scheduled final examination either for the class or for a particular student, adjusting the prescribed two-hour time limit on final examinations, or any other alteration -- must become the subject of detailed written memoranda between the teacher and the Vice President and Dean of the College.

## ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

Students are expected to maintain minimum grade point averages of 2.0 ("C") or better, both cumulatively and during each term. When mid-term, semester, term, and/or the cumulative grade point averages drop below 2.0, students are academically deficient and subject to the following provisions:

## Withdrawal From A Course

If withdrawal from a specific course is accomplished within one week following the distribution of mid-term grades, or if withdrawal from College is accomplished no later than the last day of classes in any given semester, the permanent record will show grades of "W" for the courses involved.

## Academic Warning

Students whose cumulative grade point averages are above 2.0 but whose semester grade point averages are below 2.0 in any one semester are advised of the status of ACADEMIC WARNING.

## Academic Probation

Students otherwise eligible for re-enrollment, but with cumulative grade point averages below 2.0 at the close of any semester, term or summer grading period, are placed on ACADEMIC PROBATION. A student may also be placed on academic probation when the semester grade point average is below 1.6. The status of academic probation means that students may not rush a sorority or fraternity nor may they hold positions of leadership in student organizations including, but not limited to, student publications, sororities, fraternities, ensembles, and other societies. An office held by a student placed on probation shall be declared vacant immediately.

When the status of academic probation is imposed upon students, they must, in the next succeeding semester or term, exhibit improved academic performance or face Academic Suspension

## Academic Suspension and Strict Academic Probation

Students are subject to suspension when the cumulative grade point average falls below 1.7 at the conclusion of the second semester of attendance, below 1.85 at the conclusion of the fourth semester of attendance, or below 2.0 at the conclusion of the sixth or subsequent semesters of attendance.

Transfer students must meet the same performance standards relative to the number of semesters they have attended a regionally accredited college or university.

A student is suspended at the conclusion of any semester in which the cumulative grade point average falls below 1.0 or at the conclusion of any semester in which the student receives " F " grades on all three or four semester hour courses.

The first time students qualify for suspension, they may appeal that suspension. Those whose appeal is successful may return to the college under Strict Academic Probation. These students will confer with the Office of Academic Life to establish clear expectations for academic improvement by the end of the succeeding semester or term. Students on Strict Academic Probation are subject to the same restrictions as those on Academic Probation: they may not rush a sorority or fraternity nor may they hold positions of leadership in student organizations including, but not limited to, student publications, sororities, fraternities, ensembles, and other societies. An office held by a student placed on Strict Academic Probation shall be declared vacant immediately.

When the status of Strict Academic Probation is imposed upon students, they must meet the academic performance standards established and agreed upon by them and the Office of Academic Life. Those who do not meet those terms will be suspended without appeal for the next semester or term.

A student who has qualified for suspension a second time will not be eligible for future enrollment at Florida Southern College.

## Retaking Courses

Students may be assisted in the improvement of cumulative grade point averages by the privilege of retaking courses at Florida Southern in which "D" or "F" grades were earned at Florida Southern. This privilege does NOT apply to courses in which grades other than "D" or "F" were earned. Upon successful completion of these courses, the original grades will no longer be counted in the determination of cumulative grade point averages although they will remain on the permanent academic record. It should be noted that even though any such course may be repeated as many times as necessary, it is only once that the original "D" or "F" grade may be "forgiven." In situations where the "D" or "F" courses in question are not available or no longer offered, appropriate "like courses" may be substituted at the discretion of the Dean and Department Chair.

## Withdrawal From College

Official withdrawal from the College is granted by the Vice President and Dean of the College upon formal request by the student. Failure to attend classes or merely giving notice to instructors is not considered as official notice. A student who withdraws without official clearance automatically suspends him or herself, and a grade of " F " is recorded for all courses in progress at the time of withdrawal. Withdrawal does not preclude suspension for academic or other reasons.

Before withdrawal, clearance must be secured in the following order:

1. A full-time student must have a conference with the Vice President for Student Life.
2. Parents or guardians of dependent students are notified of the withdrawal in writing or through telephone conference with the Office of the Vice President for Student Life.
3. Any student receiving financial assistance from the College must have a conference with the Director of Student Financial Aid.
4. All students must obtain financial clearance from the Business Office.
5. All students who withdraw must have a conference with the Vice President and Dean of the College after completion of the previous steps.
6. All students who withdraw during a semester must surrender their picture identification card to the Office of the Vice President for Student Life.
7. Official withdrawal and assignment of grades are granted by the Vice President and Dean of the College only after completion of the foregoing steps.
A part-time or special student may withdraw at the Registrar's Office.

## Transient Student Permission

Students planning to take courses as transient students at other institutions (e.g., in summer sessions) should note that (1) they must have a minimum 2.0 grade point average at Florida Southern; (2) approval to attend another institution must be obtained in advance from the Florida Southern College Registrar; (3) courses passed at the "C" level or above at another regionally accredited institution may be transferred to Florida Southern College for credit of hours toward graduation but will not alter the student's Florida Southern grade point average; (4) the maximum number of hours which can be transferred from a community or junior college is 62 ; (5) students who have or will have earned 75 semester hours credit are ineligible to attend a community or junior college.

## ACADEMIC PROGRESS REQUIREMENTS FOR VETERANS

Students who are supported financially by the Veterans Administration, Department of Veterans Benefits, are subject to Academic Performance Requirements stated above. However, the veteran who is on academic probation for more than two consecutive semesters or four evening program terms will no longer receive V.A. benefits.

## INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ELIGIBILITY

A student-athlete who has completed at least one academic year in residence at Florida Southern shall be required to satisfy the following minimum academic progress requirements for intercollegiate athletic eligibility:

1. Eligibility for financial aid and practice during each academic year following the stu-dent-athlete's initial year in residence shall be based upon the rules of Florida Southern College and the conference of which Florida Southern is a member.
2. Eligibility for regular-season competition following the student-athlete's first academic year in residence shall be based upon: (a) satisfactory completion, prior to each term in which a season of competition begins, of an accumulative total of semester hours of the academic credit required for a baccalaureate degree in a designated program of studies at Florida Southern which is equivalent to the completion of an average of at least 12 semester hours during each of the previous academic terms in which the student-athlete has been enrolled,
or (b) satisfactory completion of 24 semester hours of acceptable degree credit since the beginning of the student-athlete's last season of competition.
3. The calculation of credit hours shall be based upon hours earned or accepted for degree credit at Florida Southern. Hours earned in the period following the regular academic year at the institution (e.g. hours earned in summer school) may be utilized to satisfy academic credit requirements of this regulation.
4. A graduate student who is otherwise eligible for regular-season competition shall be exempt from the provisions of this regulation.
5. No more than six hours can be taken from summer school to count toward the studentathlete's twenty-four hours passed for the year. Unlimited hours can be used from summer school to aid in their GPA requirements for eligilibilty.

## ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Academic dishonesty, cheating, plagiarism, and other violations of academic integrity are causes for suspension from the College. Responsibility for dealing with violations initially lies with the faculty member. Cases may be brought to the Dean of the College, or, through the Dean of the College, to the Academic Standards Committee. Hearings may be established at the request of faculty members or students. Each case of academic dishonesty, however handled, is reported to the Vice President and Dean of the College as a matter of record.

## ACADEMIC GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

The Academic Standards Committee establishes these procedures to insure due process in the resolution of grievances arising from dispute over academic matters. Cases in which resolution has not been achieved by informal negotiations among students, faculty members, or the Dean of the College, may be remanded by the Dean of the College to the Academic Standards Committee for adjudication. Under normal circumstances, the appeal must be made in the semester immediately following the event causing the grievance.

The Academic Standards Committee will consider each case, has the authority to make determinations and to impose appropriate sanctions, and will make every effort to preserve both the substance and appearance of impartiality and fairness. In the event that a member of the Committee is directly involved in the case, that member is expected to recuse him or herself from participation. If the chair of the Committee is directly involved in the case, the Committee will elect a chair, pro tem.

All appropriate cases are heard by the Committee upon written request of the complainant to the Dean of the College. The Committee is convened at its earliest convenience. The written request and rejoinder, if any, is made available to all entitled parties prior to the hearing.

During the hearing, oral presentations including supporting evidence, testimony of witnesses, and other information and sources may be made by both complainant and respondent either in closed, separate sessions or collectively as the Committee may determine.

The Committee members may question all parties concerned and their witnesses, and may delay decision or postpone the hearing pending availability of information.

At the conclusion of the hearing, the vote is taken by secret ballot, the results being communicated in writing by the chair to the Dean who will transmit the findings to the parties involved.

## PROGRAMS OF STUDY THE LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Consistent with Florida Southern's essential purpose to be a liberal arts college, its academic program is designed to provide opportunities for students to major in arts and sci-
ences: art, biology, chemistry, economics, English, history, mathematics, music, philosophy, physics, political science, psychology, religion, sociology, Spanish, and theatre.

## INTERDISCIPLINARY MINORS

Interdisciplinary minors draw on faculty across academic disciplines, integrating diverse perspectives to broaden the scope for studying critical issues in a rapidly changing world. The interdisciplinary approach emphasizes independent and critical thinking, which will enrich the liberal arts experience and provide excellent preparation for graduate education in a number of fields. The minors complement most academic majors and will expand and enhance career opportunities.

International Studies -- International issues are increasingly dominating the headlines, as the world continues to shrink. With each passing year, nations--both developed and underdeveloped--find it more difficult to remain isolated from the world community. This minor is designed to provide a greater sensitivity to these important global changes, as well as a better understanding of how international developments are shaping the future of the planet. Students are permitted to select courses with an international focus from a number of academic disciplines. These courses will complement almost any major within the social sciences or the humanities.

Women's Studies -- In a world in which women are an increasing proportion and force in the professional, education, and cultural community, Women's Studies provides an opportunity to examine the effects of gender on social, intellectural, and personal experiences. The Women's Studies Minor will afford students the opportunity to investigate the extent to which gender, race, class, ethnicity, and sexuality have affected a woman's access to cultural, social, political, and economic resources. Pursuing a minor in Women's Studies will complement any major field of study, enhancing the leadership skills of its students by heightening their awareness and empathy for gener issues within all fields of study.

## PRE-PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Within the traditional liberal arts and sciences majors and the pre-professional programs described below, student academic programs may be tailored to meet the varying requirements of graduate and professional schools. These pre-professional programs include:

Pre-Medical, Pre-Dental, and Pre-Veterinary Studies -- The student who plans to study medicine, dentistry, or veterinary medicine should plan a program to prepare for the broader responsibilities expected of the physician, dentist, or veterinarian closely related to, although separate from, his or her professional competence. The professional schools provide adequately for this training, but they do not offer the broad and essential liberal arts and sciences education.

Pre-professional students may major in any department or division -- the humanities, social sciences, or natural sciences. However, there are certain courses required for admission to medical or dental schools.

The majority require the following in natural sciences: sixteen semester hours of chemistry, including organic chemistry; eight semester hours of physics, and eight semester hours of biology. Florida Southern College advises pre-medical, pre-dental, pre-veterinary students to meet more than this suggested minimum, but to avoid overemphasis in the natural sciences. Recommended programs include two to three years of chemistry, two years of biology, one year of physics, and one to two years of psychology.

Pre-Nursing Studies -- In the day program, Florida Southern College offers a core liberal arts and sciences curriculum which may be used to satisfy non-nursing requirements for the baccalaureate degree in nursing. The student must transfer to a school of nursing in the third year of study to complete those professional courses required by the nursing school of choice.

Pre-Physical Therapy Studies -- Pre-Physical Therapy is a four-year program under
the guidance of the Biology Department that includes over 200 hours of supervised internships in physical therapy. The program is geared for entering freshman only and is limited to 30 students.

Students accepted for the program must have a 3.5 GPA by the end of their third semester at Florida Southern to be eligible for internship opportunities.

Due to the competitive nature of this program, all applications must be received by February 1 with final decisions made no later than March 1.

Pre-Law Studies -- Florida Southern College's broad liberal arts and sciences program gives a pre-law student excellent preparation. A pre-law student generally elects a major in one of the social sciences or humanities. Along with major study, a pre-law student might profitably take courses in government, history, political science, economics, criminology, sociology, religion, philosophy (logic, ethics), psychology, accounting, speech, English literature, and foreign language.

Pre-Theological Studies -- A minister needs a broad liberal arts and sciences education. While there is no specific program for pre-theological study, the Association of Theological Schools recommends courses in the following subjects be included: English literature, European history, political science, economics, psychology, religion, and history of philosophy.

Pre-Engineering Studies -- The pre-engineering curriculum is less flexible than other pre-professional study areas. The student should consult the engineering school of choice for its requirements. Courses in mathematics, chemistry, and physics are required in preengineering study.

The 3-2 Engineering Program is a joint degree program between Florida Southern College and the engineering schools of private universities. It is a five-year program during which the student takes three (3) years of academic work at Florida Southern College and the final two (2) years at either the University of Miami or Washington University in St. Louis. Interested students should consult faculty advisors in the College's Department of Chemistry and Physics.

Graduate Environmental Studies -- Florida Southern cooperates with Duke University coordinating the Environmental Concentration of the Biology major, leading to a bachelor of science degree from Florida Southern College with entrance requirements for the various graduate degrees (M.F., M.E.M., M.A., M.S., Ph.D.) offered through the Duke University School of the Environment. For further information consult the chair of the Biology Department.

## PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

An important purpose of Florida Southern College is to offer academic programs preparing students for vocational choices. Included among the professional academic programs are accounting, business administration, citrus, environmental horticulture, education: prekindergarten/primary/elementary/specific learning disabilities/ secondary, communication (including concentrations in news media, public relations, and advertising), sports management, and criminology. The program in business administration allows concentration in computer information systems, finance, hotel/resort management, human resources management, international management, marketing, and paralegal studies and law office management. These professional majors and concentrations are supported by a strong liberal arts and sciences core of courses. One advantage of this is to facilitate changes in vocation which often occur after graduation or even after a number of years in a profession. In many of the professional programs, field experience is an integral part. Coursework is also designed to enable students to proceed directly to graduate work upon completion of the bachelor's degree.

Some additional major programs reflect interdepartmental collaboration.
The Marketing-Citrus program is designed to meet increasing citrus industry needs for
college graduates who are knowledgeable in both business and citrus. It may be arranged as (1) a business administration major with supportive courses in citrus, or (2) a citrus major with supportive courses chosen from business administration, accounting, and economics.

The Music Management program is designed to meet the needs for music management among college graduates knowledgeable and proficient in both music and business. It is a combination of music and business courses carefully selected to prepare the graduate for successful achievement in the many-faceted music management field. In addition to the required courses and supportive courses, an internship program is provided for practical infield application.

The Sports Management program combines courses in physical education and business administration. It is designed to develop graduates knowledgeable about sports who can also serve the business interests of professional sports organizations. In addition to the required and supportive courses, the program also includes practical field experience under the supervision of faculty members and preceptors--operators and managers of sports enterprises.

## TEACHER EDUCATION

Florida Southern College offers programs of teacher education in Elementary Education, K-6; Prekindergarten/Primary Age 3-Grade 3; Special Education, K-12; Secondary Education: Art Education K-12; Biology; English; Mathematics; Music Education K-12; Foreign Language K-12 (Spanish); Physical Education, K-8; Physical Education, 6-12; and Social Science, 6-12. These programs are approved by the Florida State Department of Education to satisfy the educational requirements for the baccalaureate degree and initial teacher certification in Florida. State mandated approved program changes are usually modest; however, those prospective Education students entering FSC in the Fall 2002 and after may expect changes to program requirements during their academic careers. Every effort will be made to assist students in completing program requirements within the normal four year baccalaureate period. Florida Southern College offers state approved teacher education programs and is accountable to the Florida Department of Education for meeting all mandated general education, professional education and specialization requirements. Consequently, all Education Department majors and Secondary/K-12 Education students entering in the Fall, 2002 semester or later are subject to changes in programs that are mandated by the Florida Department of Education during their undergraduate preparation. Changes in approved programs will typically become Teacher Education Program requirements.

For the 2000-2001 academic year, Florida Southern had 338 students admitted into teacher preparation programs. During this year 79 student interns were under the supervision of ten full-time faculty members, thus a student faculty ratio of 7.9. These interns teach an average of 39.5 hours per week for 14 weeks. Of the 79 students, 12 were enrolled in the Early Childhood and 32 in the Elementary programs. All of these students took and passed the Florida Teacher Certification Exams (FTCE) as well as the College Level Academic Skills Test (CLAST), thus a $100 \%$ pass rate. Although the other programs each have less than 10 students, and Florida Southern is not required to publish the results, the College has a $100 \%$ pass rate in all programs. One hundred percent of the Teacher Education graduates seeking employment as teachers were hired in the 2000-2001 academic year. The average length of stay for graduates in full time positions varied depending on the field of study, geographic location and academic setting. However, the data appear to support that the average stay for graduates in full time teaching positions exceeds the national average. In the most recent Employer Satisfaction Survey, area principals indicated "strong satisfaction" with over $90 \%$ of the FSC graduates teaching in their schools. Furthermore, principals designated "strong satisfaction" or "satisfaction" with $100 \%$ of the FSC graduates teaching in their schools. They specified no weaknesses.

## Transfer Students

A maximum of two courses or six semester hours of credit in professional education coursework may be transferred to Florida Southern College. Transfer students beyond the sophomore year must meet all teacher education admission requirements before enrollment in professional education classes. If a student has not passed all four sections of CLAST or the General Knowledge Test (GKT) prior to registering for classes at Florida Southern College, the student will be admitted conditionally and must pass all four sections of CLAST or the GKT during the first semester of enrollment. Failure to pass all four sections of CLAST/ GKT in that semester will result in the student being barred from further enrollment in professional Education courses until the CLAST/GKT requirement is met.

## Admission

The Education Department recommends that a student who anticipates a major in any area of Education should consider taking CLEP examinations to fulfill a portion of the general education requirements of the College. Please contact the Testing Office of the College to arrange these examinations. Students who intend to study in any of the teacher education programs at Florida Southern must apply for admission to the program during the second semester of the sophomore year. Students must take the GKT exam after the completion of 45 semester hours of college credit and before the completion of 62 semester hours of college credit. Transfer students must apply for and be admitted to Teacher Education before enrolling in upper division classes. Application forms are available in the Education Department Office. The application deadline for the Fall 2002 semester is Friday, October 11. The Spring 2003 deadline is Friday, February 14. Late Applications cannot be accepted.

Students who meet the following criteria are eligible for admission to teacher candidacy:

1. submitted a completed Application and Admission Record form,

2a. passed all four subtests of the CLAST/GKT and
2 b. earned an overall cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5 on a 4.0 scale for all undergraduate studies; or
3. completed the requirements for a baccalaureate degree with a 2.5 GPA from any college or university accredited by a regional accrediting association as defined by state board rule.

## Retention Standards

1. Establish and maintain a 2.5 cumulative grade point average.
2. Receive grades of "C" or better in all Education courses.
3. Maintain satisfactory progress toward the acquisition of the Twelve Accomplished Practices.
4. Maintain satisfactory completion of required field-based units and assignments.
5. Pass the FTCE and the subject area test(s) prior to graduation.

A student who becomes ineligible to continue in the program is placed on departmental probation for one semester. If the deficiency is not corrected within that time period the student is withdrawn from the department and cannot continue enrollment in Education courses. When eligibility has been reestablished, a student may reapply for admission to teacher education by a written request to the Chair, Education Department, Edge Hall.

## Admission and Retention Committee

The Teacher Education Admission and Retention Committee is composed of three Education Department faculty and one faculty member from secondary or K-12 programs. The committee meets each semester to review the applications of each candidate and the status of each admitted teacher education student with regard to:

1. qualities regarded as essential for effective teaching, to include: personality, ability to
speak and write the English language effectively, minimum standards of physical and mental health,
2. continued satisfactory progress of admitted students in the areas of GPA and field experiences, and
3. continued coursework of students not yet admitted to the teacher education program.

The committee shall make recommendations to the Department regarding probation and conditional admission of students to the Education Department. The committee chair may elect to bring individual cases to the full departmental faculty for action.

It is the responsibility of each Education Department faculty member to submit to the Chair of the Admission and Retention Committee the name(s) of any student(s) about whom an admission and/or retention question exists.

## Field Studies Experiences (refer to Program descriptions)

One (1) hour each with the exception of Special Education Majors. PREREQUISITE: Application and official admission to Teacher Education. Transfer students will be given one semester of conditional admittance. REQUIREMENTS: Weekly attendance and a reflective, analytical journal that is submitted weekly.

## PREK/PRIMARY, ELEMENTARY:

All PreK/Primary, Elementary majors in the Education Department will take EDU 301, EDU 302 and EDU 303 following the appropriate four-year degree schedule or transfer schedule. This means that typical four-year candidates would take EDU 301, 302, and 303 in consecutive semesters starting with the first semester of their junior year. The Director of Field Studies will assign education majors to an appropriate Professional Development School in Polk County. Field studies students will report to the assigned school for the "fullday" on Tuesday of each week. Field studies students are responsible for providing their own transportation. A grade of " P " (passing) is required to take the next level of field studies experiences. A grade of "W" or " F " will result in the course being repeated until a grade of " P " is obtained. A passing grade must be obtained in all three sections of field studies experiences for a teacher education candidate to be accepted for the senior internship.

## SPECIAL EDUCATION:

All Special Education K-12 majors in the Education Department will take EXS 301, 302, and 303 combined with Special Education Topical Issues Seminars. Both EXS 301 and 302 are two(2) credit courses. EXS 303 is a three(3) credit course. Majors in the Education Department will take EDU 301, EDU 302 and EDU 303 following the appropriate four-year degree schedule or transfer schedule. This means that typical four-year candidates would take EDU 301, 302, and 303 in consecutive semesters starting with the first semester of their junior year. The Director of Field Studies will assign education majors to an appropriate Professional Development School in Polk County. Field studies students will report to the assigned school for the "full-day" on Tuesday of each week. Field studies students are responsible for providing their own transportation. A grade of " P " (passing) is required to take the next level of field studies experiences. A grade of "W" or "F" will result in the course being repeated until a grade of " P " is obtained. A passing grade must be obtained in all three sections of field studies experiences for a teacher education candidate to be accepted for the senior internship.

## SECONDARY:

All Secondary Education subject matter majors are required to take EDU 301 and 302. The Director of Field Studies will assign secondary education majors to an appropriate Professional Development School at the middle and/or high school level. Secondary education majors will be assigned a placement in their major field of study (e.g. English, Mathematics, etc.). Secondary education majors register for EDU 301 and EDU 302 for three (3) hour
blocks of time that are compatible with their on-campus class schedules. Typical secondary education majors would take EDU 301 and EDU 302 starting in the second semester of their junior year. Field studies students are responsible for providing their own transportation. A grade of " P " (passing) is required to take the next level of field studies experiences. A grade of "W" or " F " will result in the course being repeated until a grade of " P " is obtained. A passing grade must be obtained in both sections of field experiences for a teacher education candidate to be accepted for the senior internship.
NOTE: Transfer students, entering as juniors, should enroll in field studies experiences during their first semester on campus.

SENIOR INTERNSHIP - Twelve (12) Hours. PREREQUISITES TO QUALIFY FOR SENIOR INTERNSHIP

1. Application and Official Acceptance to Teacher Education.
2. A Grade of "P" in all Field Studies Experiences.
3. A Grade of "C" or better in all Professional Education courses.
4. Senior classification.
5. A minimum grade point average of 2.5 on a 4.0 scale.
6. A passing score on all four sections of CLAST/GKT.
7. Submission of an acceptable professional teaching portfolio to the student's educational advisor the semester prior to internship.
8. Submission of Application for Official Acceptance to Senior Internship in the semester prior to the internship semester following departmental guidelines provided by The Director of Field Studies.
9. Removal of all deficiencies, if any, by deadlines posted by The Director of Field Studies.
10. Attendance at ALL meetings regarding senior internship called by the Director of Field Studies.

Upon acceptance of the teacher candidate to Senior Internship, The Director of Field Studies in conjunction with a representative from the Human Resource Development Office of Polk County Schools, will offer the teacher candidate an appropriate internship placement within the Polk County School District. The senior intern is responsible for providing transportation to the school assigned. The assignment will represent the major certification area(s) of the candidate and will be under the direction of a Florida Certified Teacher, who has received clinical supervision training or flight training and who has received the recommendation of the school principal as an effective classroom teacher. Over the fourteen (14) week semester, the senior intern will gradually accept the responsibilities and duties of the full-time classroom teacher, who is acting as the Directing Teacher. A grade of " C " or better is required to pass the senior internship and to meet State of Florida Certification Requirements. Due to the importance of Senior Internship, Florida Southern College does not recommend that students work or take additional coursework while interning.

## FTCE

Education majors are required to take the Florida Teacher Certification Examination during the senior year and should normally complete this requirement prior to Senior Internship. Students must successfully pass the FTCE and Subject Area Tests to receive Florida Southern's professional endorsement. Upon graduation they are eligible to receive initial teacher certification in Florida.

## Certification Rules

Changes in Certification Rules that are mandated by the Florida State Department of Education will become requirements of the Education Department at Florida Southern College.

As of July 1, 1988, the State of Florida began requiring a 2.5 grade point average in the specialization area for initial certification. Florida Southern also requires a 2.5 cumulative grade point average for eligibility for Senior Internship. Therefore, students must take care to establish and maintain satisfactory grade point averages during their junior and senior years.

State Approved Teacher Education programs require the demonstration of competencies on both written (FTCE and CLAST/GKT) and performance (PEP) standards for which the College is held accountable. Therefore, students must complete their major requirements within a seven-year period to be eligible for a professional endorsement from Florida Southern College.

## Educational Studies Without Certification

Students who do not intend to teach or apply for certification may earn a Bachelor's degree with a major in Educational Studies by completing all course requirements listed for a selected area of certification or any major offered by the Education Department with the exception of those courses taken during the student teaching semester: EDU 464 and 466. Students selecting this major must complete a minimum of 42 semester hours in Education and have the approval of the Education Department. Declaration of this major must be made in writing to the Chair of the Education Department.

This degree option is intended as a liberal arts degree for those persons seeking a broad undergraduate preparation with emphasis in the field of Educational Studies. It is not designed to prepare an individual for teaching and does not include the College's professional endorsement for teacher certification. If a student later decides to complete certification requirements, all admission and program standards must be met prior to student teaching.

## Students Who Hold a Bachelor's Degree

Florida Southern College will assist post-baccalaureate teacher certification candidates in selecting appropriate courses to meet their needs; however, the College (or individual faculty) does NOT assume responsibility for evaluating transcripts or determining courses needed for certification.

Students who already hold a bachelor's degree and who wish to become certified to teach are expected to meet the same general college admission standards required of degreeseeking students.

Interested persons who already hold a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited institution of higher education may complete work for initial teacher certification in Florida through Florida Southern College with adherence to the following policy:

1. Certified teachers and post-degree teacher certification candidates are welcome to take professional education coursework through Florida Southern College for initial certification, renewal, or add-on certification; HOWEVER, NEITHER FLORIDA SOUTHERN COLLEGE, NOR THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT, ACCEPTS RESPONSIBILITY FOR ADVISING POST-BACCALAUREATE DEGREE STUDENTS IN COURSE SELECTION FOR INITIAL FLORIDA TEACHER CERTIFICATION.
2. Senior internship is designed for undergraduate degree-seeking students. Post-degree teacher certification candidates may intern through Florida Southern College ONLY UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:
a. if they hold a bachelor's degree from Florida Southern College in a discipline or major for which the College has a state-approved program of teacher education; or
b. if they complete the equivalent of a major at Florida Southern in an approved program area; or
c. if they have a degree from another institution and wish to seek a second Bachelor's degree from Florida Southern College; and
d. if all professional preparation coursework is completed at Florida Southern Col-
lege. All specialization coursework must be completed within a seven-year period or competency must be demonstrated by a passing score on the FTCE Subject Area Examinations.
3. All admission standards, retention criteria, and internship eligibility requirements for undergraduate degree-seeking students apply fully to post-degree certification candidates seeking to intern at Florida Southern College, including:
a. 2.5+ grade point average and all degree work attempted;
b. passing scores on all subtests of the CLAST/GKT;
c. satisfactory field hours to be determined by advisor; and
4. Eligibility to intern through Florida Southern College is a privilege for which all students must qualify by meeting all policy requirements and approval of the Education Department.
5. Florida Southern College will provide a professional endorsement only for those postdegree students who have satisfactorily completed all teacher education requirements, including senior internship through Florida Southern College.
Additional information on certification requirements is available in the Education Department Office.

## HONORS PROGRAM

The Florida Southern College Honors Program offers academically talented students the opportunity to engage in stimulating interdisciplinary coursework with some of Florida Southern's most gifted professors. The program offers two distinct types of courses: the Honors Seminars and the Honors Colloquia. The seminars are small courses team-taught by outstanding professors from different disciplines. The colloquia allow students to pursue topics of greatest interest to them and encourage both cultural awareness and student involvement in the greater community. Students in the Honors Program will also build a stronger academic community through common discussions on a shared topic and through mentoring relationships. The course work is meant to be both academically challenging and dynamic. It is expected that those in the Honors Program will take seminars during their freshman and sophomore years and colloquia during their junior and senior years.

To earn College Honors, a student must take a total of six semesters of honors classes at Florida Southern College and must make at least one presentation at the annual Florida Southern College Honors Conference or similar forum. (For this presentation, the student may select what project to share; the honors director, committee members, and faculty will offer guidance.) Participation in the Honors Program and the taking of Honors classes is limited to academically superior students. Freshmen who meet particular academic standards will be invited to apply to the Honors Program; those accepted will be allowed to take Freshman-level seminars. Other students may enroll in the seminars or colloquia if they have earned a cumulative GPA of 3.5 based on at least two semesters of study at Florida Southern.

To remain in the Honors Program, Honors students, as academic leaders on the campus, must maintain the highest standards of academic integrity and quality. As is expected of all Florida Southern College students, Honors students will avoid committing any acts of academic dishonesty such as cheating or plagiarizing. Should a student in the Honors Program be found guilty of such an act, the student will not be allowed to continue in the program. Also, Honors students must achieve a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 by the end of their junior year and must maintain this average until graduation so that they graduate cum laude or higher. Contact the office of the Vice President and Dean of the College for further information.

## HONORS WITHIN THE MAJOR

Several departments offer honors within the major, including chemistry, education, English, and psychology. Students pursuing honors within their respective major will take HON

493 and HON 494. Please check departmental listings for specific information.

## THE UNITED NATIONS SEMESTER

The College cooperates with Drew University in Madison, New Jersey, and the United Nations in offering a Drew Semester on the United Nations. Junior students, selected on the basis of character and academic excellence, may spend one semester at Drew University studying various aspects of this world organization. The program consists of a seminar on the United Nations, led by members of various delegations, and an intensive research project on one of the constituent parts of the United Nations, in addition to attending regular courses on the campus of Drew University. Approximately fifteen hours of credit may be earned toward a Florida Southern College degree. Application should be made through the Office of the Vice President and Dean of the College.

## WASHINGTON SEMESTER

Florida Southern College participates in the Washington Semester of the American University in Washington, D.C. Junior students, selected on the basis of character and high academic achievement, may spend a semester in Washington studying government and international relations.

Approximately fifteen hours of credit may be earned toward a Florida Southern College degree. Applications should be made through the Office of the Vice President and Dean of the College.

## STUDY ABROAD

Students interested in study abroad opportunities have a wide selection of choices. While Florida Southern does not maintain a regular overseas study center, we have made a number of connections which offer students a variety of attractive options. Florida Southern has a long-standing relationship with Harlaxton College in Grantham, England, the overseas branch of the University of Evansville (Indiana). For those students preferring the advantages of study in a world center, we have formed a formal affiliation with Regent's College in central London, thereby facilitating the enrollment of Florida Southern students at that institution. Since 1999, Florida Southern has sent approximately 50 students per year (from FSC and other schools) to the Estudio Sampere Spanish language institute, where students have lived with Spanish families as they studied in cities like Madrid, Alicante, and Salamanca. Florida Southern also maintains membership in the College Consortium for International Study (CCIS), providing its students access to over seventy study abroad programs in virtually every major country around the world. Other Florida Southern students have taken advantage of study abroad programs taken directly through universities in Europe, Asia, Australia, South America, and Central America. Some curricula abroad require fluency in the language of the host country. Other programs offer intensive intermediate or advanced study in the language as the initial phase of the program. Florida Southern students have studied French in Nice, Spanish in Spain, Mexico, and Venezuela, science in England, marine biology in the Bahamas and Belize, and art and literature in Greece and Italy. Since 1997, Florida Southern has maintained a special relationship with the Center for Bilingual Multicultural Studies in Cuernavaca, Mexico, which allows our students to engage in intensive study of the Spanish language. Florida Southern is committed to making study abroad available to as many students as possible. Contact the Office of the Vice President and Dean of the College for further information.

## MAY OPTION

The May Option Program provides students of Florida Southern College a unique way to elect coursework that provides the advantages of studying in another country and experiencing that culture with those of participating in courses that are already approved for Florida

Southern credit and are taken with our own professors and fellow students. The short-term courses, approximately one month in length, vary annually, and are frequently courses that will not be available elsewhere in the Florida Southern curriculum. The courses are developed cooperatively by students, faculty members and the administration to provide innovative and intensive study.

Since 1979, an annual May Option program has been conducted in England for students and faculty members of Florida Southern College. Using the castle-like facilities of Harlaxton College near Grantham in Lincolnshire, students take two three-hour courses and intersperse study with travel on long weekends. Beginning with the 1999 program, the experience in England has been broadened to give students the advantage of an intensive academic and cultural experience in London as well, making use of the fine facilities at Regent's College in the heart of London's Regent's Park.

The cost of the program is approximately $\$ 4,500$, which includes tuition, air transportation, room, meals, and selected field trips to sites chosen to enhance the educational and cultural experience of studying in these marvelous settings. Additional expenses may be anticipated for elective travel and incidentals during the four weeks of the programs, and these expenses are borne by the individuals. Application for the May Option program in England should be made through the Office of the Vice President and Dean of the College early in the academic year during which participation is intended. The program is open to students who have at least a 2.0 cumulative grade point average and who are not on social probation.

## ARMY RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS

The objective of the Army ROTC is to produce officers possessing those leadership qualities and attributes essential to their progressive development in the active Army, Army Reserve or Army National Guard. It provides instruction in basic officer competencies; teaches basic life skills pertaining to fitness and interpersonal communication; introduces Army value and expected ethical behavior; presents the unique duties and responsibilities of officers and the expectation of selfless service; and teaches the basic soldier skills required for squad level tactical operation.

The ROTC curriculum is separated into two phases: the Basic Course and the Advanced Course. The Basic Course encompasses the freshman and sophomore years and incurs no service obligation unless on ROTC scholarship. Upon completion of the Basic Course the ROTC student who elects, and is selected, enters the Advanced Course, which comprises the junior and senior years. During these two years cadets continue to develop the leadership knowledge and skills required to be a commissioned officer. All classes are supplemented by a two-hour Leadership Lab each week, during fall and spring semesters.

The ROTC department at Florida Southern College offers great opportunities for adventure. In addition to indoor rock climbing, paint ball and canoeing, cadets can find themselves jumping out of airplanes, rappelling out of helicopters or rock climbing in Alaska. Each year cadets are sent to Airborne, Air Assault, Northern Warfare, Basic Camp, Advanced Camp, and Cadet Troop Leadership Training.

Entrance into the Advanced Course is not open to all students completing the Basic Course, but only to those whose ROTC and academic records are such to warrant the belief they will become commissioned officers in the U.S. Army. Students with prior military service and with at least 60 semester hours may enroll in the Advanced Course if physically and academically qualified. Advanced Course students are required to sign a contract with the U.S. government whereby the student agrees, in return for subsistence payment, to complete the entire Advanced Course and to accept a commission as an officer in the U.S. Army, Army National Guard or Army Reserve.

Florida Southern College awards elective credit for all ROTC classes and the Leadership Lab may be applied as a one hour Physical Education skill credit. Financial aid is available through the ROTC department. Qualified students may receive a monthly financial stipend
ranging from $\$ 200$ to $\$ 450$ a month, as well as financial assistance for book fees. Interested individuals may also apply for ROTC scholarships. These scholarships provide the financial assistance above, as well as full tuition and full room and board. Students attending Basic and Advanced Camps also receive payment for their attendance.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS THE UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

Florida Southern College offers courses leading to the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Music Education, Bachelor of Sacred Music, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Science in Nursing degrees.* The specific nature of the academic major program pursued by the student determines which degree is to be awarded. However, candidates for each of these degrees fulfill these academic course requirements and academic standards:
A. One hundred twenty-four (124) semester credit hours from regionally accredited colleges or universities. A maximum of one-half the required semester credit hours (62) may have been earned at a junior/community college. After completing 93 hours, a student must finish the remaining credits at Florida Southern College. (Some degree programs require more than 124 semester hours. For details, see requirements listed under specific majors.)
B. Grade point average of 2.0 ("C") in all academic work attempted at Florida Southern College.
C. Grade point average of 2.0 in all coursework in the major department, one-half of which must have been satisfactorily completed at Florida Southern College.
D. An academic major in a department or division of the College.
*For more information relative to the Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Music Education, and Bachelor of Sacred Music degrees core requirements, see page 80.

## CORE CURRICULUM

As a liberally educated person, every student at Florida Southern College is expected to complete the following Core Curriculum with passing grades.

1. The Examined Life 101 (one hour).
2. English 101, 102, Effective Writing (six hours). Ordinarily, students must be enrolled in English upon matriculation and in consecutive semesters until English core requirements are met. These must be completed prior to the junior year. Students generally may not use CLEP credit to fulfill the English 102 requirement.
3. History 101 or 102, Western Civilization (three hours).
4. Mathematics (six hours). Any courses above MAT 100.
5. Humanities (nine hours). Literature: one sophomore literature course (three hours). Religion: 205 and 206, Religion of the Bible, or either 205 or 206 and one other course in religion or philosophy (six hours) [except courses in Christian Education (REL 335, 336, 435, 436, 437, and 440) and Philosophy 207: Logic]. Students taking the Bachelor of Arts degree may not submit one philosophy course to meet both the B.A. and the Core Curriculum requirements.
6. Natural Science (eight hours) Two four-hour laboratory sciences are required. The following courses are suggested: Astronomy 110
Biology 106 and Physical Science 105;
Biology 107;
Biology 110 and Biology 205 or 206;

Biology 205 and 206;
Biology 209 and 210;
Chemistry 101 and 102;
Chemistry 111 and 112;
Geology 190;
Horticulture 207;
Physics 201 and 202;
Physics 211 and 212.
7. Social Sciences (six hours)

Six hours chosen from among courses in criminology, economics, geography, history (in addition to \#2 above), political science, psychology, or sociology, except that no more than three of the six hours may be in history.
8. Fine Arts (three hours outside one's major area)

One of the following courses:
ARH 171 or 172, Survey of Western Art and Architecture;
Music 164, History of Jazz;
Music 165, Great Works of Music;
Theatre 109, Introduction to the Theatre
or, a course of three credit hours in the history of art, music, or theatre.
9. Physical Education (two hours)

Physical Education 105, Wellness Management; plus any one-hour skill course or one hour of Military Science Practicum in Leadership.
10.The Convocation Series. Full-time students must meet Convocation requirements by attendance at the monthly Convocation Series during each semester of attendance at the College.

## MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

Course requirements for each departmental and divisional major are found in the introductory paragraphs of each of the department-division course offerings in this Catalog. Students may present no more than 42 hours in the major within the 124 hours required for graduation. Exceptions to this are: art, athletic training, music, music education, prekindergarten/primary, elementary, and special education and theatre arts.

Students may elect (1) to take a second major, (2) to take additional courses in specially emphasized curricula in the major and/or related fields, or (3) take work beyond the general limit of 42 semester hours in the major. Students who elect to pursue these options and other special programs and situations will have committed to earning above 124 hours and therefore may be obligated to spend additional semesters or summer sessions in residence in order to complete requirements imposed by these additional options. The College may not be able to make available the opportunity for any student to take coursework in all desired options within the student's eight semesters of college work. It will, however, make accommodations enabling students to achieve a reasonable range of educational objectives within eight semesters.

## Declaration of Major/Concentration/Minor

An academic major is an integral part of the degree program. While declaration of a major is essential in the first year of some programs (chemistry, education, music, and theatre, for example), for other major programs, declaration may be deferred until the end of the sophomore year.

In some academic departments, it is possible to specialize -- that is, to take a series of courses that represents a specific concentration within a major. Note the options within business administration and communication, for example.

Students are free to pursue coursework leading to a second major, a second concentra-
tion, and minors. Departmental course requirements for majors and concentrations are outlined in the section of this Catalog dealing with titles and descriptions of each department's courses.

Unless otherwise noted, a minor is fulfilled by passing eighteen hours applicable to the major (selected in consultation with the department chair) in a single subject area. A 2.0 average is required, and one-half of the coursework must be completed at Florida Southern College.

## THE M.B.A. PROGRAM MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

Florida Southern College offers the Master's Degree in the special fields of accounting and business administration.

Graduate courses are offered during two 15-week semesters and two 7-week terms in the summer, beginning in early May and extending through early August.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The credit hour requirements for all curricula in the M.B.A. graduate program are 36 semester hours of graduate level courses, 30 of which must have been earned at Florida Southern College.

Business Administration
Thirty-six semester hours as follows:
ACC 610 - Managerial Accounting and Control
BUS 601 - Marketing and Management: Problems and Policies
BUS 602 - Organizational Behavior and Communication
BUS 603 - Business Ethics
BUS 604 - Financial Management: Advanced Studies
BUS 605 - Management Science
BUS 606 - Management Information Systems
BUS 610 - Human Resources Management and Industrial Relations
BUS 614 - Macro-Finance
BUS 620 - Business Management Seminar
ECO 601 - Managerial Economics
ECO 603 - International Economics
Business Administration - Accounting Concentration
Required Courses (twenty-four semester hours):
ACC 601 - Advanced Financial Accounting
ACC 604 - Corporate Taxation
ACC 606 - Income Tax Planning and Research
BUS 602 - Organizational Behavior and Communication
BUS 603 - Business Ethics
BUS 605 - Management Science
BUS 606 - Management Information Systems
BUS 620 - Business Management Seminar
Twelve hours of elective courses chosen from:
ACC 603 - Advanced Auditing
ACC 605 - Advanced Managerial Accounting

ACC 611 - Taxation of Estates, Trusts and the Gift Tax
BUS 601 - Marketing and Management: Problems and Policies
BUS 604 - Financial Management: Advanced Studies
BUS 610 - Human Resources Management and Industrial Relations
BUS 614 - Macro-Finance
ECO 601 - Managerial Economics
ECO 603 - International Economics
When students, otherwise eligible for admission to the graduate program, do not have sufficient undergraduate coursework, they are permitted to take certain graduate and prerequisite undergraduate courses simultaneously. As many as 30 semester hours of undergraduate coursework may be required. Satisfactorily passed CLEP subject examinations are acceptable wherever they parallel the undergraduate courses that are accepted as meeting specific prerequisite requirements. Prerequisites need to be met before enrolling in a 600 level course.

Completion of the M.B.A. program with the concentration in Accounting will allow the student to sit for the Uniform C.P.A. Examination in Florida. Admission to the Accounting concentration presupposes that the candidate holds a baccalaureate degree with a major in Accounting or its equivalent.

Students who are admitted to Degree Candidate status need to complete the degree program, including transient credit, within seven calendar years.

## ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

Graduate students shall maintain a 3.0 grade point average in order to continue in good academic standing. The grade scale in use at Florida Southern College is the traditional 4.0 in which grades of " $A$ " $=4$ quality points per credit hour, " $B$ " $=3$, and " $C$ " $=2$. In courses in the graduate program, no credit is given for those in which a " D " grade is earned and no more than one course with a grade of " C " may be counted toward the graduation requirement of 12 courses or 36 semester hours.

Graduate students whose grade point averages fall below 3.0 at any time are placed on Academic Probation. Elevation of the grade point average to 3.0 or better must be accomplished during the next succeeding semesters or terms in which the student is enrolled for 12 hours. If after the completion of those 12 hours (or four courses), the condition of Academic Probation is not removed, the student is suspended from further participation in the program.

A student is suspended from the M.B.A. program upon making two "C" grades on 600 level courses. On appeal to the Graduate Council, a student so suspended may be granted the privilege of repeating one or both of the " C " courses in a one-time attempt to elevate the grade to an acceptable level. Making an "F" grade on any 600 level course or making two " $D$ " grades on 600 level courses requires the student be suspended from the program.

## ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS RELATIVE TO ALL UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE DEGREES

While the College makes every attempt to assist the student in the completion of graduation requirements through academic advising, graduation checks by the Registrar's Office, etc., it is ultimately the student's responsibility to insure that all graduation requirements are met.

## Effective Date of Requirements

Degree requirements are based upon the Catalog in effect at the time the student enrolls for a degree or is given degree status. With continuous enrollment, any student may elect, however, to be graduated under all the degree requirements of a later Catalog. One may not
be graduated under the academic provisions of a Catalog more than seven years old. The degree requirements of the current Catalog shall apply to all students who are readmitted to degree status.

## Application for Graduation

Degree candidates need to complete formal written application for degrees. Applications from candidates anticipating graduation in the Spring Semester are due in the Office of the Registrar on or before December 15. Applications from candidates anticipating graduation in the Fall Semester are due on or before May 1. An interview with the Registrar is required in the semester immediately preceding that in which graduation is claimed in order to assure that all degree requirements are met.

## Attendance at Graduation Ceremonies

All candidates for degrees must attend the appropriate commencement exercise.

## COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses of instruction are identified numerically and by academic departments arranged alphabetically: Undergraduate courses are assigned three-digit numbers representing the traditional four levels of student progress, freshman through senior. Numbers ending with 1, 2,3 , and 4 are used, in general, to designate courses given sequentially. The first course in the sequence is prerequisite to the second. Courses essential to each major program of study are offered every year. Others may be available in alternate years. All non-computational 100 and 200 level three and four-hour courses will include a 1500 word writing component. English 101, 102, and 200 level courses will include a 6,000 word writing component. Course numbers with an asterisk (*) indicate the presence of an oral communication component, and course numbers with a cross (+) indicate the presence of a computer component. Graduate courses in the M.B.A. program are assigned a 600 level designation.

The College reserves the right to withdraw a course from its semester schedule when enrollment is fewer than six students. The College also reserves the right to change, add, or remove courses from its list without notice. In addition to the range of courses in each of the departmental offerings listed below, the several departments may arrange teaching and learning opportunities as follows:

197-198, 297-298, 397-398, 497-498. EXPERIMENTAL TRIAL COURSES From time to time the departments may establish experimental, trial courses to meet the needs of certain groups of students, to test educational hypotheses about course offerings, or to create new course offerings in response to faculty interests within a creative curriculum. Establishment of these courses is contingent upon approval by the respective division chair and the Vice President and Dean of the College, and such courses may be offered a maximum of three times.

460-469. INTERNSHIPS - Limit six hours maximum. Departments of the College may schedule courses that are defined as internships or student teaching as in Education. All internships, except in Education, involve a "learning contract" which must be completed by the student, faculty sponsor, and participating agency supervisor prior to the beginning of the internship; one hour of credit will be awarded for every forty hours of internship experience.

491-492. DIRECTED STUDY - Students with junior or senior standing and excellent grade point averages may, with the approval of the department chair and the Vice President and Dean of the College, register for advanced topics not listed among the current courses of instruction. Weekly conferences with the faculty director of the project, oral or written examinations, and a paper of some substantial length are among the normal requirements for directed study courses.

493-494. INDEPENDENT STUDY - Students with junior or senior standing and superior grade point averages may, with the approval of a faculty member, the department chair, and the Vice President and Dean of the College, register for independent study. It normally consists of research usually culminating in the presentation of a substantial paper representing independent scholarly effort. Written examinations may be specified.
499. SENIOR SEMINARS - See specific department course listings.

Within the descriptions of program requirements of each academic department, the degree or degrees which may be earned are identified. Course requirements for each major or for each concentration within the major are given by department abbreviation and course number. Specific course requirements outside the major and designated for purposes of directly supporting major coursework are similarly stated as "supportive requirements."

## GENERAL INFORMATION

A minor may be noted in some few departments, but where not specifically stated, the minor is generally understood to be eighteen hours applicable to the major in one subject area.

Proficiency in the language requirement for the Bachelor of Arts degree is understood to be competence equivalent to completion of the second year of any foreign language.

Prerequisites and corequisites are indicated immediately before the description of the course. The hours printed after each course title are semester credit hours.

A course indicated with an asterisk (*) indicates that the course has an oral component. A course indicated with a plus sign (+) indicates that the course has a computer competency component.

## COURSE PREFIXES

| ACC | Accounting | HRT | Horticulture |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ARH | Art History | HUM | Humanities |
| ART | Art | LAN | Language \& Linguistics |
| AST | Astronomy | MAT | Mathematics |
| ATP | Athletic Training Program | MIS | Military Science |
| BIO | Biology | MUS | Music |
| BUS | Business Administration | NUR | Nursing |
| CHE | Chemistry | PED | Physical Education |
| CIT | Citrus | PHI | Philosophy |
| COM | Communication | PHY | Physics |
| CRM | Criminology | PKP | Prekindergarten/Primary Edu |
| CSC | Computer Science | POS | Political Science |
| ECO | Economics | PSC | Physical Science |
| EDU | Education | PSY | Psychology |
| ENG | English | REL | Religion |
| EXL | Examined Life | SOC | Sociology |
| EXS | Exceptional Student Education | SPA | Spanish |
| FRE | French | SPE | Speech |
| GEO | Geography | THE | Theatre Arts |
| GLY | Geology | WST | Women's Studies |
| HIS | History |  |  |
| HON | Honors |  |  |

# Accounting 

Bachelor of Science

Major requirements: Thirty-three hours including 201, 202, 301, 302, 303, 304, 405, 406, 408, 409, 410.

Supportive requirements: Thirty-three hours including BUS 217, 306, 311, 312, 420, 499, CSC 105, ECO 205, 206, MAT 157, and three hours chosen from among BUS 345, ECO 308, or ECO 406.

Minor requirements: Eighteen hours including ACC 201, 202, 301, ACC 303 and ACC 304, or ACC 316; remaining hours from the following: ACC 302, 335, 405, 406, and 408.

Those students who plan to take the Certified Managerial Accounting Examination (CMA) may do so with the Bachelor of Science Degree. Those students who plan to sit for the Uniform Certified Public Accountant (CPA) Examination in Florida must meet the above requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree and take 30 additional hours to meet the State requirement of 154 semester credit hours. Students planning to meet the 5th year requirement at Florida Southern College with the M.B.A. must be admitted to the Master of Business Administration (Accounting Concentration) Degree Program unless they wish to take graduate courses on a pass/fail basis. No such course taken on a pass/fail basis would be acceptable as credit toward the M.B.A. degree. See M.B.A. Program Bulletin for additional information.

In both accounting programs, students are encouraged to take, as electives, additional courses in mathematics, quantitative methods, computer information systems, communications, English, and finance.

In each accounting course, there is at least one required computer application.

201+ ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES I
Three hours. Accounting for single proprietorships and partnerships.
$202+$ ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 201. Accounting for corporations; departmental and manufacturing accounting; and management analysis.
$301+$ INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING I Three hours. Prerequisites: ACC 202, CSC 105. A detailed study of the conceptual framework of accounting, the development of generally accepted accounting principles, the preparation of financial statements, the determination of income, the
procedures related to accounting for inventories, property, plant and equipment, depreciation and depletion, and intangible assets.
$302+$ INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING II Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 301. A detailed study of the procedures related to accounting for current and long-term liabilities, investments, owner's equity, retained earnings and earnings per share, pensions, leases, income recognition and measurement of net assets, and the preparation of the statement of cash flows.
$303+$ COST ACCOUNTING I
Three hours. Prerequisites: ACC 202, CSC 105. A discussion of the purpose and terminology of cost accounting; cost-volume-profit (CVP) relationships; and principles and methods of accounting for job order and process cost systems.
$304+$ COST ACCOUNTING II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 303. A discussion of the development of standard cost; the preparation and use of budgets; purpose and use of variance analysis and analysis of cost data for management purposes.

316* MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 202. Needs and uses of accounting data for managerial planning, decision- making, control, and operations. Includes principles of cost and manufacturing accounting. This course is not open to Accounting Majors.

335* GOVERNMENTAL ACCOUNTING Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 202. Accounting for municipal, county, state governments and agencies; budgeting; financial statements; fund accounting for other not-for-profit organizations.

405* + FEDERAL TAX PROCEDURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 202 or permission of faculty. Computation of taxable income and preparation of tax returns for individuals.

406 FEDERAL TAX PROCEDURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 202. Computation of taxable income; preparation of tax returns for partnerships, corporations, and fiduciaries. 408 AUDITING
Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 302. Ethics of accounting, auditing standards, and procedures. 409+ ADVANCED ACCOUNTING I
Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 302. A detailed study of the procedures related to accounting for changes and errors, income taxes, partnerships, estates and trusts, insolvency, and foreign currency fluctuations. A review of special aspects of financial reporting and analysis.

410+ ADVANCED ACCOUNTING II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 409. A detailed study of the procedures related to accounting for combined corporate entities, and the preparation of consolidated financial statements, branch and consignment accounting, and international accounting standards.

460, 461* INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisites: Senior standing; permission of faculty; minimum 2.5 grade point average. Correlating theory and accounting practices in two operational settings; supervision by cooperating practitioners and faculty in several areas of application.

## Art and Art History <br> Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

ART EDUCATION, K-12 B.A. or B.S.
Major requirements: Thirty-six hours including ART 102, 103, 104 or 207, 160, 211, 221, 223, 231, 241, 247, 311, and 380.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Fifty-two or fifty-three hours including ARH 171, 172, EDU 206, 209, 301, 302, 303 (elementary teachers only), 310, 430, 465, 467, EXS 210; plus twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy. This degree program requires a minimum of one hundred thirty-eight to one hundred thirty-nine semester hours for graduation.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: Thirty-eight or thirty-eight hours, including ARH 171, 172, EDU 206, 209, 301, 302303 (elementary teachers only), 310, 430, 465, 467, EXS 210.

For both the B.A. and B.S. degree in Art Education aditionally, the student must complete the following "core" education requirements: MAT 106, 115 or higher, and 116; PSY 207; HIS 211 or 212; COM 101; PSC 107. In the college core on p.39, the student should select a philosophy course, other than logic, to complete the religion requirement for the B.S. degree only. See also p. 65.

## ART HISTORY, B.A.

Major requirements: Twenty-four hours including two introductory, survey courses; plus six 300and 400- level ARH courses (one of which must be at the 400-level), to be selected with the advisor.

Supportive requirements: Twenty-four hours including ART 102, 103, and 160, HIS 101 and 102, one English writing course at the 200 level or higher, COM 101, plus one 300-level language course (additional work in foreign languages is highly recommended).
B.A. supportive requirements: Fifteen hours including twelve hours or intermediate proficiency including twelve hours or intermediate proficiency
in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.

GRAPHIC DESIGN, B.A.
Major requirements: Thirty-nine hours including ART 102, 103, 104 or 207, 211, 241, 242, 247, $341,351,352$, and 441; plus two ART electives. Presentation of a senior portfolio is required.

Supportive requirements: Fifteen hours including ARH 171, 172, and one ARH course at the 300and/or 400-level, plus six hours to be selected from the Communication Department and/or the Math and Computer Science Departments in consultation with the advisor.
B.A. supportive requirements: Fifteen hours including twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.

## STUDIO ART, B.A.

Major requirements: Thirty-nine hours including ART 102, 103, 207, 211, 221, 223, 231, 247,260, and 499; plus three 300- and/or 400-level ART courses in one of the following areas: drawing, painting, printmaking, and photography; ceramics and sculpture; digital media; art history; or a combination thereof selected with the advisor. Presentation of a senior exhibition is required.

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours including ARH 171, 172, and two 300- and/or 400-level ARH courses.
B.A. supportive requirements: Fifteen hours including twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philoso hy.

## Bachelor of Fine Arts

## STUDIO ART, B.F.A.

Major requirements: Fifty-seven hours including ART 102, 103, 104, 207, 211, 221, 223, 231, 241, 247, 260, 307, 311, and 499; plus three upper division courses in one of the following areas: drawing, painting, printmaking, and photography; ceramics and sculpture; digital media; art history; or a combination thereof selected with the advisor; and two ART electives. Presentation of a senior exhibition is required.

Supportive requirements: Fifteen hours including ARH 171, 172 and three upper-division Art History courses.

Students will be who wish to take the B.F.A. degree must present a portfolio to the faculty of the Art

Department and be accepted into the B.F.A. program. The B.F.A. degree is intended for students who wish to go to graduate school in Art or become practicing artists.

## Minors in Art and Art History

## ART MINOR

Requirements: Eighteen hours including ART 102, 103 , ARH 171 or 172 , plus three additional ART courses, at least two of which must be 300- or 400-level courses.

## ART HISTORY MINOR

Requirements: Eighteen hours including ARH 171, 172,470 , and three additional ARH courses at the 300 - or 400 -level.

## Art Courses (ART prefix)

102 DESIGN FUNDAMENTALS
Three hours. Elements and principles of two dimensional design, including: line, color, value, shape, and texture.

103 DRAWING I
Three hours. An introduction to various drawing media and methods of representation in line and tone.

104 DRAWING II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 103 or permission of faculty. Exploration of color and mixed media drawing techniques; emphasis on forms of personal expression and representational development.

160 CONCEPTUAL ART
Three hours. Through the construction of projects, this course introduces students to new and unconventional and/or unfamiliar forms of visual art. The course seeks to instill appreciation for contemporary art forms, to open students to new media and new creative avenues, and to enlighten students to their own expressive abilities.

207 FIGURE DRAWING I
Three hours. Prerequisites: ART 103 or permission of faculty. This studio class emphasizes drawing from the human figure and includes study of human anatomy.

211 PAINTING I
Three hours. Introduction to acrylic painting; exploration of various painting techniques, painting surfaces, and elements of color.

221 SCULPTURE I
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 102. Introduction to the use of traditional and contemporary sculptural media, modeling and plaster casting, clay and paper casts.

223 CERAMICS I
Three hours. Creative pottery making, using vari-
ous methods of hand building. Students learn to load and fire the kiln.

227 WEAVING I
Three hours. Various methods and techniques of weaving, which may include plain weave on table looms, rug weaving, and use of the inkle loom.

231 PRINTMAKING I
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 102 or 103 or permission of faculty. Introduction to intaglio and relief printmaking techniques. Monotypes will also be explored.
$241+$ COMPUTER GRAPHICS I: ELEMENTS OF COMPUTER ART AND DESIGN Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 102. Introduction to digital environments and their uses both as tools and media. The technical operation of hardware and software, including input/output devices, is explored for photo-manipulation, computer illustration, and publications-design.

242 + COMPUTER GRAPHICS II: LAYOUT AND TYPOGRAPHY
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 241. The organization of graphics elements and the fundamentals of layout in a digital environment. A special focus is placed on typography and the use of illustration. 247 BASIC PHOTOGRAPHY
Three hours. A study in basic photography, including camera operation, film processing, printing and enlarging. A major emphasis will be placed on lighting, motion, and composition, as well as the application of the photographic medium in art and communication.

257 VIDEO ART
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 102 or permission of the faculty. An exploration of video as a medium for artistic expression and social inquiry. An emphasis will be placed on the creation, modification, and activation of space and time. The course will include investigations into narrative construction, visual syntax, public discourse, and fine art installations.

260 ART THEORY AND PRACTICE
Three hours. Prerequistes: ART 102 and 103 and sophomore standing. A survey of contemporary art theory and practice from the artist's perspective. Special emphasis will be placed on the student beginning his or her own professional portfolio.

## 307 FIGURE DRAWING II

Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 207. Advanced projects in drawing from the human figure and in the study of human anatomy.

311 PAINTING II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 211 or permission of faculty. Introduction to oil painting; an investigation of various techniques using the oil medium; assignments in color relationships.

312 PAINTING III
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 311. An explora-
tion of various directions in painting with a concentration in one area. Assignments relative to traditional space and the picture plane.

315 WATERCOLOR
Three hours. Prerequisites: ART 103 or permission of faculty. An exploration of approaches and techniques in painting with transparent watercolor.

321 SCULPTURE II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 221. Concentration in selected areas of work: modeling and casting, ceramic sculpture, construction, or carving.

323 CERAMICS II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 223. Advanced pottery making, including throwing on the potter's wheel, glaze formulation, and testing of clay bodies.

327 WEAVING II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 227. Advanced weaving, which may include pattern weaving, leno lace, clasped weft, and other techniques.

331 PRINTMAKING II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 231. Continuation of more advanced intaglio and relief processes including multi-plate color printing techniques. Monotypes and monoprints will be combined in various mixed media prints.

341 GRAPHIC DESIGN STUDIO
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 241. Pragmatic aspects of graphic design. Students will apply purposefully the knowledge and skills acquired from previous courses. The course is intended to duplicate closely the actual working context of a professional studio. There will be special emphasis on pre-press preparation of projects and on completion of finished work for the student's professional portfolio.

347 ADVANCED PHOTOGRAPHY
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 247 or permission of faculty. Alternative and/or non-conventional techniques from pinhole photography to digital imaging. Topics covered include photomontage, image and text, the narrative sequence, and contextual installations. Students are encouraged to explore the expressive limits of these techniques.
$351+$ INTRODUCTION TO WEB DESIGN Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 241. Basic elements of web design, including html language, digital sound, 2-D animation, and non-linear editing. 352 + ADVANCED WEB DESIGN
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 351. Aesthetic and practical aspects of creating web pages. As his or her major project, each student will build a personal, multilayered web-page on the Art Department's server using the latest software.

380 ART FOR TEACHERS, K-12
Three hours. For Art Education students only. Special methods of teaching art in the elementary and
secondary schools -- including a component on analytical teaching skills related to art pedagogy 411 PAINTING IV
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 312. Emphasis on organization and variations of format. The exploration of color as an expressive basis for painting.

415 ADVANCED PAINTING AND DRAWING I
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 311. Advanced projects in painting or drawing with stress on the development of a personal direction of expression.

416 ADVANCED PAINTING AND DRAWING II
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 415. Advanced projects in painting or drawing, assignments in a selected medium and stylistic approach.

441 ADVANCED DESIGN STUDIO
Three hours. Prerequisite: ART 352. Building on all their previous experiences, students will finish complex individual and collaborative projects for their professional portfolios. Emphasis is placed on independence, professional habits and attitudes, and personal design development.

460, 461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. Internship is intended to provide on-the-job training during the last three semesters of study. Following departmental internship guidelines and in coordination with the faculty, students will secure an appropriate internship assignment in the field of their concentration. Summer internships are encouraged.

499 SENIOR SEMINAR
Three hours. Prerequisite: Senior status in the Art Department. A senior seminar for the development of: 1) a senior exhibition; and 2) a portfolio suitable for presentation to graduate schools, prospective clients, and/or employers.

## Art History Courses (ARH prefix)

## 171 SURVEY OF WESTERN ART AND

 ARCHITECTURE IThree hours. An introduction to painting, sculpture, and architecture from pre-historic times to the Renaissance.

172 SURVEY OF WESTERN ART AND ARCHITECTURE II
Three hours. An introduction to painting, sculpture, and architecture from the Renaissance to the present.

371 ANCIENT ART AND ARCHITECTURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ARH 171 or permission of faculty. Survey of art of the ancient Middle East and the ancient Mediterranean with emphasis on the Greek and Roman worlds.

372 MEDIEVAL ART AND ARCHITECTURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ARH 171 or permission of faculty. Survey of art of the Jewish, Byzantine, Latin Christian and Islamic cultures from the Age of Faith, the fourth through the thirteen centuries.

373 TOPICS IN NON-WESTERN ART AND ARCHITECTURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ARH 171 and 172 or permission of faculty. Survey topics in art of East Asia, South Asia, Africa, Oceania and the Americas.

374 LATE GOTHIC AND RENAISSANCE ART AND ARCHITECTURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ARH 172 or permission of faculty. Survey of Western art of the fourteenth through the sixteenth centuries.

375 BAROQUE AND ROCOCO ART AND ARCHITECTURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ARH 172 or permission of faculty. Survey of Western art of the seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries.

377 EIGHTEENTH AND NINETEENTHCENTURY ART AND ARCHITECTURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ARH 172 or permission of faculty. Survey of Western art of the late eighteenth and of the nineteenth centuries beginning with the Neo-Classical movement.

378 TWENTIETH-CENTURY ART AND ARCHITECTURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ARH 172 or permission of faculty. Survey of twentieth-century art and architecture with emphasis on the Modern movement.

460, 461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. Intended to provide on-the-job training during the last three semesters of student work. Following departmental internship guidelines and in coordination with the faculty, students will secure an appropriate assignment in the field of their concentration. Summer Field Experiences are encouraged.

470 SEMINAR IN ART HISTORY
Three hours. Prerequisite: Nine hours of Art History or permission of faculty. Selected readings, research, writing, and formal presentations on selected topics in Art History. (As topics will vary, this course may be taken up to three times with the permission of the department.)

499 SENIOR SEMINAR
Three hours. Prerequisite: Senior status in the Art Department. A senior seminar for the development of: 1) a senior exhibition; and 2) a portfolio suitable for presentation to graduate schools, prospective clients, and/or employers.

# Astronomy 

110 DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY
Four hours. Prerequisite: High school geometry, physics, or PSC 105. A survey of the astronomical universe including planets, stars, galaxies, old cosmology, and new cosmology. Telescopic observations and planetarium demonstration.

## Athletic Training <br> Educational Program

The Athletic Training Program is a CAAHEP accredited program within the Physical Education Department
Admission requirements:

- Available primarily to incoming freshman.
- Second application process including a supplemental application.
- Recommended 1000 SAT or 21 ACT and high school wtd. GPA 2.5 or 950 SAT or 20 ACT and high school wtd. GPA 2.75.
- Faculty phone and/or campus interview.
- Program is Competitive (limited number of students per year).
- Application Deadline: February 1st.
- Must have current ARC CPR/PR/FA certification.
- Must verify that they understand and meet the ATEP Technical Standards.
- Transfer Students - GPA 2.75 plus scores listed above.
- Retention: Maintain an overall 2.5 GPA prior to sophomore year and an overall 2.75 GPA all remaining semesters. Current certification ARC, CPR/PR. Must have annual NATA membership beginning Fall sophomore year. All students are to complete educational competencies and clinical proficiencies prior to advancing to the next level. - Probation: Students will be placed on probation the semester following non-compliance of academic standards stated above. If still not compliant at the end of the probation semester, the student will be removed from the program. Once placed on probation, students must be compliant two consecutive semesters to be allowed to return to good standing in the program.

Major requirements: Fifty-three hours including ATP 230, 232, 240, 241, 242, 250, 278, 309, $322,323,340,341,342,357,412$, and 461; PED 335, 360, 375, and 410.

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours including COM elective, CSC 105 or advanced CSC, CHE 311 or CHE 203 and 204, plus one course from the following: BIO 319, ENG 319, PHY 201/202 or $211 / 212$, PSY 214 , PSY 300, PSY 336, SOC 337.

PROFESSIONAL COURSES: All have an ATP Prefix.

## 230* + EFFECTS OF DRUGS AND NUTRITION ON PERFORMANCE <br> Two hours. Emphasis is on the effects of therapeutic medications, performance enhancing drugs, and the application of nutrition to enhance sports and physical activity. Attention is directed toward dietary modifications for optimal performance, including issues dealing with alcohol, tobacco, illicit drugs, and pharmacology. <br> $232^{*}+$ MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY

One hour. Introduction to the language, rules and concepts needed to interpret and understand the terminology of medicine.

240* + ATHLETIC TRAINING PRAC-
TICUM - FUNDAMENTAL
One hour. Prerequisites: majors only. This practicum introduces students to the profession and provides an opportunity to observe basic entry-level skills, support procedures, and techniques used by athletic trainers in handling and caring for athletic injuries. 50 clinical experience hours required.

241, 242 ATHLETIC TRAINING PRACTICUM - INTERMEDIATE
One hour each. Prerequisites: majors only, PED 240. This practicum teaches and provides an opportunity to apply frequently utilized techniques under the supervision of certified athletic trainers. 150-250 clinical experience hours required.

250 + ADMINISTRATION OF ATHLETIC TRAINING
Three hours. This course will provide students the opportunity to learn principles of organization and administration as they apply to the many different employment settings in athletic training. Students will learn about human resource issues, resume design and interviewing, budgeting and financial management, facility design, planning, and evaluation, information management with injury reporting systems, emergency care plans, research methods, and pre-participation examination, insurance issues and legal considerations in sports medicine and professional development and public relations.

278* EMERGENCY CARE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ARC CPR/PR/FA Certification. Recognition, evaluation, and treatment of emergency injuries and management of emergency situations occurring in athletic arenas. Stu-
dents will be exposed to advanced techniques and multiple clinical and field settings. 50 clinical hours of observation.

309 THERAPEUTIC MODALITIES
Three hours. Prerequisites: PED 241, 322. This course develops the students' basic knowledge of physics principles as related to the proper utilization of therapeutic modalities.

322 CARE, PREVENTION AND ASSESSMENT OF LOWER BODY INJURIES
Three hours. Prerequisite: 278. Recognition and evaluation of common lower body injuries and their prevention. Emphasis on immediate care given to traumatic injuries. Laboratory sessions introduce various wrapping and taping techniques in addition to basic rehabilitation procedures. Physician and surgical rotations

323* + CARE, PREVENTION AND ASSESSMENT OF UPPER BODY INJURIES
Three hours. Prerequisite: 241. This course extends the recognition and evaluation of common upper body injuries, their prevention and assessment. Students will understand athletic injury evaluation techniques for head, neck, upper extremity, and the torso. Laboratory sessions introduce various wrapping and taping techniques in addition to basic rehabilitation procedures. Physician and surgical rotations.

340, 341, 342 ATHLETIC TRAINING PRACTICUM - ADVANCED
One hour each. Prerequisite: majors only, 241, 242. This practicum provides opportunities to demonstrate mastery of injury management, and utilize advance techniques, under the supervision of a certified athletic trainer. 340 or 342 includes a high school exposure and collision sport experience. 200-300 clinical experience hours for each course.

357 THERAPEUTIC EXERCISE
Three hours. Prerequisites: 241, 242, 322, 323. Emphasis is on comprehensive therapeutic exercises used in rehabilitative programs and the integration of these exercises in the treatment of athletic injuries.

412 SENIOR SEMINAR
Two hours. Prerequisites: majors only, 322, 323. Topics include pathology, pharmacology, sports epidemiology, and statistical analysis. Includes clinical rotations in multi-health disciplines.

460/461 INTERNSHIP
Twelve hours. Prerequisite: majors only. Completion of all ATEP coursework plus current certification in ARC CPR/PR/FA. Must be in good academic standing A full semester of clinical internship (minimum 40 hour week) at an FSC approved site, under the supervision of a certified athletic trainer, or allied health professional.

# Biology <br> Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science 

Major requirements: Thirty-seven hours including BIO 110, 205, 206, and 499.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: CHE 111, 112, twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy, preferably Logic.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: CHE 111, 112 , MAT 157 or 201 and 202 , or 208 , or 211 , and either CHE 203 and 204 or two semesters of Physics.

Persons meeting the Department's requirements for a major in Biology who also complete the professional courses, education courses, and other degree requirements specified by the Education Department will meet the certification requirements for teaching Biology in the State of Florida.

## ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

 CONCENTRATIONRequired courses: BIO 110, 205, 206, 221, 320, 327, 420, 499; CHE 111, 112, 203 plus twelve hours selected from among BIO 270, 305, 309, 370, 407, 415, 430; HRT 313, 401.

Supportive requirements: B.A. degree: twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours of philosophy; B.S. degree: MAT 157 or 201 and 202 , or 208 and $2 l l$ and CHE 204 or two semesters of physics.

A Marine Biology emphasis is available. Contact department faculty for details.

All designated four-hour courses include a laboratory.

106 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE
Four hours. Does not count toward major or minor. Ecology, evolution, the cell and its metabolism, and heredity.

107 HUMAN GENETICS
Four hours. No credit awarded if student has completed BIO 370. Explores the basic principles of inheritance and their applications to medicine, behavior, forensics and populations.

110 BIOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS
Four hours. An introduction to basic concepts of cell biology, genetics, and evolution.

205 GENERAL ZOOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisite: BIO 110 or permission of faculty. Functional morphology of animals, with emphasis on the vertebrates; group relationships
of major phyla; principles of genetics and development, ecology, and evolution.

206* GENERAL BOTANY
Four hours. The flowering plant, major plant groups, metabolism, genetics, ecology, and economic botany.

209 HUMAN ANATOMY
Four hours. Functional gross anatomy of the human body.

210 HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY
Four hours. No credit awarded if student has completed BIO 408. Structure and function of the major organ systems of the human body with emphasis on the skeletal, muscular, circulatory, and respiratory systems.

215 COMPARATIVE ANATOMY
Four hours. Prerequisite: BIO 205. Comparative study of the structure of selected chordate animals.

221* ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
Four hours. The history and philosophy of conservation; ecological principles, current problems, their status and proposed approaches to solutions.

270 MARINE BIOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisites: BIO 205, 206. A study of the ecology, functional morphology, behavior, and group relationships of marine vertebrates, invertebrates, algae, and grasses with several field trips to specific ecosystems on Gulf and Atlantic Coasts. 305 ENTOMOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisite: BIO 205. Morphology, physiology, life cycles, classification, and economic aspects of the study of insects.

306 MEDICINAL BOTANY
Three hours. The history and uses of plants in medicine in the U.S. and other cultures around the world. Special emphasis is placed on plant medicine in European history and modern uses in other areas of the world.

309* PLANT TAXONOMY
Four hours. Prerequisite: BIO 206. Nomenclature, classification, and identification of flowering plants, especially those of Central Florida.

312 SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY
Three hours. Prerequisite: minimum of eight semester hours credit in the natural sciences. A study of the history and philosophy of science, its methodologies, and the interdependence and dynamics of technology and science.

316 DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisite: BIO 205. Descriptive study of the development in invertebrate and vertebrate animals.

319* CELL BIOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisites: BIO 110. Structure and functions of the cell as the basic unit of life, with emphasis on those features that are common to all living cells.

320* ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGE-

## MENT

Four hours. A quantitative approach to the accumulation, synthesis, and evaluation of information needed to develop predictors and indicators for management decisions and long- range planning.

325 TROPICAL ECOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisite: BIO 110 or permission of Instructor. A field course studying the geology, history, vegetation, and ecology of a tropical region.

327* MICROBIOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisites: BIO 110 and CHE 203. Morphology and physiology of micro-organisms, particularly bacteria.

350 BIOCHEMISTRY
Three hours. Same as CHE 350. Prerequisite: CHE 203. Modern topics in biochemistry including the chemical properties of proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids; metabolism and molecular genetics.

355 BIOCHEMICAL PROBLEMS
One hour. Same as CHE 355. Prerequisite or corequisite. BIO 350. A survey of experimental techniques and related problem-solving.

360* PLANT TISSUE CULTURE
Four hours. Same as HRT 360. Prerequisite: BIO 206 or permission of faculty. Basic plant tissue culture techniques and terminology. Plant micropropagation, single cell and protoplast culture, and cell fusion techniques. Relationship of plant tissue culture technology to plant breeding and production of secondary metabolites.

370* GENETICS
Three hours. No credit will be awarded if student has completed BIO 107. The principles of heredity as applied to all living organisms; the genetic code; gene and operon theory.

371 GENETICS PROBLEMS
One hour. Prerequisite or corequisite: BIO 370. Laboratory exercises and problem-solving in genetics.

390 ANIMAL BEHAVIOR
Three hours. Same as PSY 390. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 107 or 108 . Analysis of behavioral patterns and their importance in natural environments.

407 VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY
Four hours. Life histories, adaptations, ecology, and classification of fossil and living vertebrate animals.

408 ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
Four hours. No credit awarded if student has completed BIO 210. Prerequisite: BIO 205. Structure and function of the major organ systems of the vertebrate body as they relate to the maintenance of an optimum internal environment.

## 409 IMMUNOLOGY

Three hours. Prerequisites: BIO 205, CHE 112. An introduction to the adaptive immune response in vertebrates; to include immunochemistry, immunobiology, serology, and immunopathology. 415* PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisites: BIO 206, CHE 102 or 112. Photosynthesis, respiration and other metabolic processes, growth, and water relationships in vascular plants.

419 HISTOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisite: BIO 205. A study of the structure and function of cells and tissues with microscopical examination of tissues.

420 ECOLOGY
Four hours. Prerequisites: BIO 205, 206. Relationship of living organisms to their biological, physical, and chemical environments with emphasis on ecosystems.

425 PATHOPHYSIOLOGY
Three hours. Prerequisite: CHE 311. Study of the physiological and biochemical mechanism underlying disease.

430* PATHOGENIC MICROBIOLOGY Four hours. Prerequisite: BIO 327. Comprehensive survey of pathogenic bacteria responsible for disease in humans and animals.

450 ADVANCED BIOCHEMISTRY/MOLECULAR GENETICS
Four hours. Prerequisite: BIO 350. Explores the theoretical and practical applications of manipulating DNA. Extensive laboratory and research component.

460*-461* INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing; permission of faculty; minimum 2.5 grade point average. Correlating theory and practice in two operational settings; supervision by cooperating practitioners and faculty in several areas of application.

499* SEMINAR IN BIOLOGY
One hour each semester. Preparation and delivery of papers based on the current biological literature.

## Business Administration

Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science as specified for individual concentrations

Majors in Business Administration are required to pass a basic set of management courses and choose additional courses in order to complete a concentration in one of seven specific career areas: Computer Information Systems, Financial Management,

Hotel/Resort Management, Human Resources Management, International Management, Marketing Management, or Paralegal Studies and Law Office Management. Four interdepartmental majors are also available: Marketing-Citrus, Busi-ness-Environmental Horticulture, Music Management, and Sports Management. The majors are undergirded by a required set of supportive courses in related academic departments. All majors are encouraged to elect PSY 336.

Minor requirements: ACC 201, 202, BUS 217, 306, 311, and ECO 205 or 206.

## DEPARTMENTAL CONCENTRATIONS

## BASIC MANAGEMENT

Basic management core requirements: Eighteen hours including BUS 217, 306, 311, 320, 345, and 499.

Basic management supportive requirements: Fifteen hours including ACC 201, 202, CSC 105, ECO 205, and 206. (MAT 157 must be taken in fulfillment of second math core requirement.)

## COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

 Bachelor of Science.Concentration requirements: Twenty-four hours including BUS 420, CSC 100 or 200 level programming course, 301, 302, 306, 405, 407, and MAT 201.

## FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Bachelor of Science
Concentration requirements: Twenty-one hours including ACC 316, BUS 418, 420, ECO 305 or 306, six hours chosen from among ACC 405, ECO 308, 406, 407, or MAT 201, and three additional hours chosen from courses in Accounting, Business Administration, Economics, or Computer
Science courses taught in the department.

## HOTEL/RESORT MANAGEMENT

Bachelor of Science
Concentration requirements: Twenty-four hours including ACC 316, BUS 350, 417, 450, 451, and 460 or 461 and two of the following: BUS 420, CSC 302, 306, ECO 305, 306, ENG 300, PSY 336.

## HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Bachelor of Science
Concentration requirements: Twenty-seven hours including ACC 316, BUS 417, CSC 302, ECO 305 or 306 and 319, PSY 107, 210, and 336 and three additional hours chosen from courses in Accounting, Business Administration, Economics, or Computer Science courses taught in the department.

## INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT

Bachelor of Arts
Concentration requirements: Thirty-nine hours including intermediate proficiency in a foreign language, three hours in BUS 460 or 461 Internship preferably in a regional business enterprise with international contacts, ECO 305 or 306 and 407, PHI 205, a two-course sequence chosen from among ACC $316 / B U S ~ 418$, BUS 446/448, BUS 350/451, CSC 302/306, BUS 417/ECO 319, or BUS 312/414, and nine hours chosen from among GEO 320, PHI 206, PSY 336, REL 319, or any 300 level courses in ENG, HIS, LAN, or POS in consultation with advisor.

## MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Bachelor of Science
Concentration requirements: Twenty-one hours including BUS 420, 446, 448, nine hours chosen from among CIT 406, COM 305, 307, ECO 305 or 306, or MAT 201 and three additional hours chosen from courses in Accounting, Business Administration, Economics, or Computer Science courses taught in the department.

PARALEGAL STUDIES AND LAW OFFICE MANAGEMENT
Bachelor of Science
Concentration requirement: 27 hours including BUS 312, 313, 314, 413, 414, 460, and nine hours chosen from among ACC 405, 406, COM 406, CRM 280, 440, ECO 308, 415, PHI 207, POS 115, 116, 329, or PSY 336.

## INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJORS

## Bachelor of Science

## MARKETING-CITRUS

Major requirements: Twenty-four hours in Business Administration including BUS 217, 306, 311, $345,446,448$, BUS 460 or 461 or CIT 460 or 461, 499, and fifteen hours in Citrus including CIT 305, 311, 312, 406, and 445.

Supportive requirements: Thirty hours including ACC 201, 202, 316, COM 305 or 307, CSC 105, 302, ECO 205, 206, 306, ENG 300.

## BUSINESS-ENVIRONMENTAL

HORTICULTURE
Major requirements: A major in Business Administration with a Marketing Management concentration and nineteen hours in Citrus and Environmental Horticulture including HRT 207, 219, 317 or $318,319,325$ or 326,429 , and 460 or 461 .

## MUSIC MANAGEMENT

Admission to this degree program requires an audition/interview with the Music Department to determine the level of musical proficiency.

Major requirements: Fifty-nine hours: Fifteen hours in Business Administration: BUS 217, 306, 311, 345, 499; twenty-nine hours in Music: six hours in music theory, one hour in music literature, three hours in music history, nine hours in ensemble, four hours in applied music, four hours in pedagogy, and two hours in conducting; and fifteen hours in Music Management: MUS 454, 455, 459, and 462 .

Supportive requirements: Fifteen hours including ACC 201, 202, CSC 105, ECO 205 and 206. See page 38 for core requirements. (MAT 157 must be taken as the second math core requirement.)

## SPORTS MANAGEMENT

Major requirements: Thirty-four hours: Eighteen hours in Business Administration including BUS $217,306,311,345,460$ or 461, 499, and sixteen hours in Physical Education including PED 274, 277, 280, 380, 407, and 410. (BUS 460 or 461 requires a minimum 2.5 grade point average. If this requirement is not met, BUS 312, 315, 320, or 417 may be taken to complete major.)

Supportive requirements: Thirty hours including ACC 201, 202, CSC 105, ECO 205, 206, MAT 157 , and four courses selected from among BUS 350, COM 200, 222, 305, 307, ENG 300, PED 335, PSY 336. Recommended for Golf Course Management: HRT 207, 219, 335, and 336.

SPORTS MANAGEMENT/EXERCISE SCIENCE CONCENTRATION: A program in Business Administration for persons interested in fitness business. Major requirement: ATP 230, 278, BUS 217, 306, 311, 345, 460 or 461, 499, PED $274,360,375,380$, and 410 . (BUS 460 or 461 requires a minimum 2.5 grade point average. If this requirement is not met, BUS $312,315,320$, or 417 may be taken to complete major.) BIO 209 and 210 must be taken in fulfillment or science core.

Supportive requirement: ACC 201, 202, CSC 105, ECO 205, 206, MAT 157, plus four courses from COM 221, 222, 230, 305, 307, PED 335, PSY 214 and CSC elective.

## Undergraduate Courses

105 PERSONAL FINANCE
Three hours. An overview of personal and family financial planning with an emphasis on financial record-keeping, spending, budgeting, tax planning, consumer credit, buying decisions, purchasing insurance, selecting investments, and retirement and estate planning.

217* PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Concepts, principles, and functions
of management applicable to all types of organizations; different managerial styles.

306+ MARKETING PRINCIPLES
Three hours. Prerequisite: ECO 205 or 206. Marketing principles, functions, organizations, methods, and problems involved in the exchange process known as marketing; a managerial perspective that revolves around the marketing concept and the marketing mix.

311* BUSINESS LAW I
Three hours. Introduction to commercial, property, administrative, constitutional, and liability law, and the American court system, with special emphasis on how it affects people in business.

312* BUSINESS LAW II
Three hours. Prerequisite: BUS 311. In-depth study of the legal issues and principles inherent in business transactions, including sales, commercial paper, contracts and bankruptcy; with heavy emphasis on applications of principles to problems. This course is structured primarily for Accounting majors.

313 LEGAL RESEARCH \& WRITING
Three hours. Prerequisites: BUS 311, CSC 105. Introduction to legal research tools, including court reporters, legal digests, statutory materials, and computer-assisted research; development of analytical and writing skills; students must use the materials in class assignments and prepare a legal memorandum.

314 CIVIL LITIGATION
Three hours. Prerequisite: BUS 311. Examines the civil trial process by studying the rules of procedure and teaching students the tasks required of paralegals during the trial process; students are instructed in the preparation of pleadings and motions, pretrial discovery and post-trial activity.

315* PERSONAL SELLING
Three hours. Prerequisites: BUS 217 and 306. A study of successful selling related to both hard goods and services. Class demonstrations in different facets of selling and exercises in the art of persuasion.
$320+$ QUANTITATIVE METHODS
Three hours. Same as ECO 320. Prerequisite: MAT 157. Mathematical statistical tools for managerial analysis and decision making. Collection and presentation of data, probability distributions, index numbers, time series, forecasting, regression, correlation, and analysis of variance.

345 MANAGERIAL FINANCE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ACC 201, 202, ECO 205 and 206. Planning and controlling sources and uses of a firm's funds. Includes capital budgeting, dividend policies, determination of optimal capital structure, and internal vs. external financing of expansion.

350* INTRODUCTION TO HOTEL/RESORT MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Prerequisites: ACC 202, BUS 217,

306, ECO 205, 206. History, growth, and philosophy of the industry. Application of management techniques to the planning, personnel, accounting and marketing functions in hotel and resort management, including the use of case studies developing analytical skills.

413 LAW OFFICE MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Prerequisites: BUS 217, 311, CSC 105. Examination of the structure of the law office; emphasis on hiring, scheduling and management of non-attorney personnel, office equipment, management of the library, computer applications, accounting and billing, interviewing techniques and client relations.

414 LEGAL DOCUMENT DRAFTING
Three hours. Prerequisites: BUS 312, CSC 105. Introduction to the style and format of legal documents with emphasis on writing clearly and effectively; students will study the types of transactional documents paralegals are required to prepare including wills, contracts, real estate documents, probate documents, etc.

417 HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Prerequisite: BUS 217. Study of modern human resources management in organizations. Includes emergence of the discipline, an overview of human resources management functions, labor relations, current compliance regulations, and other contemporary challenges in the field
$418+$ INVESTMENTS
Three hours. Prerequisites: BUS 320, 345, ECO 205. Emphasis from standpoint of individual in vestor in corporate and government securities; in vestment objectives; appraisal of investment risks; valuation of securities; portfolio management.
$420+$ INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT SCIENCE
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 157. Management decision problems in terms of decision theory formulation; models, quantitative methods of analysis, and computer as aids in decision making.

446* + MARKETING RESEARCH
Three hours. Prerequisites: BUS 306, MAT 157. Uses of modern research methods in formulating marketing policies and strategies; analysis and evaluation of research results; student surveys and research studies with cooperating companies.

448* + MARKETING MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Prerequisites: BUS 217, 446. Management of marketing functions and analysis of problems of representative companies, including product development, pricing, promotion, and distribution; uses of computer in marketing management.

450* MANAGEMENT OF MEETING PLANNING/CLIENT SERVICES
Three hours. Prerequisites: BUS 350. Emphasis is on management philosophy and methodology for
the functions of meeting planners such as program planning, site selection, negotiation, budgeting, and space logistics. These same topics will then be studied from the point of view of the hospitality firm as it serves its clients.

451* MANAGEMENT OF FRONT OFFICE FUNCTIONS
Three hours. Prerequisites: BUS 350. A study of the functions performed by the Front Office, their interrelationships, and the management and technical competencies required for those functions.

460*-461* INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisites: Senior standing; permission of faculty; minimum 2.5 grade point average. Correlating theory and business practices in two operational settings; supervision by cooperating practitioners and faculty in several areas of application.

499* + STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT: PROBLEMS AND POLICIES
Three hours. Prerequisites: Senior standing and completion of all other BUS management core requirements. Capstone course of the business major. Integrates knowledge of all business disciplines from other courses. Uses case studies and projects to identify problems and formulate strategic policies that shape the destiny of organizations. Emphasizes analysis, decision-making, and implementation.

# Chemistry <br> Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science 

Major requirements: Thirty-seven hours including CHE 111, 112, 203, 204, 206, 301, 302, 325, 406, and 499.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: MAT 211, 212, PHY 211, 212, twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language, and three hours in philosophy.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: MAT 211, 212, and PHY 211, 212.

For further information about the education core courses and other degree requirements specified for secondary certification, contact the Education Department or a faculty advisor. See also p.65.

The Department of Chemistry also offers an honors within the major option. The purpose of the program is to provide an opportunity for highly achieving students who are motivated and tal-
ented to do an in-depth investigation of an area of interest in consultation with a professor having expertise in that area. Please see the department chair during the first semester of your junior year for further information.

## 100 PREPARATION FOR COLLEGE

 CHEMISTRYTwo hours. Review and practice in those basic principles and mathematical skills most needed by students planning to take CHE 111 and 112 . Does not count toward the major or minor.

101 GENERAL CHEMISTRY I
Four hours. A review and study of chemical concepts including atomic structure, chemical reactions, chemical bonding, acidity, oxidation-reduction, and introductory organic chemistry.

102 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II
Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 101. Further study of the chemical concepts of CHE 101 and the interactions of these concepts with daily living and with other sciences such as ecology, agriculture, biochemistry, and medicine.

## 111 COLLEGE CHEMISTRY

Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 100 or one year of high school chemistry or permission of faculty. Corequisite: MAT 106, 110, or 211. Quantitative treatment of the principles of chemistry including stoichiometry, states of matter, atomic structure, periodicity, ionic compounds, chemical equilibria, and acid-base theories.

112 COLLEGE CHEMISTRY WITH

## QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS

Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 111. Basic descriptive inorganic and organic chemistry including a systematic description of the elements, modern theories of chemical bonding, redox reactions, electrochemistry, and chemical dynamics. Laboratory work includes semi-micro qualitative separation and identification of cations and anions.

203 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 102 or 112. Detailed study of carbon compounds approached through the study of structures, functional groups, reactions, and mechanisms. Structures include both constitutional and stereo isomers. Initial functional groups are alcohols and alkyl halides. In the laboratory, techniques of reacting and purifying are used in the synthesis of organic compounds.

204 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 203. Additional functional groups including ethers, carbonyls, amines, carboxylic acids, and bi-functional compounds are studied for their reactions, interactions, and intercoversions. Additional reaction mechanisms are studied as a unifying concept. Use of instrumentation in the laboratory enhances purifications and structural identifications as synthesis continues.

206* QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS
Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 112. Principles of analytical chemistry will be covered with an emphasis on quantitative measurements and statistical data analysis. Topics may include gravimetric, volumetric, and potentiometric methods of analysis with a focus on acid-base, reduction-oxidation, and compexometric chemistry.

301 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I
Four hours. Prerequisites: CHE 112, MAT 212, PHY 212. States of matter, phase diagrams, thermodynamics, equilibrium, and electrochemistry.

302 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II
Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 301. Reaction kinetics, reaction mechanisms, atomic and molecular structure, quantum theory, and statistical thermodynamics.

308 MATH METHODS OF CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS
Three hours. Same as MAT 308 and PHY 308. Prerequisites: MAT 212, PHY 212. Topics involved in applied mathematics. Some topics included are complex variables, special functions, Fourier series, integral transforms, and linear vector spaces.

311 PHYSIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY
Three hours. Prerequisite: CHE 101 or equivalent. Chemical composition of the human body including proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, nucleic acids and electrolytes, metabolism, body fluids, and acid- based balance. Evening program only. 325* INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS
Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 206. The objective of this course is to apply the principles of quantitative chemical analysis to instrumental techniques. Electrochemical, chromatographic, and spectroscopic techniques will be covered in theory and in practice through a combination of lecture and hands-on experimentation.

350 BIOCHEMISTRY
Three hours. Same as BIO 350. Prerequisite: CHE 203. Modern topics in biochemistry including the chemical properties of proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids; metabolism and molecular genetics.

355 BIOCHEMICAL PROBLEMS
One hour. Same as BIO 355. Prerequisite or corequisite: CHE 350. A survey of experimental techniques and related problem-solving.

405 ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY
Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 204. Intensive study of reaction mechanisms. Laboratory stresses study of mechanisms and advanced synthetic techniques.

406 INORGANIC CHEMISTRY
Four hours. Prerequisite: CHE 204 and CHE 301. A review of atomic structure and bonding, chemical applications of group theory, transition-metal coordination and organometallic compounds. Emphasis is placed on mechanisms of reaction, spectroscopy, and applications in catalysis and
biochemical processes. The laboratory introduces a variety of methods used in inorganic synthesis including inert-atmosphere, non-aqueous solvent, and high temperature techniques and computational chemistry.

408 POLYMER CHEMISTRY
Four hours. Prerequisites: CHE 204. An introduction to polymer synthesis, structure, properties, testing, characterization, compounding, processing, and product technology.

499* SENIOR SEMINAR
One hour. Prerequisite: Senior standing. Preparation and delivery of papers based on current research. The Major Field Test will also be taken.

# Citrus and Environmental Horticulture 

Bachelor of Science

## CITRUS

Major requirements: Forty hours including CIT 305, 306, 311, 312, 401, 402, 406, 445, 460, and HRT 207, 313, 314, and one of the following: 317, 318, 326.

Supportive requirements: Twenty-two hours, including BIO 206, 415, BUS 306, CHE 101 or 111, 102 or 112, ECO 205 or 206.

Supportive requirements: Thirty hours including ACC 201, 202, 316, COM 305 or 307, CSC 105, 302, ECO 205, 206, 306, ENG 300.

## RECREATIONAL TURFGRASS

MANAGEMENT
Major requirements: Thirty-four hours including HRT 207, 219, 229, 313, 314, 329, 335, 336, 401, 402, 460.

Supportive requirements: Forty-three hours including ACC 201, 202, BUS 217, 306, 311, 350, CHE 101 or 111,102 or 112 , CSC 105, ECO 205, 206, PED 274, 380, 407.

## ENVIRONMENTAL HORTICULTURE

(Production Concentration)
Major requirements: Forty hours including HRT 207, 219, 229, 313, 314, 319, 326, 401, 402, 429, 460 and two courses from among the following: CIT 305, HRT 317, 318, 325, 360.

Supportive requirements: Twenty hours including BIO 206, 309, 415, CHE 101, or 111, 102 or 112.

ENVIRONMENTAL HORTICULTURE
(Landscape Design Concentration)
Major requirements: Forty hours including HRT 207, 219, 229, 313, 314, 319, 329, 335 or 336 , 401, 402, 419, 429, 460.

Supportive requirements: Twenty hours including, BIO 206, 309, 415, CHE 101 or 111, 102 or 112.

## HORTICULTURE SCIENCE

Major requirements: Forty-three hours including HRT 207, 219, 313, 314, 317, 318, 319, 326, CIT 305, CIT 401 or HRT 401, CIT 402 or HRT 402, HRT 460 and any two courses from HRT 325, 335, 336.

Supportive requirements: Twenty-three hours including BIO 206, 309, 415, CHE 101 or 111, 102 or 112 , CSC 105.

## INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJORS

## BUSINESS-ENVIRONMENTAL HORTICULTURE

Major requirements: A major in Business Administration with a Marketing Management concentration and nineteen hours in Citrus and Environmental Horticulture including HRT 207, 219, 317 or $318,319,325$ or 326,429 , and 460 or 461 .

## MARKETING-CITRUS

Major requirements: Twenty-four hours in Business Administration including BUS 217, 306, 311, 345, 446, 448, 499, and fifteen hours in Citrus including CIT $305,311,312,406,445$, and BUS 460 or 461 or CIT 460 or 461 .

Minor requirements: Eighteen hours of CIT and/ or HRT courses including HRT 207. HRT 123 may not be used for the minor.

## Citrus Courses

305 CITRUS CULTURE I
Three hours. Prerequisite or corequisite: HRT 207 or permission of faculty. Botany of citrus, its varieties, and rootstocks; soils suitable for citrus and development of a young citrus grove.

306 CITRUS CULTURE II
Three hours. Prerequisite: CIT 305. Frost protection, nutrient requirements, citrus pests, irrigation, cultivation, and rehabilitation of bearing citrus groves of all major varieties.

311 CITRUS UTILIZATION
Three hours. Prerequisite: CIT 305 or permission of faculty. Physiology of citrus fruits, packing house operation for fresh fruit varieties, and legal maturity tests and standards.

312 CITRUS PROCESSING
Three hours. Prerequisite: CIT 305 or permission of faculty. Operations and technology involved in citrus processing plants; extractors, evaporators, storage, quality control, by-products, etc.

401* + CITRUS PEST MANAGEMENT Three hours. Prerequisite: CIT 305 or permission of faculty. Identification of insects and mites affecting citrus; biological and chemical control of pests.

402* + CITRUS DISEASES
Three hours. Prerequisite: CIT 305 or permission of faculty. Identification and phytopathology of fungi, bacteria, viruses and nematodes affecting citrus; natural and chemical controls. Citrus budwood registration program.

405 CITRUS NUTRITION
Three hours. Prerequisite: HRT 314 or permission of faculty. Essential nutrients needed for citrus; soil properties, management practices, fertilizer materials, and nutritional programs.

406* CITRUS MARKETING
Three hours. Prerequisite: BUS 306. Marketing methods for fresh and processed citrus fruit; citrus marketing organizations.

420* CITRUS PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Prerequisites: CIT 306, 401, and HRT 314 or permission of faculty. Development of a production management program for Florida citrus groves.

445* AGRI-BUSINESS COOPERATIVES
Three hours. History, development, and functioning of marketing and service cooperatives; principles, legislation, taxation, financing, management, and organization of cooperatives.

460/461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours. Prerequisites: Junior or Senior year. Applying citrus theory and business in an operational setting; supervision by cooperating practitioner and faculty.

## Environmental Horticulture and General Horticulture Courses

## 123 PLANTS AND SOCIETY

Three hours. An introduction to the history of selected cultivated plants and to the many complex interactions that continue to occur between plants and mankind.

207 INTRODUCTION TO HORTICULTURAL SCIENCE
Four hours. Fundamental principles and practices underlying the propagation and growing of horti-
cultural crops. (May be used for Natural Science Core credit.)

219 INTRODUCTION TO LANDSCAPING
Three hours. Basic principles of landscape gardening; garden planning; plant identification.

229 ORNAMENTAL LANDSCAPE PLANTS
Three hours. Pre or corequisite: HRT 207 or permission of faculty. Identification, adaptation, and evaluation of trees, shrubs, vines, ground covers, and herbaceous bedding plants. The study of their characteristics and landscape uses.

251 INTRODUCTION TO FLORAL DESIGN
Three hours. (Fall) An introduction to the principles and practices of floral design as well as an introduction to the production and post harvest handling of cut flowers and the wholesale and retail florist industries. Floral design lab and field trips required. Lab fee required.

313 SOIL SCIENCE
Three hours. Prerequisite: CHE 102 or CHE 112. The soil as a natural body including physical properties, tillage and management, soil water and water management, organic matter and ecology. Special emphasis on Florida soils and horticultural crops.

314 PLANT NUTRITION
Three hours. Prerequisite: HRT 313. The chemical elements used by plants as nutrients, their behavior in soils, and their physiological functions in plants. Fertilizers and fertilization programs for management of plant nutrition. Emphasis on Florida soils and crops.

317 TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE FRUITS
Three hours. Prerequisite: HRT 207 or permission of faculty. Soils, climatic requirements, propagation, culture, and utilitzation of tropical and temperate fruits of Florida other than citrus.

318 COMMERCIAL VEGETABLE CROPS Three hours. Prerequisite: HRT 207 or permission of faculty. Breeding, large scale production, post-harvest handling, and marketing of vegetable crops. Special emphasis placed on those crops that are commercially produced in Florida for the fresh market.

319 LANDSCAPE HORTICULTURE AND DESIGN I
Three hours. Prerequisite: HRT 219 and 229. Principles and practices in preparing landscape plans and design; plant identification; individual projects. 325* FOLIAGE PRODUCTION AND GREENHOUSE OPERATION
Three hours. Prerequisites: HRT 207 and 219 or permission of faculty. Foliage plant production, identification, and interior usage. Greenhouse structures and functions. Commercial greenhouse
management and operations. Field trips required. 326* COMMERCIAL FLORICULTURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: HRT 207 or permission of faculty. Principles and practices of both field and greenhouse production and culture of commercial flowering crops. Field trips required. 329 LANDSCAPE MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Prerequisites: HRT 207 and 229, or permission of faculty. The study of landscape management practices for residential and commercial sites. Evaluation of factors, which affect the growth and care of landscape plants.

335 WATER AND WEED MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Hydrology, meteorology, water management, and irrigation design; weed identification and control for citrus and horticultural crops, including herbicide use and physiology.

336 PRINCIPLES OF TURF MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Prerequisite: HRT 207 or permission of faculty. Comparisons of turfgrass for recreational and landscape use. Covered are: growth characteristics, methods of propagation, and basic management requirements, including control of important pest problems.

360* PLANT TISSUE CULTURE
Four hours. Same as BIO 360. Prerequisite: BIO 206 or permission of faculty. Basic plant tissue culture techniques and terminology. Plant micropropagation, single cell and protoplast culture, and cell fusion techniques. Relationship of plant tissue culture technology to plant breeding and production of secondary metabolites.

401 PEST MANAGEMENT OF HORTI-

## CULTURE CROPS

Three hours. Prerequisite: HRT 207 or permission of faculty. Identification of insects and mites of commercial, non-citrus horticulture crops of Florida. Chemical and biological controls for those pests. Introduction to integrated pest management theories and techniques.

402 DISEASE MANAGEMENT OF HORTICULTURE CROPS
Three hours. Prerequisite: HRT 207 or permission of faculty. Identification and phytopathology of fungi, bacteria, viruses, and nematodes of commercial, non-citrus horticulture crops of Florida. Chemical and biological controls for plant diseases.

419 LANDSCAPE HORTICULTURE AND DESIGN II
Three hours. Prerequisites: HRT 219, 229, 319, and pre or corequisite HRT 329 or permission of faculty. Commercial aspects of landscaping public grounds, parks, and schools.

429* NURSERY DESIGN AND MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Prerequisites: HRT 207, 219, 229,
and 319 or permission of faculty. Commercial field- and container-grown nursery design and operation; cultural practices and crop scheduling; nursery management and financial planning. Field trips required.

460/461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours. Prerequisites: Junior or Senior year. Applying horticultural theory and business in an operational setting; supervision by cooperating practitioner and faculty.

## Communication

## Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science

Communication majors must be proficient in written and oral skills. Communication students elect concentrations in Advertising, Public Relations or News Media by their junior year. Each concentration requires academic disciplined coursework. All Communication majors have the opportunity to work for The Southern newspaper and MOC5 TV News. Students are encouraged to participate in professional associations in advertising, public relations and journalism.

Departmental Major Requirements: Twenty-one hours consisting of COM 101, COM 200, COM 201, COM 220, COM 406, COM 460 or 461 , COM 499. MAT 157 must be taken in fulfillment of the second math core requirement.

## ADVERTISING

Students must take 18 hours consisting of COM 305 , COM 307, COM 317 or COM 340, COM 319, COM 405, and COM 412. Supportive requirements include BUS 306, ECO 205 or 206, PHI 206 and 6 hours chosen from ACC 201, ACC 202, ART 103, BUS 217, ENG 300, ENG 319, POS 115, POS 116, PSY 206, SOC 305.
The B.A. option includes 12 hours (or intermediate proficiency) of a foreign language.
The B.S. option includes 12 hours from the following courses: ART 102, ART 241, ART 351, ART 352, BUS 345, BUS 446.

## NEWS MEDIA

Students must take 18 hours consisting of COM 302, COM 222 or COM 303, COM 304, COM 333, COM 310 or COM 444, COM 445 . Supportive requirements include PHI 206, and 9 hours chosen from the following courses: ENG 300, ENG 317, ENG 318, ENG 319, ENG 435, ENG 436, any HIS 200 level and above, any POS, SOC 216, SOC 305, SOC 309, SOC 406.

The B.A. option requires 12 hours (or intermediate proficiency) of foreign language.

The B.S. option includes 12 hours of either Web Design courses: ART 102, ART 241, ART 351, ART 352 or a choice of 12 hours from the following courses: BUS 320, CSC 105, CSC 302, ECO 205, ECO 206, ECO 407.

## PUBLIC RELATIONS

Students must take 15 hours consisting of COM 305, COM 312, COM 380, COM 405, COM 414. Supportive requirements include BUS 306, ECO 205 or 206, any HIS 200 level and above, PHI 206.

The B.A. option requires 12 hours (or intermediate proficiency) of a foreign language.

Two B.S. options include 12 hours in the finance (Investor Relations) track: ACC 201, ACC 202, BUS 320, BUS 345, BUS 446, or a choice of 12 hours in the technology communication track: ART 241, ART 351, ART 352, CSC 110, CSC 220, CSC 302, CSC 330, CSC 421.

101* FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH
Three hours. Theory and practice of public address; preparation and delivery of short speeches.

200 INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION
Three hours. Survey course designed to acquaint students with the role of journalism, public relations, and advertising in a free society. Emphasis placed on the often conflicting responsibilities of the mass media.
$201+$ MEDIA WRITING
Three hours. Prerequisite: ENG 101 with a grade of "C" or better and concurrent enrollment in ENG 102. Fundamentals of effective writing for news media. Includes style, grammar, and content considerations.

210* ORAL PERFORMANCE OF LITERATURE
Three hours. Designed to introduce students to and give experiences in the oral performance of dramatic literature. Workshop format to interpret pieces for presentation. This course is NOT a literature survey course.

216 SMALL GROUP COMMUNICATION Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 101. The study of small group discussion theory and practice in various situations. Course focus is on how small groups are used to solve problems, reach decisions, and make recommendations.
$220+$ DESKTOP PUBLISHING
Three hours. Acquaint students with the basics of news media and advertising layout for newspapers, brochures, magazines and online publications.

221* MEDIA INDUSTRIES
Three hours. A survey of the broadcast and cable
industries from the standpoint of programming, economics, ratings, research, organizational policy, history, and regulation.

222* VIDEO LITERACY
Three hours. How visual images and sound are produced by the various mass media. Combines analysis of production and content codes with description of the part media professionals play.
$225^{*}+$ ADVANCED PUBLIC SPEAKING Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 101. An in-depth study of public address through examination of popular speeches, preparing and presenting manuscript, memorized, impromptu, and extemporaneous speeches.

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230^{*}+\text { INTERPERSONAL COMMUNI- }
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## CATION

Three hours. A study of the dynamics of human communication in various settings. Course focus is on verbal and nonverbal messages, listening, conflict, relationships.

301* ARGUMENTATION AND DEBATE Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 225 or permission of instructor. Training in the fundamentals of argumentation and debate; practice in gathering and organizing evidence and supporting materials. Students will debate various subjects.

302* + NEWS REPORTING
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 201. Writing and researching news for delivery through print, broadcast and online media, with an emphasis on print media.
$303+$ EDITING AND LAYOUT
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 220 and 302. Principles and practice of selecting and editing news stories, and designing news publications. 304* + ONLINE MEDIA
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 222 or COM 303. The study of how to prepare and display news information online, how to evaluate content for and on the web.

305 INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC RELATIONS
Three hours. Survey of Public Relations and communications practices affecting agencies, corporations, non-profits and government. How to maintain an environment in which to do business.

306* + FEATURE WRITING
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 302. Writing the feature and interpretative article, commentary, and review.

307* ADVERTISING
Three hours. Survey of advertising methods. Emphasis on preparation of advertisements, the importance of packaging, campaigns, and the use of marketing analysis.

310* + PUBLIC AFFAIRS REPORTING
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 302. How to identify news resources, gather information, and write print news articles or broadcast stories in the po-
litical and government policy arena.
312 PUBLIC RELATIONS WRITING
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 201. Writing press releases, white papers, scripts, feature stories, etc. for clients wanting to create and/or maintain a business relationship with specific publics. 317 + ADVERTISING DESIGN Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 220 or ART 241 or 242. A non-art course emphasizing the dead-line-driven elements of advertising design in the professional world with an emphasis on agency needs.

319* COPYWRITING
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 201. Emphasis on developing skills leading to understanding approaches to and organization of material necessary to writing advertising copy. The course requires completion of an advertising campaign including writing for national, retail, broadcast (radio and television) trade, and outdoor advertising.

320 PHOTO COMMUNICATION
Three hours. Advanced techniques in photography and the skills needed for all areas of the printed media.

330 FILM STUDIES
Three hours. Same as COM 330. The film as literature, critical analysis, and evaluation of films. Development of personal critical standards through class discussion and written assignments.

333* BROADCAST NEWS I
Three hours. Recommended prerequisite for students in the broadcast news track: COM 222. An introduction to the process of electronic news gathering including field reporting (video), writing for broadcast, the production of multiple camera newscasts with anchor stories and illustrative video footage.
$340+$ MEDIA PRODUCTION
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 201. The study of the principles and practices involved in every stage of publication production. Class will complete a student media project.

380 PUBLIC RELATIONS RESEARCH Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 157. The identification of useful data and techniques for communications projects and the analysis and interpretation of traditional, research resources used in journalism and in corporate communication.

386* INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING Two hours. Same as MUS 386. Development of conducting and rehearsal techniques, error detection, and score study. Course will include oral presentations based upon the theory and practice of effective public address and a survey of literature appropriate for school ensembles.

387* CHORAL CONDUCTING
Two hours. Same as MUS 387. Conducting patterns applied to elements of interpretation, tone,
balance, diction, and phrasing. Course will include oral presentations based upon the theory and practice of effective public address as applied
to topics germane to choral ensembles.
405 ADVERTISING and PUBLIC RELATIONS CAMPAIGNS
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 201 and COM 305 or COM 307. The orchestration of research, planning and communicating skill for a client or employer seeking to achieve measurable outcomes that influence target publics.

406 COMMUNICATION LAW
Three hours. Freedom of the press; libel and slander, censorship, and other legal issues in all areas of the media.

412* MEDIA BUYING
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 307. The complex study of cost effectiveness and efficiency concerning media buys for clients or employers.

414* + PUBLIC RELATIONS TOPICS
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 305 and 312. Special topics from the fields of Investor Relations, Environmental Public Relations, or other specialty areas.

444 BROADCAST JOURNALISM II
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 333. Continues the process of electronic news gathering with the addition of interviews both in the field and in the studio. The production of newscasts with anchor stories and reporter packages (audio and video). 445* + NEWS MEDIA PROJECTS
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 304 and 310 or 444. Special project topics that refine and apply print sequence skills learned in previous journalism classes. The production of broadcast feature segments for radio and television.

460, 461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. Independent work in the mass media -- newspapers, magazines, radio and television, company publications, and public relations and advertising firms. Individual conference on assignments; preparation of a project from some phase of field experience.

499 COMMUNICATION ISSUES
Three hours. Prerequisite: COM 310 or 312 or 319 or 444 . Seminar in which professional issues in advertising, public relations, and journalism are debated.

[^0]Major requirements: Thirty-three hours including CSC 110, 220, 302, 330, 340, 400 and fifteen hours of additional 300 or 400 level coursework (excluding CSC, 430, 475E).
Minor requirements: CSC 110, 220, 302, 330, 340 , and 400.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours of intermediate proficiency in a foreign language, three hours in philosophy and fifteen hours of mathematics at or above MAT 110.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: Fifteen hours in the natural sciences (non-mathematics/noncomputer science) selected in consultation with the advisor and fifteen hours of mathematics at or above MAT 110.

Note: Only courses in which grades of "C" or higher are earned may count toward the degree.

105* + COMPUTER CONCEPTS
Three hours. (Does not count toward CSC major.) General introductory course; emphasis on simple programming, word-processing, spreadsheets, hardware, systems analysis, and data communications. Lab time.
$110+$ VISUAL BASIC
Three hours. An introduction to programming using Visual Basic. Emphasis on designing and managing forms, procedures and file management using a graphic user interface.
$220+\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{C}++$ PROGRAMMING I
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 110 or higher level computer programming course. Covers fundamental $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{C}++$ statements, modularity and topdown program design, predefined functions, user defined functions, data types, data files, pointers and arrays.

261 + INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER ASSISTED DESIGN
Three hours. Prerequisites: CSC 105 or a higher level computer programming course, MAT 106 or a higher level mathematics course. Knowledge of trigonometry is advised. An interdisciplinary course teaching the uses of AUTO CAD programming and its applications in multiple areas of study.
$301+$ BUSINESS PROGRAMMING
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 105 and a lower level CSC programming course. Development of programming skills essential for solution of business problems.

302* + DATABASE DESIGN
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 105 or higher level computer programming courses. A course emphasizing database design and programming in a database environment.

306*+SYSTEMS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 105 or higher level computer programming course. An overview of the systems development life cycle with emphasis on techniques and tools of system documentation and logical system specification.

330* + C/C + + PROGRAMMING II
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 220. Covers advanced $C / C++$ programming, object oriented design, emphasis on user interface.
$340+$ DATA STRUCTURES
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 330. Covers the identification of classes of problems solvable using well-defined data structures and algorithms including recursion, stacks, linked lists, binary trees, searching and sorting algorithms.

400* + SOFTWARE SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 330 and CSC 340. Software system design and development, specifications models, software tools, group programming, with emphasis on real world largescale applications.
$405+$ DATABASE PROGRAMMING
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 302. Programming in the database environment addressing custom database programming and graphical user interfaces (GUI).

407* + APPLIED SYSTEM DESIGN
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 302 and 306. A capstone systems course integrating the knowledge and abilities gained through the other com-puter-related courses in the curriculum with emphasis on comprehensive systems development.
$421+$ VISUAL AND MULTIMEDIA PROGRAMMING
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 220. Design of multimedia applications, visual programming with interactive windows, audio, animation and video. Culminates in major multimedia programming project using structure and modularity.
$430+$ INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY Three/Two hours. Same as EDU 430. (Does not count toward CSC major.) Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Methods and materials for the utilization of instructional technology and teacher-made multimedia in the classroom. Special emphasis will be given to teacher computer literacy and the use of microcomputer systems and software as teaching-learning tools.

446+ NUMERICAL METHODS
Three hours. Same as MAT 446. Prerequisite: MAT 212 and CSC 220. Applied numerical methods for digital computers including numeric integration and differentiation, solution of polynomial equations, curve fitting and solving systems of linear equations using a computer programming language.
$451+$ SELECTED TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 330 or permission of faculty. Covers contemporary topics in computer science (ADA, Coding Theory, JAVA, LISP, Neural Networks, etc.) May be repeated as topics vary.

455 CODING THEORY
Three hours. Same as MAT 455. Prerequisite: MAT 212. The study of binary codes over fields of characteristic stressing the construction, encoding of several important families of codes.

460-461+ INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisites: Senior standing; permission of faculty; minimum 2.5 grade point average. Correlating theory and practice in two operational settings; supervision by cooperating practitioners and faculty in several areas of application.

475E+ COMPUTER APPLICATIONS
FOR TEACHERS
Three hours. Same as EDU 475E. (Does not count toward CSC major.) Examines the use of microcomputers in the classroom for record-keeping, test construction, grade analysis, instructional applications, and other functions. A variety of computer courseware will be examined and evaluated. (No programming involved.)

## Criminology

## Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science

Major requirements: Thirty-three hours including CRM 280, 340, 350, 360, 370, 440, 450, 460, 499, MAT 157, and PHI 206.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours chosen in consultation with advisor.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: Fifteen hours chosen in consultation with advisor.

280+ INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
Three hours. A survey of the criminal justice decision network with emphasis on the principles and values which undergird criminal justice.

340 CRIMINOLOGY
Three hours. The nature and extent of crime, criminal typologies, criminological theory.

350 POLICING IN AMERICAN SOCIETY Three hours. The functions and responsibilities of police with emphasis on issues and problems of American police.

360+ JUVENILE DELINQUENCY
Three hours. The nature and extent of juvenile delinquency, theories of causation, prevention, and treatment.
$370+$ METHODS OF SOCIAL RESEARCH
Three hours. Same as SOC 370. Prerequisite: Twelve hours in Criminology and MAT 157. Application of the scientific method in the study of social phenomena: research design, sampling, measurement, data collection, and analysis.

440+ JUDICIAL PROCESSES
Three hours. The jurisdictions, policies, and procedures of American courts. Rules of evidence and the impact of appellate court decisions on criminal justice processes.

450 CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
Three hours. The history and philosophy of correctional programs, theory, and research.

460 CRIMINOLOGY PRACTICUM
Three or six hours. Prerequisites: Senior criminology major; permission of faculty. Practical experience in one or more criminal justice agencies or in research. Class will focus on integrating theory and practice.

499* + SEMINAR IN CRIMINOLOGY
Three hours. Prerequisites: Senior standing; permission of faculty. Not limited to criminology majors. Readings, research, and class discussion on crime-related topics of contemporary importance such as corporate, environmental or political crime, violence, drugs, prison over-crowding, etc.

# Economics 

## Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science

Major requirements: Thirty hours including ECO $205,206,305,306,308$, and 499, plus twelve additional hours in economics.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language, three hours in philosophy, CSC 105, and MAT 157.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: CSC 105, MAT 157, and 201 or 211.

Student majors in Economics should enroll in 205, 206, and MAT 157 prior to the junior year. Those anticipating graduate study are advised to enroll in additional quantitative courses and other appropriate electives.

Minor requirements: eighteen hours in economics, including ECO 205, 206, and either 305 or 306 , and any other economics classes except 104.

104* THE ECONOMICS OF PUBLIC ISSUES
Three hours. An examination of significant societal issues such as poverty, crime, pollution, etc., from an economic perspective. This course may not be taken for credit after having received credit for either 205 or 206 , and does not count toward either a major or minor in economics.

205 PRINCIPLES OF MACROECONOMICS
Three hours. Basic economic concepts, principles, and macroeconomic analysis; the U.S. economic system, national income, employment, fiscal and monetary policies; problems of economic growth and stability; international trade, finance, and comparative systems.

206PRINCIPLES OF MICROECONOMICS
Three hours. Basic economic concepts, principles, and microeconomic analysis; production and pricing of goods, the factors of production, economics of the firm, and distribution of output.

305 MACROECONOMIC THEORY
Three hours. Prerequisite: ECO 205. National income and product accounts; theory of aggregate demand, employment, consumption, investment, price level, and economic growth.

306 MICROECONOMIC THEORY
Three hours. Prerequisite: ECO 206. Decision making in a market-oriented economy. Consumer theory, production theory, and pricing and output
under differing market structures.
308 MONEY AND BANKING
Three hours. Prerequisite: ECO 205. An analysis of the monetary and banking systems and the impact of the financial sector upon real economic magnitudes. Topics include the Federal Reserve system, monetary policy and its implementation, and the relation of domestic and international financial markets and monetary problems.

316* AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY Three hours. The history of economic development of the U.S. from colonial times to the present. While focusing on growth and income distribution, topics will include: colonial development, slavery and southern agriculture, northern agriculture, emerging manufacturing, urbanization, and the changing role of government.

319* LABOR ECONOMICS
Three hours. Prerequisites: ECO 205, 206. Economic theory and analysis dealing with the supply and allocation of labor. The determination of wage rates, unemployment, and incomes will be integrated throughout the course. The emphasis of the course will be upon the analysis of the uniqueness of labor as a factor of production. The topic of human capital, and its valuation will be studied in depth.

320+ QUANTITATIVE METHODS
Three hours. Same as BUS 320. Prerequisite: MAT 157. Mathematical statistical tools for managerial analysis and decision making. Collection and presentation of data, probability distributions, index numbers, time series, forecasting, regression, correlation, and analysis of variance.

405* HISTORY OF ECONOMIC

## THOUGHT

Three hours. Development of economic doctrine and economic analysis from mercantilism to the modern period; emphasis placed upon writers who dominated the outlook of their time or exercised major influence upon later development.

406 PUBLIC FINANCE
Three hours. Prerequisites: ECO 205, 206. An examination of the public sector and its contribution to economic welfare. The course will include an analysis of expenditures and revenues with regard to their allocation and distribution effects; the concept and significance of social goods; the role of regulatory agencies; and an examination of fiscal policy as a means of promoting economic stabilization and growth.

407 INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE
Three hours. Prerequisites: ECO 205, 206. An analysis of the causes and consequences of international trade and investment. Topics include theories of trade; U.S. trade policy; the balance of payments; exchange rates; and the international monetary system.

415* INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION Three hours. Prerequisite: ECO 206. A study of policy approaches to the problems of monopoly; industrial market structures and how they influence firm conduct and economic performance; welfare implications of oligopoly pricing and nonprice competition; government regulation and antitrust policies in theory and practice.

499* + SENIOR SEMINAR
Three hours. Prerequisite: Final semester senior status or permission of faculty. Selected topics. Opportunity for original research. Major research paper. Final presentation to economics faculty.

## Education

## Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science

## ELEMENTARY EDUCATION, K-6

Major requirements: Sixty-five hours including EDU 206, 209, 220, 301, 302, 303, 310, 311, 316, 335, 338, 346, 347, 415, 430, 455, 458, 485, EXS 210, and the following courses to be taken during senior internship: EDU 464 and 466.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree. This degree program requires 130 hours for graduation. Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy. Aditionally, the student must complete the following "core" education requirements: MAT 106, 115 or higher, and 116; PSY 207; HIS 211 or 212; COM 101; PSC 107.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree. This degree program requires 130 hours for graduation. Six hours of electives chosen in consultation with faculty advisor. Aditionally, the student must complete the following "core" education requirements: MAT 106, 115 or higher, and 116; PSY 207; HIS 211 or 212; COM 101; PSC 107.

## PREKINDERGARTEN/PRIMARY EDUCA-

 TION (AGE 3-GRADE 3)Major requirements: Seventy-three hours, including $301,302,335,347,455,458$, EXS 210, and PKP 201, 202, 226, 227, 309, 311, 312, 314, 366, 415, 416, 418, EDU 430, 485 and the following courses to be taken during senior internship: EDU 464, 466.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree. This degree program requires 138 hours for graduation.

Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy. Aditionally, the student must complete the following "core" education requirements: MAT 106, 115 or higher, and 116; PSY 207; HIS 211 or 212; COM 101; PSC 107.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: This degree program requires 135 hours for graduation. Six hours of electives in consultation with faculty advisor. Aditionally, the student must complete the following "core" education requirements: MAT 106, 115 or higher, and 116; PSY 207; HIS 211 or 212; COM 101; PSC 107. In the college core on p.39, the student should select a philosophy course, other than logic, to complete the religion requirement.

## SPECIAL EDUCATION, K-12

Major requirements: Seventy-six hours including EXS 210, 211, 216, 301, 302, 303, 306, 317, 325, 351, 406, 407, 408; and EDU 206, 209, $335,347,415,430,455,458,485$, and the following courses during the senior internship semester: EXS 464 and 466.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours of philosophy. Aditionally, the student must complete the following "core" education requirements: MAT 106, 115 or higher, and 116; PSY 207; HIS 211 or 212; COM 101; PSC 107.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: This degree program reqeires 136 hours for graduation. Six hours with six hours of unrestricted liberal arts electives and the remainder to be chosen in consultation with faculty advisor. Aditionally, the student must complete the following "core" education requirements: MAT 106, 115 or higher, and 116; PSY 207; HIS 211 or 212; COM 101; PSC 107. In the college core on p .39 , the student should select a philosophy course, other than logic, to complete the religion requirement.

## SECONDARY EDUCATION

The student must complete all requirements for an academic major in a specific certification subject or field. It should be noted that certification at the secondary level is not a major itself. Certification requirements for professional preparation include EDU 206, 209, 301, 302, 310, 430, 451 or 452 or 453, EXS 210, and the following courses to be taken during student internship: EDU 465, 467. Aditionally, the student must complete the follow-
ing "core" education requirements: MAT 106, 115 or higher, and 116; PSY 207; HIS 211 or 212; COM 101; PSC 107. In the college core on p.39, the student should select a philosophy course, other than logic, to complete the religion requirement.

Professional preparation for teaching is offered in conjunction with the following majors: Art, K-12; Biology, 6-12; English, 6-12; Mathematics, 6-12; Music, K-12; Physical Education, K-8; Physical Education, 6-12; Social Science, 6-12; and Spanish, K-12.

ART, MUSIC, PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Students who major in Art, Music, or Physical Education will take Special Methods courses in their major departments as follows: ART 380; MUS 476, 477; PED 377 or 378.

NOTE: Only courses in which grades of "C" or higher are earned may count toward the major. The Department of Education also offers an honors within the major option. The purpose of the program is to provide an opportunity for highly achieving students who are motivated and talented to do an in-depth investigation of an area of interest in consultation with a professor having expertise in that area. Please see the department chair during the first semester of your junior year for further information.

## Education

206 INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION Three hours. An overview of the historical, philosophical, and social foundations of education. Introduction to curriculum (K-12) and public school organizational patterns.

209 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY
Three hours. Contributions of psychology to the development of a technology of classroom teaching: emphasis on teaching methods and principles of learning including evaluation and measurement systems.

220* TEACHING FINE ARTS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Three hours. Methods and materials appropriate for teaching art, music, and drama in the elementary schools.

226 EMERGENT LITERACY
Three hours. Same as PKP 226. Focus on the development of literacy skills through immersion in language of literature as well as language of daily living during K-Primary years. Primary emphasis is on language acquisition, listening, oral language, use of language experience, shared book experiences, guided reading and the development of writing in the emergent literacy stage of development.

301/302/303 FIELD STUDIES/CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT
One hour each. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Supervised field studies taken simultaneously with major methodology courses. Classroom management will be addressed.

310 EDUCATIONAL TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Quantitative approach to the construction, evaluation, and interpretation of standardized and teacher-made tests, formal and informal assessment techniques. Includes the understanding of the content measured by state tests and using data to improve student learning.

311 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION Three hours. Focus on historical and contemporary theories and theorist in the fields of kindergarten/primary/elementary education. Emphasis on curriculum, content, teaching learning activities, and materials. Field-based experiences in addition to class hours.

316 SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Content and methods emphasizing basic principles of science; understanding of scientific method in teaching of children.

325* CLASSROOM ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT
Two/Three hours. Prerequisites: EDU 206, 209, EXS 210, and admission to Teacher Education. This course is designed to examine, evaluate and practice theories and strategies of classroom management which will be looked at as a process for organizing and controlling the "total" classroom environment. Classroom management, school safety, and law and ethics pertaining to classroom management will be the primary focus.

328 GEOGRAPHY AND RESOURCE USE Three hours. Same as EDU 328. Natural resources of the United States and Florida.

335 MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. New concepts in teaching elementary mathematics. Emphasis on real number system and its subsystems, relating these systems to basic concepts of algebra and geometry.

338 SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Content, materials, skills, and evaluative procedures in teaching social studies.

346 TEACHING CHILDREN'S LITERATURE IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, K-6
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. An integrated approach to the teaching and sharing of literature for children in kindergarten through sixth grade.

347 TEACHING LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, K-6
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. An integrated approach to the study of content, materials, and methods of teaching the language arts. Emphasis is on developmental communication skills in composition, spelling, listening, speaking, handwriting, and grammar in kindergarten through sixth grade.

348 DEVELOPMENTAL LITERACY
Three hours. Prerequisite: EDU 226, Admission to Teacher Education. Preservice teacher candidates are engaged with contemporary theories and methods of teaching reading and other language arts. Emphasis is placed on basal and literature based approaches to developmental reading. Planning and instruction in the sequential development of skills and concepts of word recognition, comprehension, and content area reading skills will be covered.

415 THEORIES AND PRACTICES OF TEACHING ENGLISH SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES (ESOL)
Three hours. Same as PKP 415. Planning, implementing, and evaluating developmentally appropriate methods and unique experiences to meet the needs of children who speak a language other than English. Characteristics of second language learners, second language acquisition processes, and oral language development. Discussion of major trends in ESOL teaching as well as appropriate resources in ESOL methodologies. Exploration of various social contexts that maximize language and literacy development for second language learners such as collaborative groups and teacher-student conferencing. Focus on instructional strategies that effective teachers use to promote literacy development in all students.
$430+$ INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY Two hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Methods and materials for the utilization of instructional technology and teacher-made multi-media in the classroom. Special emphasis will be given to teacher computer literacy and the use of microcomputer systems and software as teaching-learning tools.

455 READING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Materials and practices in teaching reading. History of reading, reading skill foundations; phonics; emergent procedures and word recognition.

456 TRENDS IN TEACHING READING Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Examines current trends and issues in the teaching of reading. Focuses on models of reading instruction, methods, and materials.

458* + READING DIAGNOSIS/INTERVENTION
Three hours. Prerequisites: EDU 347, 455; admission to Teacher Education. Diagnosis and correction of reading difficulties within the regular classroom. An in-field diagnosis and a prescriptive program of instruction are required.

485 APPLIED LINGUISITICS
Three hours. The structure of the English language will be surveyed identifying areas that cause problems for non-native speakers. The various sources of these problems will be identified, including interferences, acquisition strategies, and inherent complexity. Because the class is designed for K-12 ESOL teachers, it will focus on sound system, vocabulary system, and the grammatical system as they apply to students. In addition to practical information concerning the structure of English, participants will learn various principles of second language acquisition and apply those principles to the teaching of English as a second language.

## Senior Internship

464 TEACHING IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL/CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT/ EDUCATION CAPSTONE
Three hours. Prerequisites: Completion of major and permission of faculty. Weekly seminar for senior interns. Discussion and analysis of general methods of teaching in the elementary school.

466 ELEMENTARY SENIOR INTERNSHIP
Twelve hours. Prerequisites: Completion of major and permission of faculty. Assignment to full-time senior internship.

465 TEACHING IN SECONDARY SCHOOL/CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT/ EDUCATION CAPSTONE
Three hours. Prerequisities: Completion of major and permission of faculty. Weekly seminar for senior interns, or secondary majors. Discussion and analysis of general methods of teaching in the secondary school.

467 SECONDARY SENIOR INTERNSHIP
Twelve hours. Prerequisites: Completion of major and permission of faculty. Assignment to full-time senior internship.

## Exceptional Student Education <br> 210 EXCEPTIONAL STUDENTS

Three hours. A survey course in the study of varying exceptionalities. Includes etiology, terminology, incidence, diagnosis, characteristics, and educational implications.

211 NATURE AND NEEDS OF VARYING EXCEPTIONALITIES
Three hours. Examines characterisitics, needs, and curriculum for students with mild disabilities, in-
cluding emotional/behavior disorders, mental retardation, learning disabilities, and physical impairments.

216 LEARNING DISABILITIES
Three hours. Survey of student learning disabilities. Methods of early identification; curriculum; materials for instruction; measurement concepts.

301/302/303 SPECIAL EDUCATION FIELD STUDIES/SEMINAR
Two hours each for 301 and 302. Three hours for 303. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Supervised field studies taken simultaneously with major pedagogy courses. In addition to activities and requirements associated with EDU 301/ $302 / 303$, special education majors will focus heavily upon the diagnostic process for exceptional students, reading in the content areas, transition, teacher collaboration, inclusive practices, and prevocational skill development. Block scheduling with specific schools will be arranged each semester.

306 LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT FOR EXCEPTIONAL STUDENTS
Two hours. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education. Attention to language models, speech handicaps, and how these characteristics relate to the materials and instructional strategies in the classroom.

317 EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT Three hours. Prerequisites: EXS 210, 211, and 216. Assessment as the primary focus including the content measured by state tests and using data to improve student learning. Knowledge and application of student assessment, evaluative techniques for translating diagnostic information into appropriate learning environments for exceptional students.

325* CLASSROOM ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Prerequisites: EXS 210, 211, and admission to Teacher Education. Examines proven, proactive methods of classroom management in resource, self-contained and inclusive settings. Functional behavioral assessment and positive behavioral supports consistent with IDEA mandates are emphasized.

351 TEACHING SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SKILLS FOR EXCEPTIONAL STUDENTS, K-12
Two hours. Prerequisites: EXS 210, 211 and admission to Teacher Education. An examination of effective teaching strategies for helping exceptional students develop personal and social skills. Specific attention is given to employability skills, career awareness, and transition planning for adult living. A school-based case-history is required.

406 CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES FOR STUDENTS WITH SPECIFIC LEARNING DISABILITIES,

K-12
Three hours. Prerequisites: EXS 210, 211, 216, 317, and admission to Teacher Education. A study of the curriculum, instructional materials, and other resources for teaching students with mild disabilities. Participants will develop, evaluate, and use a variety of special education instructional resources at field placements.

407 + PRESCRIPTIVE TEACHING FOR STUDENTS
Three hours. Prerequisites: EXS 210, 211, 216, 317 and Admission to Teacher Education. An exploration of effective instructional strategies for teaching students with mild disabilities. Special attention is given to specialized approaches to teaching basic skills and adaptation of curricula and materials to meet the needs of special education students. Techniques wil be practiced at field placements.

408 CLINICAL APPLICATIONS IN READING
Three hours. Prerequisites: EXS 210, 211, 216, 317, and EDU 455. Provides supervised experiences in teaching reading to special education students in a variety of settings. Includes individual and small group remediation and implementation of research-based teaching methods for reading in the content areas.

426 PROBLEMS IN STUDENT BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Designed for all classroom teachers, K-12. Factors motivating students' behavior; intervention strategies to enhance/lessen the effect of these factors; specific strategies and principles for managing student behavior. All students will be required to develop, implement, and evaluate an IBMP (Individual Behavior Management Plan). Graduate credit will require a case study in addition to other course requirements.

464 SPECIAL EDUCATION SENIOR SEMINAR
Three hours. Prerequisites: Completion of major and permission of faculty. Weekly seminar for interns. Discussion and analysis of site based experiences, the Special Education process, instructional methods, and collaborative techniques essential to special education service delivery.

466 SPECIAL EDUCATION SENIOR INTERNSHIP
Twelve hours. Prerequisites: Completion of major and permission of faculty. Assignment to full-time senior internship.

## Prekindergarten Primary Education 201 THEORY/PRACTICE IN PRE-K/PRIMARY EDUCATION <br> Three hours. Focus on historical and contemporary theories and theorists in the fields of prekindergarten/elementary education. Special at-

tention to models which serve ESOL children. Examination of program models as related to theories of learning, intelligence, and practice. Investigation of professional organizations, journals, research, and activities in the field. Study of state and national codes of professional ethics as well as current issues, trends, federal and state laws, rules, and regulations.

202 + DEVELOPMENTALLY APPROPRIATE CURRICULUM IN PREKINDERGARTEN/PRIMARY PROGRAMS (AGE THREE-GRADE 3)
Three hours. Focus on developmentally appropriate curriculum as defined by NAEYC and other professional organizations. Development of curriculum to promote interactive learning and encourage construction of knowledge, active learning, and allows children to make meaningful choices. Planning for social, emotional, physical, and cognitive goals for each child while promoting democrative goals.

226 EMERGENT LITERACY
Three hours. Same as EDU 226.
227* HEALTH, SAFETY AND NUTRITION
Three hours. Study of issues related to child health, safety, and nutrition. Emphasis on symptoms of common childhood diseases and procedures for disease prevention and control in classroom setting with young children. Focus on indicators of child abuse and neglect including reporting procedures, substance abuse, psychological needs, poor nutrition, injury, illness and disease, and established medical conditions including human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) and hepatitis B, and services for prevention and intervention to ameliorate these. Planning for appropriate inclusion of health safety and nutrition concepts in curriculum.

309 + CHILD STUDY/ASSESSMENT
Three hours. Assessment is the primary focus of this course, including the understanding of the content measured by state tests and using data to improve student learning. Focus on selection, use, and interpretation of developmentally appropriate formal and informal screening, assessment, and diagnostic instruments and procedures including informed clinical opinion to implement appropriate intervention, remediation, and enrichment activities. Experiences designed with emphasis on holistic information gathering techniques including anecdotal records, portfolios, interview, and appropriate assessment strategies including direct observation, performance based assessment and testing with norm, and criterion and curriculum referenced instruments. Measurement terms and principles used in construction and interpretation of screening and assessment procedures and
instruments will be covered as well as procedures and legal requirements for establishing, maintaining, and using formal and informal records. Use of technology to facilitate diagnosis, assessment, and evaluation will be discussed in depth. Appropriate role expectations and collaborative procedures among assessment team members will be shared.
$311+$ CHILD GUIDANCE/CLASS-

## ROOM MANAGEMENT

Three hours. Classroom management, school safety, and law and ethics pertaining to classroom management. Study of roles and responsibilities of personnel in differentiated staffing patterns. Developmentally appropriate strategies for guiding behavior and classroom management will be stressed. In-depth discussion of the development of intrinsic motivation in children, developmentally appropriate conflict resolution strategies, and appropriate indoor and outdoor environments to facilitate positive behavior and self-sufficiency. Methods for establishing and maintaining appropriate records with and without the use of technology will be explored.
$312+$ NATURE AND NEEDS OF SPECIAL CHILDREN
Three hours. Focus on indications of children and their families with special needs and procedures; resources and programs for meeting those needs of prekindergarten-primary children. Appropriate interventions will be discussed. Course content including, but not limited to, family conferencing, procedures for main-streaming, other appropriate settings, processes for screening, assessment, and placement. Family support plans (FSP) and individual education plans (IEP) will be developed as part of a team. Analysis of methods for working with children who are abused, abandoned, homeless, or neglected. Experiences with adaptive and assistive technologies for children with special needs will be arranged.
$314+$ STRATEGIES FOR DEVELOPMENTALLY APPROPRIATE SOCIAL SCIENCES, MATH, AND SCIENCE
Three hours. Focus on planning, implementing, and evaluating developmentally appropriate and integrated content and methodology in the area of emergent and developing understanding of numeration and mathematical, social science, and science concepts. Analysis of content-developmen-tally-appropriate practices including, but not limited to: (a) individual/small group learning experiences, (b) child or teacher-initiated learning experiences, (c) learning through play-enriching and extended activities, (d) technology to facilitate learning, discovery learning, and problem solving, (f) creative expression, and (g) developing children's abilities to be resourceful learners. Experiences in the selection, creation, organization,
and use of materials, activities, and environments to support developmentally appropriate practices, as well as adapting curriculum and practices for inclusion of special needs children and their families including those who are gifted and talented. Study of curriculum methods and materials that provide for the language needs of children and families with limited English proficiency.
$366+$ PRE-K/PRIMARY PRACTICUM
Three hours. Prerequisites: Permission of faculty. Assignment in Early Childhood Lab.

415 THEORIES AND PRACTICES OF TEACHING ENGLISH SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES (ESOL) Three hours. Same as EDU 415.

416 STRATEGIES FOR DEVELOPMENTALLY APPROPRIATE CREATIVE AND AESTHETIC EXPERIENCES FOR PREKINDERGARTEN/PRIMARY AGES 3-8 YEARS
Three hours. Focus on planning, implementing, and evaluating developmentally appropriate and integrated content and methodology in the area of emergent and developing understanding of art, music, movement, and drama. Planning for inclusion of art, music, and movement in the integrated curriculum. Development of knowledge of songs, records, and activities appropriate to use with children age three - age eight. Relate classroom experiences utilizing different art materials and processes appropriate to developmental stages. Special attention to the importance of art and music as means of expression for special needs and second language children. Emphasis on ability to provide creative and divergent experiences in the following media: drawing and painting, tearing, cutting and pasting, printmaking, modeling, shaping, and construction and other appropriate techniques. Utilization of creative drama as a means of expression and language development.

418 HOME/SCHOOL PARTNERSHIP
Three hours. Overview of home school interactions including families' perspectives and expectations of the school/agency and the school's/agency's perspective and expectations of family. Discussion of major familial differences and similarities between and within different cultural groups in our state. Investigation of effects of contemporary family patterns on home-school communications, sources of stress for both parents and school persons, and structural approaches to promoting parent involvement and collaboration in school settings. Development of techniques for home visits, effective conferencing, and engaging family in child's education.

## EVENING DEGREE PROGRAM

The College offers an Evening Degree Completion

Program which is described fully in the Evening Degree Program Guide.

Students majoring in Elementary Education, K-6 in the Evening Degree Program must apply for and be admitted to Teacher Education. Application forms are available in the Education Department office.

Students who meet the following criteria are eligible for admission to teacher candidacy: 1. submitted a completed Application and Admission Record form.
2a.pass all four subtests of the CLAST/GKT and $2 b$.earned an overall cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5 on a 4.0 scale for all undergraduate studies; or
3. completed the requirements for a baccalaureate degree from any college or university accredited by a regional accrediting association as defined by state board rules.

Students entering the program without a CLAST/GKT score must complete this requirement during the first term they are at Florida Southern College. Failure to pass all four sections of the CLAST/GKT will result in the student being barred from further enrollment in Education courses until the CLAST/GKT requirement is met.

This program differs in some respects from the regular full-time resident program of teacher education. Those courses which are germane only to the Evening Program are listed below with the designation $E$ following the course number.

## EVENING COURSES: Elementary 1-6

463E SCHOOL CURRICULUM K-12
Three hours. Prerequisites: EDU 206, 209, and admission to Teacher Education. Introduction to curricular designs, processes, and change.

466E SENIOR INTERNSHIP - ELEMENTARY
Twelve hours. Prerequisites: Completion of major and permission of faculty. Assignment to full-time senior internship in selected elementary schools. (Evening students will register for 6 hours during two consecutive seven week terms for a total of 12 hours credit.)

475E COMPUTER APPLICATIONS FOR TEACHERS
Three hours. Same as CSC 475. Examines the use of microcomputers in the classroom for recordkeeping, test construction, grade analysis, instructional applications, and other functions. A variety of computer courseware will be examined and evaluated. (No programming involved.)

405 INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES FOR TEACHING EMOTIONALLY HANDICAPPED
Three hours. Prerequisites: EXS 210, 216, eligibility for certification in SLD. An in-depth study of
instructional strategies for students who are emotionally handicapped. Emphasis is on motivational techniques; development, implementation, and evaluation of individualized educational plans; and data-based management.

410 INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES FOR TEACHING EDUCABLE MENTALLY HANDICAPPED
Three hours. Prerequisites: EXS 210, 216, eligibility for certification in SLD. An in-depth study of instructional strategies for educable mentally handicapped students. Emphasis is on the development, implementation, and evaluation of individualized educational plans; special approaches to teaching functional skills; developmental programming, and data-based management.

Gifted, K-12. Fifteen hours including EXS 346, 347, 348, 349, 350.

346 EDUCATION OF GIFTED STUDENTS
Three hours. An introduction and survey of the nature and needs of gifted children. Special attention is given to criteria for identification of gifted and intellectually superior students and determining their learning needs.

347 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT GIFTED EDUCATION
Three hours. Educational procedures and curriculum development for gifted students with emphasis on theoretical models and strategies which can be used for preparation of materials and units of study.

348 COUNSELING GIFTED STUDENTS Three hours. Provides opportunity to develop knowledge and understanding of the differential guidance and counseling needs of gifted children. Reviews the research related to guiding the gifted student.

349 ISSUES IN EDUCATING GIFTED STUDENTS
Three hours. Prerequisites: EXS 346, 347. An examination of issues related to educating special populations of gifted students such as minorities, underachievers, handicapped, and economically disadvantaged. The course focus is on special population characteristics and programmatic adaptations.

350 THEORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF CREATIVITY
Three hours. Prerequisite: EXS 346. A study of the elements of creativity, including fluency, flexibility, originality, and elaboration. Emphasis is on the teacher's role in identifying, nurturing, and appreciating creativity in students.

CERTIFICATION ENDORSEMENT: ESOL

481 COMPREHENSIVE STRATEGIES OF TEACHING ESOL, K-12
Three hours. This course is designed to develop awareness and understanding of the major cultures represented by different language minorities. It will include curriculum design, instruction, assessment activities, methodology, and contrasting analysis between teaching English to native speakers and English to speakers of other languages.

482 METHODS OF TEACHING ESOL
Three hours. Designed to enable the participant to learn about second language philosophy, methodology, and contrasting analysis between teaching English to native speakers and English to speakers of other languages.

483 ESOL CURRICULUM AND MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT
Three hours. Focuses on applications of the theories, principles, and current research related to second language acquisition, as well as instructional techniques and materials relevant to development of ESOL curriculum.

484 CROSS CULTURAL COMMUNICATION AND UNDERSTANDING
Three hours. Designed to develop awareness and understanding of the major cultures represented by the different language minorities within the State. It will provide insights that will enable participants to plan and implement curriculum, instruction, and assessment activities that will meet the special needs of LEP students who are speakers of other languages.

485 APPLIED LINGUISTICS
Three hours. The structure of the English language will be surveyed identifying areas that cause problems for non-native speakers. The various sources of these problems will be identified, including interference, acquisition strategies, and inherent complexity. Because the class is designed primarily for K-12 ESOL teachers, it will focus on the sound system, vocabulary system, and the grammatical system as they apply to children and teenagers. In addition to practical information concerning the structure of English, participants will learn various principles of second language acquisition and apply those principles to the teaching of English as a second language.

486 TESTING AND EVALUATION IN ESOL PROGRAMS
Three hours. Designed to improve and enhance the participant's knowledge to select and develop instruments of evaluation suitable for use with students who demonstrate limited English proficiency.

## English Bachelor of Arts

[^1]nine core courses in English studies and a concentration of four courses in one of three areas: dramatic arts, literature, or writing. Core requirements: ENG 230, 305 or $306,309,310,499$ and at least twelve hours from the following: ENG 400, $402,406,407,413$ or $420,425,426$, and 435 or 436.

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.

The prospective English major should meet the College's Core literature requirement by enrolling in ENG 205. Students who meet both the requirements for an English major and the professional courses and other degree requirements specified by the Education Department will meet the certification requirements for teaching English in the State of Florida. See also p. 65.

The Department of English also offers an honors within the major option. The purpose of the program is to provide an opportunity for highly achieving students who are motivated and talented to do an in-depth investigation of an area of interest in consultation with a professor having expertise in that area. Please see the department chair during the first semester of your junior year for further information

## DRAMATIC ARTS CONCENTRATION

Concentration requirements: nine hours from among ENG 320, 325, 330, 420, and 440 and three hours from other approved 300- and 400level courses chosen in consultation with an advisor in the English Department

## LITERATURE CONCENTRATION

Concentration requirements: nine hours including ENG 340, 413, and 445 and three hours from other approved 300- and 400-level courses chosen in consultation with an advisor in the English Department.

## WRITING CONCENTRATION

Concentration requirements: nine hours chosen from among ENG 300, 316, 317, 318, 319, and 450 and three hours from other approved 300and 400-level courses chosen in consultation with an advisor in the English Department

A 200 level course is a prerequisite for any 300 or 400 level course.

100 INTRODUCTION TO COLLEGE ENGLISH
Three hours. Concentrated study of the grammar and rhetoric of the English sentence. Designed to prepare the student to deal more effectively with
the larger elements of composition which are the focus of ENG 101 and 102. Not open to any student with credit in an English course with a higher number.

101 + EFFECTIVE WRITING
Three hours. Application of standard English usage and rhetoric in expository writing.

102 + EFFECTIVE WRITING
Three hours. Prerequisite: ENG 101. Continued practice in the application of the principles taught in 101 with emphasis on critical reading, argumentation, research techniques, and documentation. Sections of ENG 101 and 102 marked with a C in each semester's schedule are computerbased.

205 MASTERPIECES OF WESTERN LITERATURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ENG 102. Study of distinctive works by eminent writers from ancient Greece to modern times.

206 SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE Three hours. Prerequisite: ENG 102. Survey of representative writers of major periods of English literature.

207 SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: ENG 102. Survey of major American authors of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

## 208 SURVEY OF CONTEMPORARY LIT-

 ERATUREThree hours. Prerequisite: ENG 102. Introduction to poetry, fiction, and drama written since 1950 230* INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH sTUDIES
Three hours. Prerequisites: ENG 102. Concentrated study of and application of theory, practice, and issues in English studies. Emphasis on interpretative and critical reading, scholarly modes and documentation study, library resources, and oral presentation.

300* WRITING FOR BUSINESS
Three hours. Study of all major forms of business communication including letters, memoranda, formal reports, and oral presentations.

305 SHAKESPEARE: EARLY PLAYS
Three hours. Histories, comedies, and tragedies written during the reign of Elizabeth I. 306 SHAKESPEARE: LATE PLAYS
Three hours. Comedies, tragedies, and romances, primarily those written during the reign of James I. 309 AMERICAN LITERATURE
Three hours. Survey of American writers from the
Colonial Period to the Civil War. 310 AMERICAN LITERATURE
Three hours. Survey of American writers from the Civil War to the 1930's.

316 ADVANCED GRAMMARS
Three hours. Required for teacher certification.

Exploration of traditional, structural, and transformational analyses of English. Teacher-education majors may substitute 316 for one of the four courses in the area of concentration.

317 ADANCED EXPOSITORY WRITING
Three hours. Application of methods of effective writing as related to purpose; focus on usage, structure, style, conciseness, and rhetorical principles. 318* CREATIVE WRITING
Three hours. Practice in imaginative writing. Sections will alternate between poetry and prose.

319 PERSUASIVE WRITING
Three hours. Study and practice of persuasive rhetorical techniques and the development of argumentative strategies.

320 CLASSICAL DRAMA
Three hours. Study of the origins and development of Greek and Roman drama, the physical conditions of the theatres, acting methods and stage conventions, audience conditions, and examination of some comedies and tragedies by major playwrights of Greece and Rome. 325* MODERN DRAMA
Three hours. Great plays from Ibsen to the present. 330* FILM STUDIES
Three hours. Same as COM 330. The film as literature, critical analysis and evaluation of films. Development of personal critical standards through class discussion and written assignments.

340 MYTH AND LEGEND
Three hours. Study of myths and legends of various cultures.

345 ADOLESCENT LITERATURE
Three hours. Survey of major authors and genres of classic and contemporary literature written for and about adolescents.

370 LITERATURE BY WOMEN
Three hours. Survey of literature by selected women writers from the Middle Ages to the present.

400 MEDIEVAL ENGLISH LITERATURE Three hours. English Literature from Beowulf through Malory, with emphasis on Chaucer.

402 THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY
Three hours. Literature of the Tudor Period (primarily Elizabethan) excluding Shakespeare. Course readings may vary by semester.

406 THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY
Three hours. Selected writers of the Stuart period, with emphasis before and during the Civil War. Course readings may vary by semester.

407 THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY
Three hours. English Literature from Swift through Johnson.

413 THE NOVEL
Three hours. Genesis and development of the English language novel to the present. 420 THE EPIC
Three hours. Study of the themes, structure, impact, and cultural connections inherent in the epic
genre, focusing on non-English epics as well as contemporary variations on the epic form.

425 THE ENGLISH ROMANTIC PERIOD Three hours. Literature of the early nineteenth century with emphasis on poetry.

426 VICTORIAN LITERATURE
Three hours. English literature from Tennyson to Hardy. 435* THE TWENTIETH CENTURY
Three hours. Close reading and analysis of poetry, short fiction, and novels written in America since World War I.

436* THE TWENTIETH CENTURY
Three hours. Close reading and analysis of poetry, short fiction, and novels written in Europe since World War I.

440 SPECIAL TOPICS IN DRAMATIC ARTS
Three hours. Specialized study of one or more related aspects of the dramatic arts. May be taken more than once.

445 SPECIAL TOPICS IN LITERATURE Three hours. Specialized study of one or more related aspects of the literature: authors, themes, or genres. May be taken more than once.

450 SPECIAL TOPICS IN WRITING
Three hours. Specialized study of one or more genres. May be taken more than once.

455 INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS Three hours. An introductory course designed tp provide an overview of the science of language. The course briefly examines several sub-fields of linguistics, including human $v$. animal communication, sounds (phonology), word forms (morphology), syntax, semantics, language variation, language acquisition, language and thought, the neurology of language, and language disorders. 460, 461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior class standing and permission of faculty. Application of communication (both written and oral), research, and analytical skills within a newspaper or magazine, law firm, government agency, publishing company, or other relevant organization. In addition to the on-the-job tasks, written assignments and individual conferences shall be arranged with the faculty member who is overseeing the internship. Summer internships are encouraged. 499* SENIOR SEMINAR
Three hours. An in-depth exploration of one or more literary topics with emphasis on written and oral presentation.

## Examined Life

101 The Examined Life
One hour. The Examined Life is a topic specific
course designed to encourage academic excellence and to foster the well-being of incoming freshmen by improving time management, study skills, work habits, and communication skills. The in-depth exploration of a focused academic topic will provide the vehicle for developing these skills. This course is required of entering first-year students who have had little previous college or university experience.

## French

101 FIRST YEAR FRENCH
Three hours. Lab required. Basic communication in the language, pronunciation, elements of grammar, reading, writing, and speaking simple French.

102 FIRST YEAR FRENCH
Three hours. Lab required. Prerequisite: FRE 101 or equivalent. Continued development of basic grammar skills through reading comprehension, writing, and speaking.

201* SECOND YEAR FRENCH
Three hours. Lab TBA. Prerequisite: FRE 102 or equivalent. Review of grammar, composition, and conversation. Practice in reading.

202* SECOND YEAR FRENCH
Three hours. Lab TBA. Prerequisite: FRE 201 or equivalent. Emphasis on the application of grammar to writing skills. Continued development of oral proficiency.

305* ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION I
Three hours. Prerequisite: FRE 202 or equivalent. Intensive practice in several forms of conversation and conversational strategy. Grammar review as needed.

306* ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION II
Three hours. Practice in several prominent forms of written communication. Grammar review as needed.

307 FRENCH CIVILIZATION I
Three hours. The study of the civilization of France from the Middle Ages through the 18 th century with emphasis on its history, art, customs, and culture.

308 FRENCH CIVILIZATION II
Three hours. The study of the civilization of France from the 19th through the 20th century.

311 SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE I
Three hours. The reading of works from the Middle Ages to the 18th century.

312 SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE II
Three hours. The reading of works from the 19th and 20 th centuries.

315 BUSINESS FRENCH
Three hours. Course designed to familiarize students with the French speaking business world through the study of textbooks and recent magazine and newspaper articles; recommended for students of Business Administration concentrating in International Management.

406 FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY
Three hours. Study of Romanticism, Naturalism, Parnassianism, and Symbolism.

407 MODERN FRENCH LITERATURE
Three hours. Study of important writers and trends of the 20th century.

## Geography

320 CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY
Three hours. A thematic approach to the study of the relationship between geography and culture.

328 GEOGRAPHY AND RESOURCE USE Three hours. Same as EDU 328. Natural resources of the United States and of Florida.

340 WORLD/REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY Three hours. A regional approach to physical, economic, and political geography.

## Geology

190 INTRODUCTION TO GEOLOGY
Four hours. A non-mathematical introductory survey of major topics including minerals, rock types, continental drift, paleontology, seismology, and plate tectonics.

## History Bachelor of Arts

Major requirements: Thirty-three hours including HIS 101, 102, 211, 212, 415, and 18 additional hours to be distributed as follows: six hours from HIS 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, and 310 (European History sequence); six hours from HIS 313, 314, 319, and 327 (National histories other than the United States); and six hours from HIS 317, 335, 336, 340, and 405 (American History).

Supportive requirements: POS 115; twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.

Persons wishing to teach history should combine their major in history with the required courses in social science leading toward "broad field" certification in the State of Florida. See p. 65
for secondary certification requirements and $p$. 94 for required courses in Social Science. HIS 335 is also strongly recommended.

101 WESTERN CIVILIZATION TO 1648 Three hours. A survey of our cultural tradition from human origins through the Reformation; political, social, economic, religious, intellectual, and aesthetic developments are included.

102 WESTERN CIVILIZATION SINCE 1648
Three hours. A survey of our cultural tradition from the Reformation to the present; political, social, economic, religious, intellectual, and aesthetic developments are included.

211 UNITED STATES HISTORY I
Three hours. The social, political, economic, and aesthetic development of the United States from the Age of Discovery through the Civil War.

212 UNITED STATES HISTORY II
Three hours. The social, political, economic, and aesthetic development of the United States from the Civil War to the present.

305* ANCIENT HISTORY
Three hours. Development of ancient civilizations, culminating in the cultures of Greece and the unification of the Mediterranean world by the Romans.

306* MEDIEVAL HISTORY
Three hours. Roots and origins of "European" society from the fall of Rome to the Italian Renaissance.

307* RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION
Three hours. European development and expansion from the Italian Renaissance to 1648.

308* EARLY MODERN EUROPE
Three hours. European development and expansion from 1648 to the French Revolution.

309* NINETEENTH CENTURY EUROPE Three hours. Development of Europe from 1815 to the end of World War I focusing on such forces as industrialism, liberalism, nationalism, Marxism, and imperialism.

310* AMERICA IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD
Three hours. A study of the significant economic, political, and social developments in the U.S. and the major nations of Europe since 1900, with emphasis on the U.S.

313* HISTORY OF ENGLAND I
Three hours. The British Isles from the first habitation to the creation of Parliamentary government.

314* HISTORY OF ENGLAND II
Three hours. Development of British society from the Seventeenth Century to the present.

317* UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY
Three hours. Same as POS 317. Development of United States foreign policies, with emphasis on the Twentieth Century; principles, aims, applications, and decision making processes.

319 HISTORY OF RUSSIA
Three hours. An examination of the development of Russian civilization from the ninth century to the present, with emphasis on the period since 1861.

327* HISTORY OF EAST ASIA
Three hours. Culture and development of China and Japan since the seventeenth century with emphasis on the modern period.

335* HISTORY OF FLORIDA
Three hours. The political, social, and economic development of Florida from 1513 under Spanish, French, British, and American control.

336* MODERN LATIN AMERICA
Three hours. A survey of economic, political, and social problems of the nations of Latin America since the wars of Independence with an emphasis on the twentieth century.

340 CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION
Three hours. A study of the Civil War and Reconstruction in the United States. Topics covered will be the causes of the war, military campaigns, as well as extended coverage of the constitutional and political questions surrounding the reconstruction of the Federal Union.

405* HISTORY OF THE SOUTH
Three hours. Prerequisites: HIS 211 and 212. The distinctive aspects of southern history from colonial times to the present, emphasizing the Old South and the Civil War.

415* + HISTORIOGRAPHY
Three hours. The methodological and philosophical assumptions of historians and the applications thereof.

460, 461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisites: Twelve hours in History, POS 115, Junior or Senior standing, and permission of faculty. Students compare and contrast theory and application while working on-the-job in a library, museum, or government office.

## Honors

Requirements: To earn College Honors, students must take six semesters of HON courses at Florida Southern College and make at least one presentation at the annual Florida Southern College Honors Conference or similar forum. The Honors courses should be distributed evenly between freshman/sophomore level seminars (HON 197 and 198) and upper-level advanced HON courses (HON 397, 398, 497, and 498).

These courses are restricted to students who either began Florida Southern as part of the Honors Program or have earned a cumulative GPA of 3.5 based upon at least two semesters of study at Florida Southern. For more information, please see the full description of the Honors Program earlier in this catalog.

HONORS WITHIN THE MAJOR
Several departments offer honors within the major. Participating departments during the 2002-2003 academic year are chemistry, education, English and psychology. Students pursuing honors within their respective major will take HON 493 and HON 494.

## Humanities <br> Bachelor of Arts

Major requirements: Completion of general requirements, some of which may be used to fulfil core courses, and, in addition to the core and general requirements, twelve hours in each of two areas of the humanities, as specified below.

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours of philosophy.

General requirements: ARH 171 or 172 ; ENG 205; HIS 101, 102; HUM 499, MUS 165; PHI 205; THE 109.

Art Emphasis: four courses including at least two from ARH 371, 372, 377, 378.

Communication Emphasis: four courses selected from COM 221, 222, 305, 307, 405, 406, 499.

English Emphasis: four courses, three of which must be at the 300 or 400 level. (No 100 level English courses count toward this emphasis.)

Modern Language Emphasis: four courses beyond the second year level. (Only Spanish offered currently.)

Music Emphasis: MUS 171, 172, 381, 382.
Philosophy Emphasis: four courses, three of which must be at the 300 or 400 level.

Religion Emphasis: four courses, three of which must be at the 300 or 400 level.

Theatre Emphasis: four courses including THE 401 and 402.

499 SENIOR SEMINAR
Three hours.

## EVENING COURSE 109E MUSIC AND ART IN THE WESTERN WORLD <br> Three hours. Survey of major artists and movements from the Greeks to the present. <br> International Studies <br> Minor

Minor requirements: Eighteen hours selected from the following list. Three courses must be selected from Group A and three from Group B. No more than two courses may be selected within a single discipline. Please consult the course description of each class for prerequisites. Courses in this minor may not also count for a disciplinary major.

Group A: ECO 407; HIS 310, 327, 336; HIS or POS 317; POS 323, 324, 325, 326, 340; Special topics.

Group B: ARH 378; ENG 436; GEO 320, 340; MUS 385; PHI 313; PHI or REL 319; SPA 308, 312 (both are taught in Spanish); Special topics.

Special topics may include any appropriate courses that are added to the college's offerings in the future, that are taught experimentally, or that are approved by the International Studies Committee.

## Languages

## Language and Linguistics

101 HELLENISTIC GREEK
Three hours. Basic grammar, syntax, and vocabulary of Hellenistic Greek.

102 HELLENISTIC GREEK
Three hours. Prerequisite: LAN 101. A continuation of Greek grammar, syntax, and vocabulary with an emphasis on reading elementary Greek texts.

201* READINGS IN GREEK
Three hours. Prerequisite: LAN 102. Readings in Hellenistic Greek texts outside the New Testament; practice in grammar and vocabulary building.

202* READINGS IN GREEK
Three hours. Prerequisite: LAN 201. Reading of New Testament texts with emphasis on interpreta-
tion of the Greek text, along with studies in Textual Criticism. May count toward the core requirement in Religion.

203 LANGUAGE IN MUSIC
Three hours. Course limited to music majors. The study of French and Italian in musical perspective, utilizing elements of grammar, reading, pronunciation, and sociocultural developments within music history.

204 LANGUAGE IN MUSIC
Three hours. Course limited to music majors. The study of German (and languages other than French and Italian) in musical perspective, utilizing elements of grammar, reading, pronunciation, and sociocultural developments within music history.

## Mathematics <br> Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science

Major requirements: Thirty-two hours including MAT 210, 211, 212, 213, and eighteen hours of additional 300 or 400 level mathematics courses. Only a course with a grade of " $C$ " or better will count toward the major or minor.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language, three hours in philosophy and one three hour computer science programming course, CSC 110 or higher.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: Eighteen hours in the natural sciences and/or computer science selected in consultation with the student's advisor. One three hour programming course in computer science, CSC 110 or above, is required.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree and seeking certification in teaching mathematics in secondary school: 35 semester hours, including EDU 206, 209, 301, 302, 310, 430, 452, EXS 210, and internship consisting of EDU 465, 467. (For students working on B.S. degree, the 35 semester hours may be used in place of the 18 hours natural or computer sciences). It is recommended students wishing to teach at the secondary school level take MAT 300, 301, and 411. For additional courses and other degree requirements specified for state certification at the secondary level, consult the Education Department or a faculty advisor. See also p. 65.

100 BASIC CONCEPTS OF ALGEBRA Three hours. Does not count toward core or major. Study of sets, number systems, signed numbers, fundamental operations, exponents, radi-
cals, equations, and inequalities.
106 COLLEGE ALGEBRA
Three hours. Does not count toward major. Study of sets, polynomials, factoring, radicals, linear equations and inequalities, quadratic equations, functions.

108 CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS Three hours. A study of various areas of modern mathematics. Topics from sets, relations, logic, graph theory, truth tables, applications and history of mathematics. Credit may be earned for MAT 106 and 108 and they may be taken in any order.

110 PRECALCULUS MATHEMATICS
Five hours. A study of polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions and coordinate geometric techniques. Credit may be earned for MAT 106 and 110 if taken in this order.

115 FUNDAMENTAL MATHEMATICS
Three hours. Selected topics from set theory, number systems, and problem solving. This course is not open to Mathematics or Computer Science majors.

116 FUNDAMENTAL GEOMETRY
Three hours. Overview of Geometry, including triangles, polygons, circles, congruence, transformations, measurement, proofs, construction, and problem solving. This course is not open to Mathematics or Computer Science majors.

157 ELEMENTARY STATISTICS
Three hours. Study of descriptive analysis, correlation, simple regression analysis, probability distributions, sampling distributions, hypothesis testing and confidence intervals.

201 BASIC CALCULUS I
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 106 or permission of faculty. Basic analytic geometry; differentiation and integration of single variable functions; optimization and other applications of single variable calculus. This is an applied course for nonmathematics majors.

202 BASIC CALCULUS II
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 201. Differentiation and integration of multi-variable and trigonometric functions; differential equations; Taylor series and polynomials; elementary matrix algebra. For non-mathematics majors.

208 BIOSTATISTICS
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 157 or permission of faculty. Applied statistical tools for analysis and decision making with applications for biology, environmental and agricultural sciences. Statistical terminology, collection and presentation of data, probability distributions, sampling, experimental design, parametric and nonparametric procedures, regression, correlation and analysis of variance. Class demonstrations of analysis using statistical software.

## 210 MATHEMATICS WITH MAPLE

 One hour. Corequisite: MAT 211 or MAT 212. Instruction on using Maple for calculus and precalculus applications. Required for Mathematics majors. Must be taken concurrently with first calculus course taken at FSC.$211+$ CALCULUS WITH PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY I
Five hours. The study of differentiation and integration of algebraic and transcendental functions. Application of differentiation, Mean Value Theorem, maximum/minimum problems and Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. Topics in plane analytic geometry. Use of a computer algebra system (CAS) required.
$212+$ CALCULUS WITH PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY II
Four hours. Prerequisite: MAT 211. Continuation of MAT 211. Techniques and applications of integration, Simpson's and Trapezoidal Rules, improper integrals, parametric equations, and polar coordinates. Use of a computer algebra system (CAS) required.
$213+$ CALCULUS WITH PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY III
Four hours. Prerequisite: MAT 212. Continuation of MAT 212. Solid analytic geometry, vector calculus, partial differentiation, multiple integrals, infinite sequences and series. Use of a computer algebra system (CAS) required.
$300+$ MODERN GEOMETRY
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 211. Study of proofs in Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry.

301 MODERN ALGEBRA I
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 211. Methods of proof; mappings and operations of sets; elementary properties of groups including LaGrange's Theorem, isomorphism and Cayley's Theorem.

302 MODERN ALGEBRA II
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 301. Methods of proof in modern algebra including the study of elementary groups, cyclic groups, group homomorphisms, isomorphisms, quotient groups, integral domains, fields, and an introduction to $\mathrm{Ga}-$ lois theory.

305+* DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 212 or permission of faculty. The study of ordinary differential equations including: $n$-th order linear differential equations, Laplace transforms, existence and uniqueness theorems, series solutions and systems of ordinary differential equations.

308+ MATH METHODS OF CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS
Three hours. Same as CHE 308 and PHY 308. Prerequisite: MAT 212, PHY 212. Topics involved in applied mathematics. Some topics included are complex variables, special functions, Fourier series, integral transforms, and linear vector spaces.
$341+$ LINEAR ALGEBRA
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 211 or permission of faculty. The study of matrices, solution of homogeneous and non-homogeneous systems of equations, vector spaces, linear mappings, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors.
$345+$ DISCRETE MATHEMATICS
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 211 or permission of faculty. Mathematical topics fundamental to the study of theoretical computer science. Algorithms, Boolean algebras, counting techniques, combinatorics, graph theory, languages and recurrence relations.
$411+$ PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 213. Study of probability models, random variables, discrete and continuous distributions, sampling estimation, multivariate random variables, hypothesis testing, and confidence intervals.
$420+$ ELEMENTARY ANALYSIS
Three hours. Prerequisites: MAT 213, 301. Study of analytic proofs; advanced set theory, mappings, infinite series, real analysis, and Cantor sets.
$446+$ NUMERICAL METHODS
Three hours. Same as CSC 446. Prerequisites: MAT 212 and CSC 220. Applied numerical methods for digital computers including numeric integration and differentiation, solution of polynomial equations, curve fitting and solving systems of linear equations using a computer programming language.

450 NUMBER THEORY
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 213. The study of Classical Number Theory. Topics include Induction, Binomial Theorem, Divisibility Theory of Integers, GCD, Euclidean Algorithm, Primes and Prime Factorization, Theory of congruences and other topics as time permits.

MAT 455 CODING THEORY
Three hours. Same as CSC 455. Prerequisite: MAT 212. The study of binary codes over fields of characteristic stressing the construction, encoding and decoding of several important families of codes.

499 JUNIOR/SEMINAR SEMINAR
Three hours. Prerequisite: Faculty approval with Junior or Senior status. Preparation and presentation by students of papers in mathematics or computer science based on directed research. Presentation of topics by faculty member as time and interest permits.

## Military Science

The Department of Military Science offers Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) courses of instruction, in either two-year or four-year programs leading to a commission as an officer in the U.S.

Army. Students may take MIS 100 and 200 level courses without incurring any service obligations. The Military Science curriculum is designed to be sequential with one semester building upon the lessons and information learned in the previous semester.

Qualified students may receive a monthly financial stipend, as well as financial assistance for book fees. Interested individuals may also apply for ROTC scholarships, which provide financial assistance, as well as full tuition and full room and board. Upon completion of requirements, students are commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the U.S. Army. Students can request duty in the Active Army, National Guard or Army Reserve. Those applying for advanced degrees may defer service for one to four years.

115* INTRODUCTION TO ARMY OFFICER TRAINING
Two hours. The purpose of this semester is to introduce cadets to fundamental components of service as an officer in the United States Army. These initial lessons form the building blocks for progressive lessons in values, fitness, leadership, branches of the Army, uniforms, pay, and officership. Additionally, the semester addresses "life skills" including fitness, communications theory and practice (written and oral), and interpersonal relationships. Upon completion of this semester, the cadets should be prepared to receive more complex leadership instruction.

206* AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY Three hours. Development and operations of the American military system from the colonial period to the present. Focuses on the evolution of professionalism in the American military and the place of the American military in society.

305* LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT
Three hours. The MIS 305 semester begins with instruction in principles of war and purposes, fundamentals, and characteristics of the defense, and provides the necessary knowledge base for meaningful contextual treatment of the Troop Leading Procedures (TLP). Instruction in the decisionmaking, planning, and execution processes of the TLP are followed by a refocus on the critical leadership task of communicating the plan using the Operations Order format. An Advanced Leadership module addresses motivational theory and techniques, the role and actions of leaders, and risk assessment.

406* RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
Three hours. This semester concentrates on leadership, management and ethics and begins the final transition from cadet to lieutenant. The course focuses cadets on attaining knowledge and proficiency in several critical areas they will need to
operate effectively as Army officers. These areas include: coordinating activities with staffs, counseling theory and practive within the "Army Context," training management, and ethics. Additional information contained in this course includes the legal aspects of decision making and leadership. This is followed by instruction and administrative and logistical management that will focus on the fundamentals of soldier and unit level support. Upon completion of this semester the cadets will be prepared to shoulder the responsibility of being a commissioned officer in the United States Army.

107*, 108*; 207*, 208*; 307*, 308*; 407*, 408* LEADERSHIP LAB
One hour each. Leadership labs are required each semester and provide instruction in a wide variety of situations and conditions. Modules and exercises are structured to produce success in military operations; rapid decision-making; confidence in physical and mental challenges; concern for others; first aid; marksmanship; orienteering; and other skills necessary for success in either military or civilian organizations.

460*, 461* INTERNSHIPS
Three hours each. MIS 460 Beginning military science students who did not complete the first two years of ROTC instruction may attend the Leader's Training Course at Fort Knox, Kentucky. This allows students to progress to the junior year of ROTC. The Leader's Training Course is approximately five weeks long and attendees receive pay for the time spent at camp. Attendees to the Leader's Training Course often receive scholarship offers to cover their junior and senior years. Leader's Training Course attendees do not incur any military obligation unless they elect to continue on to the junior year of ROTC. MIS 461 The National Advanced Leadership Course is mandatory for students who have completed their junior year and are progressing to the senior year of ROTC. The National Advanced Leadership Course is held at Fort Lewis, Washington and lasts approximately 32 days. Attendees receive pay for time spent at the National Advanced Leadership Course. Three hours of elective credit are awarded for each internship. Opportunities for temporary tours of duty with the active Army are also available. No academic credit is awarded for these tours of duty.

## Music

Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Sacred Music, Bachelor of Music Education, Bachelor of Arts, or Bachelor of Science

The Department of Music offers courses of instruction leading to bachelors' degrees in Music (concentrations in Composition or Performance), Sacred Music and Music Education. Curricula are also offered in Music and Sacred Music leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. A related program in Music Management leads to a Bachelor of Science degree.

Upon application to and acceptance by the Florida Southern College Office of Admissions, a student may be accepted into the music major program only through an audition in his or her applied music area. Auditions are offered throughout the school year on an appointment basis. Applicants should contact the department office for procedures which apply to them. All programs of study in Music are structured in four-year formats; therefore, students intending to major in any music area should consult the department concerning appropriate courses for the first college semester. Those wishing to pursue a concentration in composition must present a portfolio of compositions by the beginning of the sophomore year for consideration of acceptance into that degree program. All music majors with music scholarships must be enrolled in a major ensemble in their major applied area throughout their program of study (music education majors and music management majors until the internship semester). Music majors are subject to supplementary departmental policies printed in the Department of Music Student Policies Guide, available from the department office.

A music minor consists of 6 hours of applied music, 9 hours music theory, 4 hours music history and literature, and 5 hours music ensembles chosen in consultation with the department chairman.

## BACHELOR OF MUSIC: Applied Concentration

Major requirements: Eighty semester hours including thirty-two hours in applied music and performance classes and Junior and Senior Recitals; eighteen hours in music theory; ten hours in music history and literature; nine hours in ensemble*; four hours in conducting; and seven hours of music electives. (Voice concentration majors must include three hours of Diction in their electives.)
*at least six hours from a major ensemble with the remaining three hours selected from any ensemble; the piano concentration will elect two hours of Piano Ensemble.

Supportive and core requirements: Forty-four hours outside the major including English 101, 102 and a sophomore literature course; Religion 205 or

206, and one other course in Religion or Philosophy; Math 106 and another math course above Math 106; six hours of foreign language (Language 203, 204); two hours of physical education including PED 105 and a skill course; and fifteen additional hours of liberal arts courses. The liberal arts electives must include at least three hours from the Social Sciences.

## BACHELOR OF MUSIC: Composition Con-

 centrationMajor requirements: Eighty-one credit hours including thirty-four hours in music theory and composition; twenty-two hours in applied music and junior/senior recitals; eight hours in music ensembles*; four hours in conducting; ten hours in music history and literature; and three hours in music electives.
*at least six hours from a major ensemble with the remaining two hours from any ensemble.

Supportive and core requirements: Forty-four hours outside the major including ENG 101, 102 and a sophomore literature course; REL 205 or 206 and an additional course in religion or philosophy; MAT 106 and another course above MAT 106; six hours of foreign language (LAN 203 and 204); two hours of physical education including PED 105 and a skill course; and fifteen additional hours of liberal arts supportives, of which three must be from the Social Sciences.

## BACHELOR OF SACRED MUSIC

Major requirements: Seventy-eight semester hours including twenty-eight hours in applied music, performance classes and Senior Recital; eighteen hours in music theory; ten hours in music history and literature; eight hours in ensemble*; four hours in conducting; seven hours in sacred music including Internship and Service Playing; and three hours of music electives. (Voice concentration majors must include two hours of Diction in their electives.)
*at least four hours from Chorale with the remaining four hours from any ensemble; the piano concentration will elect two hours of Piano Ensemble.

Supportive and core requirements: Forty-four hours outside the major including English 101, 102 and a sophomore literature course; Religion 205 or 206, and one other course in Religion or Philosophy; Math 106 and another math course above Math 106; six hours of foreign language (Language 203, 204); two hours of physical education including PED 105 and a skill course; and fifteen additional hours of liberal arts courses. The liberal
arts electives must include at least three hours from the Social Sciences.

## BACHELOR OF MUSIC EDUCATION

Major requirements: This degree program requires 142 semester hours for graduation. Sixty-eight semester hours including nineteen hours in applied music including Senior Recital; fifteen hours in music theory including Mus 171, 172, 271, 272 and 371 ; ten hours in music history and literature; nine hours in ensemble* to include both choral and instrumental; four hours in conducting; eleven hours in music education (MUS 275, 276, 375, $376,377,476,477$ ) and twenty-six hours in education (EDU 206, 209, 430, 465, 467, and EXS 210). Voice concentration majors will add two hours of diction.
*at least seven hours from a major ensemble with the remaining two hours from any ensemble; the piano concentration will elect a 5-2 distribution plus two hours of Piano Ensemble. All students must include one hour of major ensemble outside their major applied study.

Supportive and core requirements: Forty-eight semester hours including The Examined Life (EXL 101); ENG 101, 102 and a sophomore literature course; REL 205 or 206, and PHI 350, Aesthetics; two hours in physical education including PED 105 and a skills course; nine hours in Math, to include MAT 106, 116, and 157; nine hours in natural science to include BIO 106 and PSC 107; three hours in general Psychology; three hours in HIS 211 or 212; six hours in social science.

## BACHELOR OF ARTS MUSIC

Music Major requirements: Forty-nine hours including fourteen hours in applied music including Senior Recital; eighteen hours in music theory; six hours in music history; nine hours in ensemble* participation; two hours in conducting.
*at least five hours from a major ensemble with the remaining four hours from any ensemble; the piano concentration will elect two hours of Piano Ensemble.

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy. See page 38 for core requirements.

## BACHELOR OF ARTS SACRED MUSIC

Major requirements: Fifty-five hours including fourteen hours in applied music including Senior Recital; eighteen hours in music theory; six hours in music history; six hours in sacred music; nine hours in ensemble* participation; two hours in conducting.
*at least five hours from a major ensemble with
the remaining four hours from any ensemble; the piano concentration will elect two hours of Piano Ensemble.
Supportive requirements: Twelve hours or proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.
The sacred music major ordinarily will study both voice and organ, choosing one as the primary and the other as the secondary area of applied music concentration. See page 38 for core requirements.

## INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

## MUSIC MANAGEMENT

Admission to this degree program requires an audition/interview to determine the level of musical proficiency.

Major requirements: Fifty-nine hours: Fifteen hours in Business Administration: BUS 217, 306, 311, 345, 499; twenty-nine hours in Music: six hours in music theory, one hour in music literature, three hours in music history, nine hours in ensemble*, four hours in applied music, four hours in pedagogy, and two hours in conducting; and fifteen hours in Music Management: MUS 454, 455, 459, and 462 .
*at least four hours frok a major instrumental ensemble, two hours from Chorale, with the remaining three hours from any ensemble.

Supportive requirements: Fifteen hours including ACC 201, 202, CSC 105, ECO 205, and 206. See page 38 for core requirements. (Math 157 must be taken as the second math core requirement.)
ENSEMBLE PARTICIPATION
Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. Ensembles carry one semester hour of credit for each semester of participation.

## CHORALE

101-102; 201-202; 301-302; 401-402
SOUTHERN SINGERS
105-106; 205-206; 305-306; 405-406

## OPERA THEATRE

107-108; 207-208; 307-308; 407-408
CHORAL SOCIETY
109-110; 209-210; 309-310; 409-410
SYMPHONY BAND
111-112; 211-212; 311-312; 411-412
JAZZ ENSEMBLE
113-114; 213-214; 313-314; 413-414
PIANO ENSEMBLE
119-120; 219-220; 319-320; 419-420
ORCHESTRA
121-122; 221-222; 321-322; 421-422

CHAMBER ENSEMBLE
123-124; 223-224; 323-324; 423-424

## APPLIED MUSIC

Applied music courses, individual instruction in voice or instrument, are offered for one to four semester hours credit. The performance classes carry one-half semester hour credit, and the classes in voice and piano are one semester hour courses.

STRINGS (violin, viola, cello, bass, harp)
131-132; 231-232; 331-332; 431-432
STRINGS PERFORMANCE CLASS
131P-132P; 231P-232P; 331P-332P; 431P-
432P
PIANO
133-134; 233-234; 333-334; 433-434
PIANO PERFORMANCE CLASS
133P-134P; 233P-234P; 333P-334P; 433P434P;
CLASS PIANO
133C-134C; 233C-234C; 333C-334C; 433C434C
WOODWINDS (flute, clarinet, oboe, bassoon, saxophone)

135-136; 235-236; 335-336; 435-436
WOODWINDS PERFORMANCE CLASS
135P-136P; 235P-236P; 335P-336P; 435P-
436P
BRASS (trumpet, trombone, french horn, eupho-
nium, tuba) 137-138; 237-238; 337-338; 437-
438
BRASS PERFORMANCE CLASS
137P-138P; 237P-238P; 337P-338P; 437P-
438P
PERCUSSION
139-140; 239-240; 339-340; 439-440
PERCUSSION PERFORMANCE CLASS 139P-140P; 239P-240P; 339P-340P; 439P-
440P
ORGAN
141-142; 241-242; 341-342; 441-442
ORGAN PERFORMANCE CLASS
141P-142P; 241P-242P; 341P-342P; 441P-
442P
VOICE
143-144; 243-244; 343-344; 443-444
VOICE PERFORMANCE CLASS
143P-144P; 243P-244P; 343P-344P; 443P444P
CLASSICAL GUITAR
147-148; 247-248; 347-348; 447-448
GUITAR PERFORMANCE CLASS
147P-148P; 247P-248P; 347P-348P; 447P448P

MUSIC APPRECIATION 163 BEGINNING PIANO
Two hours. An introduction to basic keyboard
skills in a lab setting recommended for persons with no previous piano study. Will not apply toward fine arts core requirement.

164 HISTORY OF JAZZ
Three hours. Development of jazz as a medium of musical expression.

165 GREAT WORKS OF MUSIC
Three hours. A comprehensive survey of Western music.

## SACRED MUSIC

 266 HYMNOLOGYThree hours. History of hymnody; survey and evaluation of hymns and hymn tunes, values and function of hymn singing in both Christian education and Christian worship.

366 CHURCH MUSIC
ADMINISTRATION
Three hours. Traditional liturgies and forms of service of the Christian churches with emphasis on the function and the place of music in worship. The organization and development of adult, youth, and graded children's choirs.

367 SERVICE PLAYING
One hour. A practical course in the function of the organ in the church service.

368 CHURCH MUSIC MATERIALS AND TECHNIQUES
Three hours. Rehearsal and tone production techniques. Materials suited for church choirs at various levels of maturity.

460, 461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Supervised laboratory or field work in various settings; designed to provide practical learning opportunity for application of theory and principle. Course limited to senior sacred music majors.

## MUSIC THEORY

171 THEORY: INTRODUCTORY HARMONY I
Three hours. Comprehensive review of theory fundamentals, culminating in an introduction to diatonic harmonic practices with laboratory development of aural and writing skills through sightsinging, eartraining, and keyboard harmony.

## 172 THEORY: INTRODUCTORY HAR-

 MONY IIThree hours. Prerequisite: MUS 171. A study of written diatonic harmony and basic chromatic harmony through part-writing, functional analysis and original composition with laboratory applications in eartraining, sightsinging, and keyboard harmony.

## 179 COMPOSITION I

One hour. Supervised writing for various media through seminar study.

180 COMPOSITION II
One hour. Supervised writing for various media
through seminar study.
271 THEORY: ADVANCED HARMONY I Three hours. Prerequisite: MUS 172. Study of modulation, chromatic and extended traditional harmonic practices, and fundamental counterpoint. Continued development of aural skills.

272 THEORY: ADVANCED HARMONY II
Three hours. Prerequisite: MUS 271. Study of advanced chromatic practices, homophonic forms, and twentieth century techniques through writing and analysis. Continued development of aural skills. 279 COMPOSITION III
One hour. Supervised writing for various media through independent study.

280 COMPOSITION IV
One hour. Supervised writing for various media through independent study.

371 THEORY: FORM AND ANALYSIS
Three hours. Prerequisite: MUS 272. Emphasis on stylistic analysis of musical forms from the Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and Modern Periods. 372 THEORY: COUNTERPOINT
Three hours. In-depth study of 18th century practices in contrapuntal writing. Original compositions: 2-pt. invention, 3-voiced fugue, chorale prelude. 373 ARRANGING
Two hours. Prerequisite: MUS 371. Techniques of arranging for choral and instrumental media, with emphasis on the large and small ensembles.

379 COMPOSITION V
One hour. Supervised writing for various media through independent study.

380 COMPOSITION VI
One hour. Supervised writing for various media through independent study.

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471 \text { ORCHESTRATION }
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Three hours. Techniques of effective scoring for band and orchestra.

473 TWENTIETH CENTURY STUDIES
Three hours. Detailed analysis of compositions representing major trends and developments since 1900.

479 COMPOSITION VII
Two hours. Supervised writing for various media through independent study.

480 COMPOSITION VIII
Two hours. Supervised writing for various media through independent study.

## MUSIC EDUCATION 275 STRINGS PEDAGOGY

One hour. Preparation for teaching and demonstrating all string instruments. 276 WOODWIND PEDAGOGY
One hour. Preparation for teaching and demonstrating all woodwind instruments.

375 BRASS PEDAGOGY
One hour. Preparation for teaching and demonstrating all brass instruments.

376 PERCUSSION PEDAGOGY
One hour. Preparation for teaching and demonstrating all percussion instruments.

377 VOCAL PEDAGOGY
One hour. Techniques and materials for teaching voice in the individual and the group lesson.

378 PIANO PEDAGOGY
Two hours. Techniques and materials for teaching piano in the individual and the group lesson. 475* FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC EDU-

## CATION

Three hours. An overview of the historical and philosophical foundations of music education, the psychology of music learning, and current trends in music education. Course will deal with the essential competencies necessary for effective music teaching. Ten hours of field-based experience are required in addition to class hours.

476* ELEMENTARY SCHOOL METHODS AND MATERIALS
Three hours. Prerequisite: MUS 475. Emphasizes the development of essential competencies for teaching music at the elementary level. Course includes survey of appropriate materials, researchbased techniques and teaching strategies. Ten hours of field-based experience are required in addition to class hours.

477 SECONDARY SCHOOL METHODS AND MATERIALS
Three hours. Prerequisite: MUS 475. Emphasizes the development of essential competencies for teaching music at the secondary level. Course includes survey of appropriate materials, researchbased techniques and teaching strategies. Ten hours of field-based experience are required in addition to class hours.

## MUSIC HISTORY AND LITERATURE

181 INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC LITERATURE
One hour. Musical development from the Middle Ages through the present. The course follows the stylistic evolution and trends in music with particular emphasis on individual composers' influence.

281 HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF THE PIANO
Three hours. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. Development of the piano and its literature with stylistic approach to traditions and interpretation. Recommended for majors with piano concentration.

381 HISTORY OF MUSIC I
Three hours. The development of musical thought from antiquity through the Baroque era, (c.1750) illustrated through study of representative compositions.

382 HISTORY OF MUSIC II
Three hours. The development of musical thought from the end of the Baroque era through the Romantic era (c. 1900), illustrated through study of representative compositions.

383 VOCAL LITERATURE I
One hour. Examination of traditional Italian, German, and French repertory for voice.

384 VOCAL LITERATURE II
One hour. Examination of repertory for voice by English and American composers.

385 HISTORY OF MUSIC III
Three hours. The development of musical thought from the end of the Romantic era through the present, illustrated through study of representative compositions.

483 ORGAN LITERATURE I
One hour. Examination of sacred and secular organ literature from the 15th through 18th centuries.

484 ORGAN LITERATURE II
One hour. Examination of sacred and secular organ literature from the 18th century through the present.

## MUSIC MANAGEMENT

 454 MUSIC RETAILINGThree hours. Methods of retailing music products, including instruments; publications; and artist management. 455 MUSIC PRODUCT
Three hours. Thorough acquaintance with piano, wind instruments, home and church organs, and string, percussion, and electronic instruments.

## 459 MUSIC MANAGEMENT

Three hours. Examination of music publishing, copyright regulations, finance contracts, governmental regulations, and concert management.

462 INTERNSHIP
Six hours. Prerequisites: Completion of all courses required in this curriculum and permission of faculty. A six week internship in the music industry is required of all students electing the Bachelor of Science degree in Music Management.

MUSIC: GENERAL OFFERINGS
185 GERMAN DICTION
One hour. One semester study of German diction for voice concentration majors.

186 ITALIAN DICTION
One hour. One semester study of Italian diction for voice concentration majors.

187 FRENCH DICTION
One hour. One semester study of French diction for voice concentration majors.

386* INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING
Two hours. Same as COM 386. Development of conducting and rehearsal techniques, error detec-
tion, and score study. Course will include a survey of literature appropriate for secondary school ensembles.

387* CHORAL CONDUCTING
Two hours. Same as COM 387. Conducting patterns applied to elements of interpretation, tone, balance, diction, and phrasing. Course will include oral presentations based upon the theory and practice of effective public address as applied to topics germane to choral ensembles.

388 JAZZ IMPROVISATION
One hour. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. Improvisational techniques in actual jazz performance.

389 ACCOMPANYING AND COACHING
One hour. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. Instrumental and vocal accompanying for the pianist with emphasis on stylistic traditions and with special attention to the art song.

390 JUNIOR RECITAL
One or two hours. Requirements determined by candidate's major concentration area.

490 SENIOR RECITAL
One or two hours. Requirements determined by candidate's major concentration area.

## Nursing

## Bachelor of Science in Nursing

The curriculum in Nursing is limited to advanced undergraduate courses for students who have already completed a diploma or associate degree nursing program and who are currently licensed as a Registered Nurse by the Florida State Board of Nursing. The entire program must be completed within seven years of admission.

Major requirements: Thirty-three hours of Nursing courses in addition to those taken in ASN or diploma programs. NUR 307, 312, 316, 346, 356, 412, 417, 426, 446, and 499.

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours including BIO 425, BUS 217, CHE 311, and MAT 157.

NOTE: Only courses in which grades of "C" or higher are earned may count toward the major.

## 307*+ CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATIONS

 OF PROFESSIONAL NURSINGThree hours.This course introduces the student to the rationale and values inherent in a baccalaureate education in nursing. It enables the student to explore professional nursing practice, philosophical perspectives of nursing, legal and ethical issues relevant to practice and the changing practice environment.

312* + PROFESSIONAL COMMUNI-

## CATION SKILLS

Three hours. Prerequisite: NUR 307. This course is designed to advance the interpersonal and professional communication skills of the registered nurse. Content includes: skills for effective conflict resolution, teaching, therapeutic, and transcultural communication.

316* THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF NURSING
Three hours. Prerequisite: NUR 307. This course offers a study of theories and frameworks of nursing, the nursing process, client systems and related issues.

## 346 PROFESSIONAL ROLE

## DEVELOPMENT

Three hours. Prerequisite: NUR 307. This course directs the student to examine his or her personal development within the profession of nursing. It encourages and assists the student to develop leadership skills and refine life management skills. Legal and ethical issues in nursing and health care are explored and discussed.

356 TECHNIQUES FOR HEALTH ASSESSMENT
Three hours. Prerequisite: NUR 307. This course prepares the student to accurately collect and document data required for a basic health assessment of patients across the life span.

412* ADVANCED HEALTH ASSESSMENT
Three hours. Prerequisites: NUR 307 and 356. This course is designed to apply holistic health assessment techniques in the collection and integration of physical and psychosocial data into the nursing process for patients across the life span.

417* + PROFESSIONAL INQUIRY
Three hours. Prerequisites: NUR 307, 316, MAT 157. This course provides students with opportunities to understand general principles and concepts of the research process in order to integrate research into professional nursing practice.

426* + HEALTH PROMOTION AND
WELLNESS
Three hours. Prerequisite: NUR 307. This course prepares the student to apply health promotion and wellness strategies to the care of individuals, families, aggregates and communities. Content includes health promotion, health maintenance and health education. The student will explore personal health promotion strategies.

446* + HEALTH MAINTENANCE AND RESTORATION
Three hours. Prerequisite: NUR 307. This course prepares the student to apply concepts of health maintenance and restoration to the care of individuals, families and aggregates. The primary focus of this course is vulnerable populations in the community setting.

## 499*+ PROFESSIONAL NURSING

## PRACTICE

Six hours. Prerequisite: All prior nursing courses. This course allows the student to develop and initiate a plan of care for aggregates in the community. The plan will include concepts discussed throughout the curriculum. The student will practice roles of provider of care, designer/ manager/coordinator of care and member of a profession.

# Philosophy 

## Bachelor of Arts

Major Requirements: Thirty hours including PHI 206, 207, and 319, two courses to be selected from PHI 311, 312, or 313, and one course to be selected from each of the following groups: (1) PHI 389, 390; (2) PHI 421, 422; (3) PHI 450, 451, 452.

Supportive Requirements for the Major: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in a theology course (either REL 208, REL 425, or REL 427).

Minor Requirements: Eighteen hours, including 205, 206, and 207.

## 205 PRINCIPLES OF PHILOSOPHY

Three hours. Examination of representative philosophical writings with aim of determining nature of philosophy and its relevance to perennial human problems.

206* ETHICS
Three hours. Examination of representative theories of moral conduct, with attention to their practical applications.

207 GENERAL LOGIC
Three hours. Classical techniques and theory of deductive and inductive reasoning. Topics include argument identification and analysis, techniques of definition, fallacies of reasoning, categorical syllogisms, truth tables and proofs for statement logic, Mill's methods of induction, basics of scientific reasoning, and analogical arguments.

311 CLASSICAL AND MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY
Three hours. Survey of Western philosophy including the Pre-Socratics, Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Stoicism, Epicureanism, Skepticism, NeoPlatonism, Augustine and Aquinas.

312 MODERN PHILOSOPHY
Three hours. Survey of the history of Western philosophy from the middle ages through the Enlightenmnet. Major figures include Aquinas, Hobbes, Descartes, Locke, Hume, and Kant.

## 313 RECENT PHILOSOPHY

Three hours. Prerequisite: One other course in Philosophy or permission of the instructor. Survey of the history of Western philosophy from the early 19th century to the present. Among the major philosophical movements covered are romanticism, Hegelian idealism, Marxism, American pragmatism, phenomenology, existentialism, deconstruction, and 20th century analytic philosophy,

319 WORLD RELIGIONS AND PHILOSOPHIES
Three hours. Same as REL 319. Orgins, founders, basic concepts, and contemporary relevance of the world's living religions and their associated philosophies.

350 AESTHETICS
Three hours. A survey of the major theories in aesthetics from the history of philosophy as well as contemporary issues in the field. This course also relates aesthetic theory to specific art forms (e.g., painting, literature, theatre, music, film). Among the topics addressed are the relationships among art, beauty, and reality, the roles of feeling, emotion, and cognition in artistic experience and creation, the connections between art and interpretation, and the mutual relevance of art and philosophy.

360 THEOLOGICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL THEMES IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE
Three hours. Same as REL 360. The religious and philosophical themes in the major literary works of the twentieth century.

365 EXISTENTIALISM
Three hours. Study of 19th and 20th century European thinkers in the existentialist tradition, including Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, and Sartre.

370 PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION
Three hours. Examination of various theories of education with attention to their practical applications.

389 FUNDAMENTAL QUESTIONS IN THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY
Three hours. This team-taught course explores philosophical and theological perspectives on such matters as classical arguments for God's existence, atheistic critiques, the relationship between reason and revelation, life after death, religious experience, and religious language. (Substitutes for PHI 390.)

390* PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
Three hours. Same as REL 390. An examination of issues such as arguments for God's existence, atheistic critiques, reason and revelation, life after death, religious experience, and religious language. (Substitutes for PHI 389.)

407 SYMBOLIC LOGIC
Three hours. Prerequisite: PHI 207 or permission of the instructor. Advanced survey of syntax, semantics and metatheory for various systems of formal logic. Systems to be covered include classical statement and predicate logic, varieties of modal logic, and various non-bivalent logics.

421 CLASSICAL POLITICAL

## THOUGHT

Three hours. Same as POS 421. Beginning with Plato and ending with Thomas Hobbes. The course explores such topics as the nature of normative theory, the state, the ideal state, the role of the individual in the state, natural law, the relationship between institutional religion and the state, the right to revolution, the state of nature, sovereignty, and the social contract. Portions of political classics are read to gain insight into what they would mean for present-day societies.

422 MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT Three hours. Same as POS 422. Beginning with John Locke and continuing to the present. The course examines the state of nature, the social contract, separation of power, moral law, the universal state, the dialectical process, utilitarianism, the roots of capitalism, dialectical materialism and class conflict, anarchism, the nature of liberty, libertarianism, and justice. The writings of leading past political thinkers are read to see how they are still relevant for our time.

450 KNOWLEDGE, TRUTH, AND REALITY
Three hours. Prerequisite: One other course in philosophy or permission of the instructor. Advanced survey of selected topics in contemporary epistemology and metaphysics, with an emphasis on philosophical writings in the analytic tradition. (Substitutes for PHI 451 or 452 .)

451 EPISTEMOLOGY
Three hours. Prerequisite: One other course in philosophy or permission of the instructor. Exploration of contemporary views about the nature, ground, and limits of human knowledge, with an emphasis on work by philosophers in the analytic tradition. Topics include the analysis of knowledge, theories of perception, the structure of justification, internalism vs. externalism, and epistemological skepticism. (Substitutes for PHI 450.)

452 METAPHYSICS
Three hours. Prerequisite: One other course in philosophy or permission of the instructor. Exploration of contemporary views about the nature of reality, with an emphasis on writings by philosophers in the analytic tradition. Topics include various issues in general ontology, the relationships between language and reality, the philosophy of mind, free will and determinism, and moral realism. (Substitutes for PHI 450.)

## Physical Education

## Bachelor of Science

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION: <br> TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Refer to: "Teacher Education: Admission" in this Catalog.
Must pass CLAST/GKT test and maintain a 2.5 GPA in the major by end of sophomore year.
Departmental basic major requirements: Twentyfour hours including PED 275, 280, 321, 355, 360, 375, 405, and 408.

Track for Grades 6-12: PED 314, 377, 410, and two courses chosen from 315-320.

Track for Grades K-8: PED 282, 283, 284, 378, and 402.

Supportive requirements: Twenty-eight hours including EDU 206, 209, 430, EXS 210, and the semester of student teaching: EDU 464 or 465, 466 or 467 . (BIO 209 and 210 must be taken in fulfillment of science core requirements). See also p. 65 for the education "core requirements."

PHYSICAL EDUCATION MAJOR: This degree is intended as an option for those persons seeking a broad undergraduate preparation with emphasis in the field of physical education. It is not designed to prepare an individual for teaching and does not include the college's professional endorsement for teacher certification. If a student later decides to complete certification requirements, all admission and program standards must be met prior to student teaching.

Major Requirements: 38 hours including PED 275, 277, 280, 314, 321, 355, 360, 375, 380, 405, 408, 410, two courses chosen from PED 315-320.

Supportive Requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy. (BIO 209 and 210 must be taken in fulfillment of science core requirements.)

Supportive Requirements, B.S. degree: Fifteen hours selected with the approval of advisor from biology, business, chemistry, computer science, comunication, education (BIO 209 and 210 must be taken in fulfillment of science core requirements.)

Physical Education Minor: The Physical Education Minor is a coaching endorsement. Requirements: PED 275, 280, 314, 321, 335, plus two
courses chosen from 315-320

## ATHLETIC TRAINING MAJOR

Athletic Training Educational Program is a CAAHEP accredited program within the Physical Education Department. See Athletic Training for admission requirements and retention requirements.

Major requirements: Fifty-three hours including ATP 230, 232, 240, 241, 242, 250, 278, 309, $322,323,340,341,342,357,412$, and 461. PED 335, 360, 375, and 410.

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours including COM elective, CSC 105 or Advanced CSC, CHE 311 or CHE 203 and 204, plus one course from the following: BIO 319, ENG 319, PHY 201/202 or $211 / 212$, PSY 214 , PSY 300, PSY 336, SOC 337.

## INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJORS: <br> SPORTS MANAGEMENT

Major requirements: Thirty-four hours: Eighteen hours in Business Administration including BUS 217, 306, 311, 345, 460 or 461, 499, and sixteen hours in Physical Education including PED 274, 277, 280, 380, 407, and 410. (BUS 460 or 461 requires a minimum 2.5 grade point average. If this requirement is not met, BUS $312,315,320$, or 417 may be taken to complete major.) See Business Administration for course descriptions.

Supportive requirements: Thirty hours including ACC 201, 202, CSC 105, ECO 205, 206, MAT 157 , and four courses selected from among BUS 350, COM 200, 222, 305, 307, ENG 300, PED 335, PSY 336. Recommended for Golf Course Management: HRT 207, 219, 335, and 336.

SPORTS MANAGEMENT/EXERCISE SCIENCE A program in Business Administration for persons interested in fitness business. Major requirement: ATP 230, 278, BUS 217, 306, 311, 345,460 or 461,499 , PED $274,360,375,380$, and 410. (BUS 460 or 461 , requires a minimum 2.5 grade point average. If this requirement is not met, BUS 312, 315,320 , or 417 may be taken to complete major.) See Business Administration for course descriptions.

Supportive requirement: ACC 201, 202, CSC 105, ECO 205, 206, MAT 157, plus four courses from COM 221, 222, 230, 305, 307, PED 335, PSY 214 and CSC elective.

SKILL COURSES One hour each.
105 WELLNESS MANAGEMENT
Wellness concepts and developmental activities for physical, mental, and social fitness.

202 TAE KWON DO
$\$ 50.00$ Fee. An introduction to the basic techniques and philosophy of tournament, exhibition and self-defense style Tae Kwon Do. The fee pays belt advancement testing costs.

203 SCUBA DIVING
$\$ 50.00$ fee. An introduction to Scuba by instruction, pool work, and dives. YMCA NAUI certification. Rental equipment is available for additional fee.

204 WATER SKIING
Fundamentals of water skiing techniques, safety, boating, and care of equipment. American Water Ski Association certification will be an option. 205 BEGINNING GOLF 206 INTERMEDIATE GOLF
Prerequisite: PED 205 or permission of faculty. 210 AEROBICS
Basic aerobic dance skills, safety procedures and wellness concepts for improving health and fitness.

211 SOCCER
213 VOLLEYBALL
215 BEGINNING WEIGHT TRAINING
\& CONDITIONING
218 BASKETBALL
226 BEGINNING TENNIS
227 INTERMEDIATE TENNIS
Prerequisite: PED 226 or permission of faculty.
Volley, smash, and lob; doubles play, strategy.
228 BADMINTON AND PADDLE
GAMES
Basic skills in badminton, pickleball, and racquetball.

229 LIFEGUARD TRAINING
Prerequisite: Ability to swim 500 yards; tread water for two minutes, legs only; surface dive for a 10 -pound brick; or permission of faculty. Course follows requirements for the Lifeguard Training Certificate prescribed by the American Red Cross.

307 WATER SAFETY INSTRUCTION
One hour. Prerequisite: PED 229 or American Red Cross Certification in the Emergency Water Safety Course. Identification of appropriate methods and techniques for instructing others to swim. ARC certification.

COACHING COURSES One and one-half hours each.
The following half-semester coaching courses must be signed up for at the initial fall or spring registration:

315 COACHING BASKETBALL
Prerequisite: Permission of faculty.
316 COACHING BASEBALL
Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. 317 COACHING FOOTBALL Prerequisite: Permission of faculty.

318 COACHING SOCCER
Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. 319 COACHING SOFTBALL
Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. 320 COACHING VOLLEYBALL
Prerequisite: Permission of faculty.

## PROFESSIONAL COURSES

274* + SURVEY OF SPORT
Two hours. Basic philosophical and historical foundations pertaining to developments in sport; functions and settings of organized sport; survey of career opportunities in the field.

275* FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Three hours. History, philosophy, and teaching strategies in physical education and sport. Clini-
cal experiences in the schools required.
277* FIRST AID AND SAFETY
Two hours. Emergency first aid and safety; Ameri-
can Red Cross CPR and First Aid Certification.
280* TEACHING TEAM AND INDIVIDUAL SPORTS
Three hours. Skills, strategy, rules, and teaching techniques of traditional sports for instructors in schools and other sports settings.

282* GAMES AND SPORTS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Three hours. Basic principles for selecting games and sports and methods for directing these activities in a progressive manner for grades K-8.

283* EDUCATIONAL GYMNASTICS FOR CHILDREN
Three hours. Course designed to cover basic movement patterns upon which more refined skills of gymnastics are built; organization and supervision of gymnastic programs, grades K-8.

284 TEACHING RHYTHMIC ACTIVITIES
Three hours. Instructional materials and methods for teaching all areas of dance and rhythmic activities in the elementary school.

314 PRINCIPLES OF EFFECTIVE COACHING
Three hours. Organization and management of a sport program; use of effective communication in coaching; understanding legal and ethical issues of coaching.

321 CARE AND PREVENTION OF ATHLETIC INJURIES
Three hours. Prerequisite: PED 277 or F/A CPR Certification. Recognition and evaluation of common injuries and their prevention. Emphasis on immediate care given to traumatic injuries.

335 PSYCHOLOGY OF SPORT
Three hours. Understanding and application of the mental aspects of human performance.

## 355* ADAPTIVE PHYSICAL EDUCA-

 TIONThree hours. Adaptation of methods, equipment, and programming in physical education for exceptional students. Clinical experiences in the schools required.

360* KINESIOLOGY
Three hours. Prerequisites: BIO 209 and 210 or permission of faculty. Examination of anatomical and mechanical concepts requisite to critical assessment, description, and qualitative analysis of human exercise, sport, and locomotive activities.

375 EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY
Three hours. Prerequisites: BIO 209 and 210 or permission of faculty. The effects of exercise on human physiological systems.

377 SECONDARY PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Three hours. Prerequisite: (majors only), PED 275. Curriculum construction, teaching methods, class management and control, and development of lesson plans. Clinical experiences in the schools required.

378* ELEMENTARY PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Three hours. Prerequisite: (majors only), PED 275. Developmentally based physical education with emphasis on movement and skill acquisition, fitness enhancement, classroom management, curriculum and lesson planning. Clinical experiences in the schools required.

380 PLANNING AND MAINTAINING FACILITIES
Three hours. Planning and budgeting for site selection, designing, and maintaining leisure service areas and facilities.

402 MOTOR DEVELOPMENT
Three hours. Prerequisite: PED 275 or permission of faculty. Principles of motor development in children, including developmental stages, perceptual motor development, and motor learning principles. Clinical experiences in the schools required. 405 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Three hours. Prerequisite: PED 275 or permission of faculty. Administrative policies, standards, and practices in the physical education teaching profession with emphasis on programs, facilities, budgets, and public relations.

407+ ADMINISTRATION OF SPORT
Three hours. Prerequisite: PED 274. Foundations and applications in sport economics, sport law, sport ethics, sport marketing, and sport personnel issues.

408*+ MEASUREMENT IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION
Three hours. Prerequisite: PED 275 or permission of faculty. Statistical techniques; test construction; physical performance and affective assessment.

410+ FITNESS: INSTRUCTION AND PRESCRIPTION
Three hours. Current trends and components in health, nutrition, and fitness to prepare students to handle wellness instruction and exercise prescription.

## Physical Science

## 105 PHYSICAL SCIENCE

Four hours. Does not count toward major or minor. Principles of physical science including physics, chemistry, geology, and astronomy.

107 THE PHYSICAL UNIVERSE
Five hours. A survey of the physical world, exploring all levels from the atom through the universe. An emphasis will be placed on physics, geology, and astronomy.

## Physics <br> Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science

Major requirements: Thirty-two hours including 211, 212, 303, 304, and 499.

Supportive requirements: CHE 111, 112, MAT 211, 212, 213, 305.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: Supportive area and quantitative requirements are fulfilled through requirements outside the major field stated above.

201 GENERAL PHYSICS I (NON-CALCULUS)
Four hours. Prerequisite: MAT 106. Mechanics, fluids, heat and thermodynamics, and kinetic theory.

202 GENERAL PHYSICS II (NON-CALCULUS)
Four hours. Prerequisite: PHY 201. Wave motion and sound, electricity, light, atomic and nuclear physics.

211 GENERAL PHYSICS I
Four hours. Prerequisite or corequisite: MAT 201 or 211. Introduction to Newtonian mechanics, fluids, sound, thermodynamics, and kinetic theory. 212 GENERAL PHYSICS II
Four hours. Prerequisite: PHY 211. Introduction to electricity, magnetism, AC \& DC circuits, optics, atomic and nuclear physics.

## 240 ELECTRONICS

Four hours. Prerequisite: PHY 212 or permission of faculty. Basic DC and AC circuit theory, complex impedance techniques, diodes, transistors, operational amplifiers, Boolean algebra, and basic digital electronics.

300 SPACE PHYSICS
Three hours. Prerequisites: MAT 211 and PHY 211. Motion of rockets, orbits, and artificial satellites; two-body problem; selected topics in astrophysics; Einstein's theory of relativity.

301 THEORETICAL MECHANICS I
Three hours. Prerequisites: MAT 212, PHY 212. Mechanics, nonrelativistic and relativistic theory of particles, systems of particles, and rigid bodies treated by Newtonian methods using vector analysis.

302 THEORETICAL MECHANICS II
Three hours. Prerequisite: PHY 301. The methods of treatment will be Lagrangism, and Hamiltonism using also matrix analysis and calculus of variations.

303 MODERN PHYSICS I
Four hours. Prerequisites: MAT 212, PHY 212.
An introduction to special relativity and quantum mechanics.

304 MODERN PHYSICS II
Four hours. Prerequisites: PHY 303. Topics in quantum mechanics, solid state physics, and nuclear physics.

308 MATH METHODS OF CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS
Three hours. Same as CHE 308 and MAT 308. Prerequisites: MAT 212, PHY 212. Topics involved in applied mathematics. Some topics included are complex variables, special functions, Fourier series, integral transforms, and linear vector spaces.

320 THERMODYNAMICS AND STATISTICAL MECHANICS
Three hours. Prerequisites: MAT 212, PHY 212. Heat, the phases of matter, thermodynamic laws, and the use of statistics and physics in determining the thermodynamic properties of matter.

401 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM I Three hours. Prerequisites: MAT 212, PHY 212. Mathematically quantitative problem course in the theory of electromagnetism. Maxwell's equations are developed.

402 ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM II Three hours. Prerequisite: PHY 401. Maxwell's equations are used in applications which include reflections, refraction, radiating systems, diffraction, and interference.

403 QUANTUM MECHANICS
Three hours. Prerequisite: PHY 303. The assumptions of quantum mechanics, the mathematical structure, and applications in simple systems are given.

499* SENIOR SEMINAR
One hour. Prerequisite: Senior standing. Prepa-
ration and delivery of papers based on current research. The Major Field Test will also be taken.

## Political Science

## Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science

Major requirements: Thirty hours including POS $115,116,390$, one course to be selected from POS 305,329 , or 330 , and one course to be selected from POS 317, 323, 324, 325, or 326.

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language, three hours in philosophy, and MAT 157.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: MAT 157 and three hours in computer science plus nine additional hours from biology, computer science, criminology, economics, history, mathematics, psychology, or sociology with the approval of the advisor.

115 AMERICAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT
Three hours. Basic principles of Federal Constitution; political parties and the electoral process; the structure of the national government.

116* AMERICAN STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
Three hours. The structure, function, and politics of state, city, and county governments.

285 AMERICAN PUBLIC POLICY
Three hours. The major issues of national concern and past and present government solutions and alternative solutions; the policy making process is also examined.

305* POLITICAL PARTIES
Three hours. The development, organization, and structure of American political parties and their role in decision making.

317 UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY Three hours. Same as HIS 317. Development of the United States foreign policies, with emphasis on the Twentieth Century; principles, aims, applications, and decision making processes.

323 INTERNATIONAL POLITICS
Three hours. Fundamentals of international politics including techniques and instruments of power politics, sovereignty, nationalism, and international organizations.

325* COMPARATIVE POLITICS OF EUROPE
Three hours. Comparisons of the formal structures, political parties, and actual operations of the major nations of Europe.

326* COMPARATIVE POLITICS OF ASIA
Three hours. The political development of the major nations of Asia and an examination of their governmental structure and political process. Emphasis is placed on China and Japan.

329 THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION
Three hours. The Federal Constitution and the major court decisions interpreting the Constitution.

330 CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENCY
Three hours. The development, structure, and behavior of the United States Congress and the President in the political process.

340 POLITICS OF TERRORISM AND INSURGENCY
Three hours. Causes of terrorism and insurgency, and the methods and goals of terrorists and insurgents in various parts of the world. Attention is also given to state-sponsored terrorism and methods of control for terrorism and insurgency.

350* INTRODUCTION TO CANADA
Three hours. An examination of the Canadian political, social, and cultural system, together with the historical, economic, and sociological factors of that system.

390*+ THEORY AND METHODS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
Three hours. Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing or permission of faculty. The basic approach and the methods used by the political scientist in the study of political attitudes, behavior, and values.

## 421 CLASSICAL POLITICAL

## THOUGHT

Three hours. Same as PHI 421. Beginning with Plato and ending with Thomas Hobbes. The course explores such topics as the nature of normative theory, the state, the ideal state, the role of the individual in the state, natural law, the relationship between institutional religion and the state, the right to revolution, the state of nature, sovereignty, and the social contract. Portions of political classics are read to gain insight into what they would mean for present-day societies.

422 MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT Three hours. Same as PHI 422. Beginning with John Locke and continuing to the present. The course examines the state of nature, the social contract, separation of power, moral law, the universal state, the dialectical process, utilitarianism, the roots of capitalism, dialectical materialism and class conflict, anarchism, the nature of liberty, libertarianism, and justice. The writings of leading past political thinkers are read to see how they are still relevant for our time.

460, 461 INTERNSHIP

Three hours each. Prerequisites: Twelve hours of Political Science including POS 115, 116; Junior or Senior standing; and permission of faculty. Students compare and contrast theory and application while working on-the-job for a government agency or office.

# Psychology <br> Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science 

Major requirements: Thirty-three hours including $107,108,305,306,308$, and 409.

Supportive requirements: MAT 157.
Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in language and three hours in philosophy.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: Twelve hours selected from among Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Criminology, Economics, Mathematics, Physics, Sociology courses, and PHI 205, BUS 320 with the approval of the advisor.

The Department of Psychology also offers an honors within the major option. The purpose of the program is to provide an opportunity for highly achieving students who are motivated and talented to do an in-depth investigation of an area of interest in consultation with a professor having expertise in that area. Please see the department chair during the first semester of your junior year for further information.

107 PSYCHOLOGY AS A SOCIAL SCIENCE
Three hours. Introduction to the methods and major problem areas of psychology with emphasis on the social bases of behavior; maturation and development in childhood; personality; abnormal and social psychology.

108 PSYCHOLOGY AS A NATURAL SCIENCE
Three hours. Introduction to the methods and major problem areas of psychology with emphasis on biological bases of behavior; sensation and perception; learning and cognition.

206 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
Three hours. Same as SOC 206. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 107 or 108 . The behavior of individuals as related to factors in "social environment'"; social influences on perceptual and conceptual processes.

207 CHILD DEVELOPMENT
Three hours. Primarily for Education majors. This course is not open to Psychology majors. The study of development from conception to late childhood
will be the primary emphasis of this course. The student will learn theories of development, classic and current research, and how research from child development is applied in various settings. Biological, physical, cognitive, perceptual, language, personality, emotional, and social development are the major areas of study for this course.

209 DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY Three hours. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 107 or 108. Human development from conception to death with major emphasis on childhood, adolescence and adulthood. Biological, cognitive, perceptual, language, personality, and social development are stressed.

210 PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 157. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 107 or 108 . Construction and interpretation of measuring instruments for analysis of behavior; psychometric principles of testing and a survey of representative psychological tests.

214 BEHAVIOR DISORDERS
Three hours. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 107 or 108. A behavioral approach to classical abnormal behavior with emphasis on current research.

215 PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONALITY Three hours. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 107 or 108. An evaluation of methods and theories of personality with emphasis on human research.

300 CLINICAL AND COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY
Three hours. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 214. Current theories and their application to behavior disorders; review of case studies and simulation of therapeutic techniques.

305 PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING
Three hours. Prerequisite: PSY 108 or permission of instructor. Systematic experimental study of ways behavior can be modified; conditions which influence learning; theories explaining the learning process.

306* EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN
Three hours. Prerequisite: MAT 157. Principles and methods for design and statistical analysis of experiments; hypothesis testing and inference; analysis of variance; non-parametric techniques. 308* + EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY
Three hours. Prerequisite: PSY 306. Planning, designing, conducting, and reporting of research in study of behavior; emphasis on individual experiments as basis for final written thesis.

336 INDUSTRIAL PSYCHOLOGY
Three hours. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 107 or 108. The systematic observation and study of human behavior in an organizational setting; major topics include personnel psychology, consumer behavior, human relations, and organizational behavior.

390 ANIMAL BEHAVIOR
Three hours. Suggested prerequisites: PSY 107 or
108. Same as BIO 390. Analysis of behavior patterns and their importance in natural environments.

409 PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY Three hours. Suggested prerequisites: BIO 205 and 210. Gross neural and physiological components of behavior. Structure and function of the central nervous system as related to emotion, motivation, learning, etc.

415+ HISTORY AND SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY
Three hours. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 107 or 108. Historical survey of psychology including contributions of major "schools" of psychology; theories and their place in science; current theoretical trends.

460, 461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. Senior Psychology majors gain supervised work experience related to the disciplines of psychology; students work primarily in a variety of social service and mental health agencies and facilities (for a minimum of 120 hours per semester).

## Religion

## Bachelor of Arts

Major requirements: Thirty hours including 205, 206,208 , and one course from each of the following groups (1) REL 348, 447; (2) REL 346, 445; (3) REL 425, 427. Courses in Christian Education (REL 335, 336, 435, 436, 437, and 440) do not count in the thirty hours.

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.

## CHRISTIAN EDUCATION CONCENTRA-

 TIONMajor requirements: 36 hours to include REL 205, $206,208,335,348$ or 447,346 or 445,425 or 427, 460, 461, and 9 hours chosen from REL $336,435,436,437$, and 440.

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.

It is recommended that at least two of the following education courses be chosen as electives: EDU 206, 209, 220, 226, 327, 451, and EXS 210.

Additional electives may be sought from among PSY 209, SOC 216, and SOC 307. Majors are also encouraged to elect a broad range of courses in the humanities.

205 SURVEY OF THE OLD TESTA MENT
Three hours. The history, development, and major concepts of the Old Testament.

206 SURVEY OF THE NEW TESTAMENT
Three hours. The history, development, and major concepts of the New Testament.

208* BASIC CHRISTIAN BELIEFS
Three hours. An introduction to Christian theology, examining such concepts as Trinity, incarnation, creation, evil, resurrection, justification, Holy Spirit, and others.

319* WORLD RELIGIONS AND PHILOSOPHIES
Three hours. Same as PHI 319. Origins, founders, basic concepts, and contemporary relevance of the world's living religions and their associated philosophies.

325* HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN
THOUGHT
Three hours. Distinctive thinkers and themes in
the history of the Christian tradition.
328 CHRISTIAN ETHICS
Three hours. Foundations and theory of the Christian way of life.

335* PRINCIPLES OF CHRISTIAN EDU-

## CATION

Three hours. A survey in the field of Christian education; its history, philosophy, objectives, agencies, organizations, methods, and trends.

336* RESOURCES FOR CHRISTIAN
TEACHING
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 335. A workshop in tools, techniques, and materials used in various phases of Christian education

338* CHRISTIANITY AND THE ARTS
Three hours. The place of literature, music, architecture, and graphic and dramatic arts in the Christian tradition, past and present.

346* LIFE AND LETTERS OF PAUL
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 206. The work and writings of the Apostle Paul as represented in the Acts of the Apostles and the Pauline epistles. 348* THE WISDOM LITERATURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 205. The thought and literature of the wisdom literature in relation to traditions within the Old Testament as well as in the ancient Near East.

360* THEOLOGICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL THEMES IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE
Three hours. Same as PHI 360. The religious and philosophical themes in the major literary works of the Twentieth Century.

390* PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
Three hours. Same as PHI 390. An examination
of issues such as arguments for God's existence, atheistic critiques, reason and revelation, life after death, religious experience, and religious language.

415* THE JOHANNINE LITERATURE
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 206. The Gospel of John, The Johannine Epistles, and the Book of Revelation.

425* THE DOCTRINE OF GOD
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 208. An inquiry into the doctrine of God emphasizing traditional critiques and the development of contemporary theological methods in response to those critiques.

## 427* CURRENT THEOLOGICAL

## THOUGHT

Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 208. Examination of significant theologians and movements in the development of twentieth century theological thought.

435* CHRISTIAN EDUCATION WITH CHILDREN
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 335. A seminar designed to study the nature and practice of Christian education with children.

436* CHRISTIAN EDUCATION WITH YOUTH
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 335. A seminar designed to study the nature and practice of youth ministry and other forms of Christian education with youth.

437* CHRISTIAN EDUCATION WITH ADULTS
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 335. A seminar designed to study the nature and practice of Christian education in the various periods of adulthood.

440* THE BIBLE IN CHRISTIAN EDUCATION
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 335. An exami nation of the role of the Bible in Christian education including hermeneutics, methods for teaching the Bible, and the significance of the Bible in the life of the Church.

445* LIFE AND TEACHINGS OF JESUS Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 206. A study of ministry and teachings of Jesus as presented in synoptic gospel tradition.

447* PROPHETIC THOUGHT IN ANCIENT ISRAEL
Three hours. Prerequisite: REL 205. A study of the prophetic literature of the Hebrew people in relation to the history of Israel.

460*, 461* INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisites: Senior standing and permission of faculty. A supervised laboratory experience in Christian Education programs of
local churches.

# Social Science <br> Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science 

Major requirements: Thirty-six hours in the Social Sciences in addition to HIS 101, PSY 107, and SOC 101 taken to meet the three-hour history and six-hour social science CORE requirements. Of the thirty-six hours excluding those used for core, 18 are 100 and 200 level, and 18 are 300 and 400 level. The following specific courses are required: ECO 205, 206; any three-hour GEO course; HIS $102,211,212,335$, and 327 or 336 ; POS 115 , and two of the following 116 or 323 or 325 .

Supportive requirements, B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: Twelve hours of quantitative courses selected in consultation with the advisor to include MAT 157; or the complete program in the Education Department required for certification in teaching Social Studies, grades $6-12$. See p. 65 for secondary certification requirements.

## Sociology <br> Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science

Major requirements: Thirty hours including SOC $101,216,370$, and 406.

Supportive requirements: B.A. degree: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language, three hours in philosophy, and MAT 157.

Supportive requirements, B.S. degree: Twelve hours selected with the approval of the advisor, and MAT 157.

101 INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY Three hours. The scientific study of human groups. Basic concepts such as interaction, role, status, socialization, culture, institutions, and social change are presented in the context of modern societies.

206 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
Three hours. Same as PSY 206. Suggested prerequisite: PSY 107 or 108 . The behavior of individuals as related to factors in "social environment'"; social influence on perceptual and con-
ceptual processes.
216 SOCIAL PROBLEMS
Three hours. Selected contemporary American social problems, education, crime, poverty, and population are analyzed with respect to their origins, present dimensions, and possible solutions.

220 MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY
Three hours. Cross-cultural studies, basic struc-tural-functional analyses, premarital behavior patterns, courtship and mate selection, marital interaction processes, problems of parent-child relationships, and the future of the family in society.

300 SPORT, LEISURE, AND SOCIETY
Three hours. Analysis of the social functions of leisure and sport in relationship to other social institutions; examination of major social prob lems affecting both leisure and sport.

302* + SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANCE
Three hours. Examines social processes in defining deviance, becoming deviant and changing deviance, including culture, social class, vested and power interests, organizational structures, social institutions, stigma, and labeling.

305* RACE, CULTURE, AND HUMAN RELATIONS
Three hours. The sociological meaning of race and minority group status in American society; specific minority groups will be studied.

307* SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION
Three hours. Sociological analysis of religion as a universal phenomenon; problems of definition, function, and social change applied to contemporary perceptions of religion.

309 URBAN SOCIOLOGY
Three hours. Unique features of urban communities; historical background of modern urbanism; changes and adjustments in values and organization; concerns of urban planning in American and world cities.

310 AFRICAN-AMERICAN STUDIES
Three hours. An examination of the social institutions of the African-American community and the relationships with the larger American society. Focus is on the family as well as religious, political, and cultural institutions. Both historical and contemporary issues are considered.
$320+$ LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE
Three hours. Prerequisite: SOC 101. Critical examination of leading theorists, legal case studies of social change, directions of change, and projection of future trends.

336* GERONTOLOGY
Three hours. The psychological, physiological, social, and cultural theories and issues of the aging process and the effects upon the individual, family, and society.

337* DEATH AND DYING
Three hours. Integrates information and theories
of death and dying from the social, psychological, anthropological, medical, and legal disciplines. Various perspectives integrate attitudes toward terminal illnesses, natural death, funeral rites, and euthanasia.
$370+$ METHODS OF SOCIAL RESEARCH
Three hours. Same as CRM 370. Prerequisite: Twelve hours in Sociology and MAT 157. Application of the scientific method in the study of social phenomena: research design, sampling, measurement, data collection, and analysis.

406* + SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
Three hours. Prerequisite: SOC 101. A comparative study and critique of social thought and sociological theories. Special study is made of major sociological theories of the 19th and 20th centuries and the role of theory in empirical social science.

460, 461 INTERNSHIP
Three hours each. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. A supervised work experience in a community or social service facility to apply sociological or social work concepts and to integrate learning with actual application in the field.

## Spanish <br> Bachelor of Arts

Major requirements: thirty hours above the 100 level.
Minor requirements: eighteen hours above the 100 level.

Supportive requirements: Three hours in philosophy; fifteen hours in humanities and/or history selected in consultation with the advisor.

Additional supportive requirements for Teacher Certification: Thirty-four hours, including: EDU 206, 209, 301, 302, 310, 430, 453; EXS 210; plus Student-Teaching: EDU 465, 467. Aditionally, the student must complete the following "core" education requirements: MAT 106, 115 or higher, and 116; PSY 207; HIS 211 or 212; COM 101; PSC 107. In the college core on p.39, the student should select a philosophy course, other than logic, to complete the religion requirement.

Prerequisites: 100 or 200 level courses must be taken in sequence or proficiency demonstrated by a standardized test approved by the College as prerequisite to all other courses.

101 FIRST YEAR SPANISH
Three hours. Lab required. Basic communication in the language: pronunciation, elements of grammar, reading, writing, and speaking simple Span-
ish.
102 FIRST YEAR SPANISH
Three hours. Lab required. Prerequisite: SPA 101 or equivalent. Continued development of basic grammar skills through reading comprehension, writing, and speaking.

201 SECOND YEAR SPANISH
Three hours. Lab TBA. Prerequisite: SPA 102 or equivalent. Review of grammar, composition, and conversation. Practice in reading.

202 SECOND YEAR SPANISH
Three hours. Lab TBA. Prerequisite: SPA 201 or equivalent. Emphasis on the application of grammar to writing skills. Continued development of oral proficiency.

305 ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION I
Three hours. Prerequisite: SPA 202 or equivalent. Advanced training in grammar and free composition. Intensive practice in spoken Spanish.

306 ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION II
Three hours. Improvement of fluency in written and spoken Spanish.

307* SPANISH CIVILIZATION
Three hours. Study of the civilization of Spain, with emphasis on its history, art, customs, and culture.

308* SPANISH-AMERICAN CIVILIZATION
Three hours. Survey of history and culture of Span-ish-American countries from Mayas and Incas to present.

311 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE Three hours. General view of Spanish literature, authors, and different genres from epic poetry to present; emphasis on Golden Age and Romanticism to "tremendismo" and Neo-Realism.

312* SURVEY OF SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
Three hours. Survey of Spanish-American literature from the letters of Columbus to present with emphasis on main literary trends and authors, such as Sor Juana, Heredia, Marti, Dario, Mistral, Borges, Vallejo, and Neruda.

315 BUSINESS SPANISH
Three hours. Course designed to familiarize students with the Spanish speaking business world through the study of textbooks and recent magazine and newspaper articles; recommended for students of Business Administration concentrating in International Management.

317 SPANISH SHORT STORY
Three hours. Important trends, authors and works from the Middle Ages to the present, with emphasis on the 19th and 20th centuries. Chosen for their significance in the literary growth of Spain.

318 LATIN-AMERICAN SHORT STORY Three hours. Important trends, authors, and works
since the beginning of this genre in SpanishAmerica to the present, selected in order, to give a broad perspective of the development of the short story in these countries.

401 ADVANCED GRAMMAR
Three hours. Prerequisite: SPA 305.
407 MODERN SPANISH DRAMA
Three hours. Study of representative works of modern Spanish dramatists, including Benevente, the Quinteros, Lorca, Casona, Vallejo, and Rubio.

## Theatre Arts

## Bachelor of Arts

Major requirements: Thirty-four hours, including THE 103, 104, 201, 202, 203, 204, 211, 223, $303,305,401$, and 402 , plus a minimum of 50 hours of production work per semester.

Performance concentration, additional requirements: THE 111, 113, 301, 302, 304, MUS 143 through 344, ENG 305 or 306, and 325.

Technical concentration, additional requirements: THE 222, 421, 424, ART 102, 103, 315, ENG 305 or 306 and 325 .

Supportive requirements: Twelve hours or intermediate proficiency in a foreign language and three hours in philosophy.

Minor requirements: Twenty-one hours, including twelve hours in 100 and 200 level courses, and nine hours in 300 and 400 level courses.

103 STAGECRAFT
Three hours. Instruction in set construction and technical theatre.

104 PRODUCTION PRACTICE
Three hours. Practical laboratory experience.
109 INTRODUCTION TO THE THEATRE
Three hours. A basic guide through the theatre as an art form; a study of various types of plays and the differences in performance styles.

111* THE ACTOR'S VOICE
Three hours. Fundamentals of voice production and the study of the voice as a performance instrument. Students will learn the proper ways of producing vocal sounds through study of the voice mechanism and the International Phonetic Alphabet.

## 113 MOVEMENT FOR THE STAGE

One hour. Workshop format presenting basic theatre movement patterns. The student will also receive some instruction in basic dance technique and dance combinations.

201* INTRODUCTION TO ACTING

Three hours. Basic introduction to the Stanislavsky method of actor training; exercises and scene work to heighten awareness of body and voice.

202* INTERMEDIATE ACTING
Three hours. Prerequisite: THE 201 and permission of faculty. A continuation of THE 201. Acting exercises; individual and group improvisational techniques introduced to help the student find the relationship between inner life and physical expression; monologue work.

203* LIGHTING FOR THE STAGE
Three hours. Basic instruction in stage lighting techniques, and in the use of light as an artistic medium; circuitry, uses of instruments, dimmers, and the light board.

204 COSTUMING FOR THE STAGE
Three hours. A survey of costume history and construction; rudiments of sewing and tailoring; lab requirements for mainstage productions.

211 MAKEUP FOR THE STAGE
One hour. An introduction into the basic skills of theatrical makeup. Course is designated to teach the basic skills of two-dimensional painting; however, students will be instructed in three-dimensional techniques.

222* DRAFTING FOR THE STAGE
Three hours. Mechanical drawing techniques are practiced, including drawing-board geometry, scale and dimensions, and perspective.

223* SCENE DESIGN
Three hours. Prerequisites: THE 103, 104 or permission of faculty. Introduction to the study of designing scenery for the stage in theory and practice. Execution of 0 ground plans, sketches, renderings, and practical work in preparing scenery for the stage.

301* ADVANCED ACTING
Three hours. Prerequisite: THE 202. Intensive work in the fundamental process of preparing a role, including self-knowledge, textual-analysis, and performance of scenes. The student will also work on building characters through the rehearsal process. 302* ACTING: ADVANCED SCENE STUDY
Three hours. Prerequisite: THE 301. An introduction to Shakespeare in performance and an emphasis upon language as a key to understanding character motivation.

303* INTRODUCTION TO DIRECTING Three hours. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty. Basic directing techniques including script analysis, composition, movement, and rehearsal procedures; directing projects.

304 DIRECTING FOR THE THEATRE
Three hours. Prerequisite: THE 303. Criticism and evaluation of plays and the fully realized production of a one-act play.

305 THEATRE MANAGEMENT
Three hours. Designed to familiarize the student
with the function of the theatrical producer. Such topics as theatrical contracts, box office operation, arts fund-raising, and community and press relations will be discussed.

401 HISTORY OF THE THEATRE TO 1660
Three hours. A survey of theatre history from ancient Greece to Restoration England; its playwrights, actors, theatres, dramatic literature, and practices.

402 HISTORY OF THE THEATRE SINCE 1660
Three hours. A survey of theatre history from Restoration England to the 20th century; its playwrights, actors, directors, theatres, dramatic literature, and practices.

421, 422 THEATRE PRACTICUM
Three hours each. Prerequisites: Senior status and permission of faculty. Theatre Practicum allows students to pursue areas of special interest through individual and group projects and under close faculty supervision. A tutorial in this practicum is included.

424* ADVANCED SCENE DESIGN
Three hours. Prerequisites: THE 222 and 223. Students complete assignments in the conceptual analysis and fulfillment of projects covering a wide variety of genres as a corollary portfolio of professional caliber is developed.

## Women's Studies Minor

Requirements: Eighteen hours including WST 201, 220, 301, 370 and two electives chosen from cross-listed courses, when offered, such as PED 297 Issues in Athletics; ENG 297 Gender Wars: Men, Women \& Movies; ENG 402 16 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Century Literature (women's emphasis); ENG 413 The Novel (women's emphasis); ENG 450 Special Topics: Gender and Writing; and ENG 445 Special Topics: Victorian Literature by Women. A 2.0 average is required, and one-half of the work must be completed at FSC. Please consult the course description of each class listed above for prerequisites. Courses in this minor may not also count for a disciplinary major.

201+ INTRODUCTION TO WOMEN'S STUDIES
Three hours. Taught by a team of professors from different disciplines, this class presents a variety of perspectives about the roles of women in such diverse fields as art, biology, business, criminology, economics, history, law, literature, music, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, and
sociology. In the liberal arts tradition, students learn about both basic issues in women's studies and the rudiments of various scholarly perspectives. Collections of readings in each discipline, which represent past and present contexts, form the basis for discussion. When appropriate, a textbook may be used to provide continuity.

220 + MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY
Three hours. Same as SOC 220. Cross-cultural studies, basic structural-functional analyses, premarital behavior patterns, courtship and mate selection, marital interaction processes, problems of parent-child relationships, and the future of the family in society.
$301+$ WOMEN IN CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN CULTURE
Three hours. The course brings together academic areas in an interdisciplinary effort to explore the roles, images and contributions of women in contemporary American culture. The common threads are the roles of women in producing culture and the cultural production of women's roles and images. While contemporary culture is the focus, each segment of the course is built upon relevant historical foundations. Full-participation classes are designed to bring the individual topics together in synthesizing analyses.

370 LITERATURE BY WOMEN
Three hours. Same as ENG 370. Survey of literature by selected women writers from the Middle Ages to the present.

## Master of Business Administration

## Graduate Courses

## ACCOUNTING

Admission to 600 level courses in Accounting (except ACC 610) is limited to students who hold an undergraduate Bachelor's degree with a major in Accounting or its equivalent.

601 ADVANCED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING
Three hours. The study of the theoretical foundations of accounting. The course will be conducted in seminar format with emphases on research and developing abilities to communicate results effectively.

603 ADVANCED AUDITING
Three hours. Prerequisite: BUS 504 or an undergraduate computer course. Designed to provide professional knowledge of auditor's responsibilities, internal controls, audit evidence, audit reports, statistical sampling, and auditing EDP.

604 CORPORATE TAXATION

Three hours. Study of the taxation of corporations and their shareholders; tax-free incorporation; corporate liquidation; related party transactions; subchapter S corporations; and related topics.

605 ADVANCED MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING
Three hours. The use of accounting information in planning, control, and special decision making including the topics of leasing and capital budgeting.

606 INCOME TAX PLANNING AND RESEARCH
Three hours. Tax law and its implications in business with emphases on tax planning and research.

610 MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING AND CONTROL
Three hours. The use of accounting data in management decision making and control with emphases on volume, cost, profit analysis, budgeting, performance evaluation, and product costing. Course not open to students who are pursuing the M.B.A. Accounting Concentration.

611 TAXATION OF ESTATES, TRUSTS, AND THE GIFT TAX
Three hours. The study of income tax problems as related to trusts and estates and beneficiaries. The difference between simple and complex trusts and distributable net income. The use of the gift tax and trusts in estate planning is emphasized.

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

601 MARKETING AND MANAGEMENT: PROBLEMS AND POLICIES
Three hours. Prerequisite: Undergraduate courses in marketing or BUS 306. Marketing industrial and consumer goods; the general management role of the chief executive officer. Case studies emphasized while reviewing goals and policies, as well as pricing, product strategy and promotional tools; marketing research techniques and strategic planning concepts; impact of marketing on a product life cycle.

602 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR AND COMMUNICATION
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission as a degree candidate or BUS 217 and ECO 205 and 206. A study of organizational culture and its influence on organizational behavior, employee attitudes, productivity, and business operations. Includes study of interpersonal and group processes, communication theory, and organizational design and restructuring.

603 BUSINESS ETHICS
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission as a degree candidate or BUS 217 and ECO 205 and 206. Decision making in contemporary organizations; historical philosophic systems and their contribu-
tions to man's rationalization of "what is right." Current value systems affecting decision making; societal response (stockholders, taxpayers, governmental legislation) as it is affected by organization decisions.

604 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT: ADVANCED STUDIES
Three hours. Prerequisite: Undergraduate courses in corporate finance and accounting or ACC 201 and 202 and BUS 345. Advanced case studies including in-depth analysis of selected topics such as valuation theory and the investment, financing, and dividend decisions of the firm.

605 MANAGEMENT SCIENCE
Three hours. Prerequisite: BUS 320 or satisfactory performance on a departmental examination. Advanced treatment of operations research methodology, with emphasis on applications of network, linear programming, scheduling, and queuing decision models to business management.

606 MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS
Three hours. Prerequisite: CSC 105 or a recently completed computer course providing both basic computer concepts and skills in productivity software use. How managers use and create computer systems to support the management functions of planning, organizing, staffing, directing, and controlling.

610 HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS
Three hours. Prerequisite: Admission as a degree candidate or BUS 217 and ECO 205 and 206. Utilization and development of human resources within the organization; student research into current and future personnel problems and issues. Additionally, a thorough analysis of the managerial problems that arise in the administration of the union relationship, its impact upon the employment relationship, and the government regulatory setting for collective bargaining are examined.

614 MACRO-FINANCE
Three hours. Prerequisite: Undergraduate courses in economics or BUS 320 and ECO 205 and 206 or equivalent. An analysis of income, employment, inflation, interest rates, and growth as impacted by monetary and fiscal policies. Special emphasis on financial markets, financial intermediaries, and the Federal Reserve System.

620 BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

## SEMINAR

Three hours. Prerequisite: All other graduate courses in M.B.A. program, or permission of faculty. A comprehensive, interdisciplinary seminar which gives students the opportunity to integrate their knowledge to formulate and implement strategies, policies, and action plans from the viewpoint of general management. The application of concepts will be stressed in light of the organization's
total environment
ECONOMICS
601 MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS
Three hours. Prerequisites: Undergraduate courses in economics or BUS 320 and ECO 205 and 206 or equivalent. An examination of fundamental economic concepts such as supply and demand, marginal analysis, production, and competition, coupled with the use of mathematical and statisti-
cal tools for the manager.
603 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS
Three hours. Prerequisite: Undergraduate courses in economics or ECO 205 and 206. International trade and finance; analysis of current trade theory emphasizing resource allocation and trade patterns in open markets. Additional trade topics in clude protective tariffs and other barriers, and international and regional trade organizations; theory and policy of finance relation to foreign exchange markets and world monetary relations.

## COLLEGE PERSONNEL

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES

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| Mr. Robert L. Fryer, Jr. | Dr. Riley P. Short |
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| The Reverend Teresa L. Hill | Dr. John V. Verner TERM EXPIRING 2004 |
| Dr. William S. Barnes | Mrs. Dorothy Jenkins |
| Dr. Hoyt R. "Barney" Barnett | Dr. Sarah F. Layton |
| Mr. Frank H. Furman, Jr. | Dr. T. Terrell Sessums |
| Dr. Ann H. Hansen | Dr. Robert R. Sharp |
| Mr. M. Clayton Hollis, Jr. | Mrs. Lorraine Spivey TERM EXPIRING 2003 |
| Mrs. Marcene H. Christoverson | Dr. E. Vane McClurg |
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| Mrs. Sarah D. McKay | Secretary |
| Mrs. Marcene H. Christoverson | Assistant Secretary |
| Mrs. Patricia L. Dodge | Recording Secretary |
| Dr. Hoyt R. "Barney" Barnett | Treasurer |
| Mr. V. Terry Dennis | Assistant Treasurer |
|  | EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE |
| Mr. Frank H. Furman, Jr. | Dr. Robert R. Sharp |
| Dr. T. Terrell Sessums | Dr. Riley P. Short |
| Dr. Hoyt R. "Barney" Barnett | Mrs. Lorraine Spivey |
| Mrs. Marcene H. Christoverson | Bishop Timothy W. Whitaker |
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| Dr. Roosevelt Dell, Jr. | Mr. Fred R. Millsaps |
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| Mr. Lloyd G. Hendry | Mr. J. Quinton Rumph |
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| Justice R. Fred Lewis |  |
|  | CLERGY |
| Dr. William S. Barnes | Bishop Timothy W. Whitaker |
| The Reverend Teresa L. Hill | Dr. Riley P. Short |

EX OfFICIO
President, F.S.C. Alumni Association - Ms. Lynn K. Roll
Resident Bishop, Florida Area of The United Methodist Church - Bishop Timothy W. Whitaker
INVITED REPRESENTATIVES
Conference Lay Leader, Florida Annual Conference - Dr. T. Terrell Sessums
President, F.S.C. Student Government - Miss Sarah Hardwick
FSC Faculty Representative - Dr. Daniel Silber

ADMINISTRATION
OFFICERS OF THE COLLEGE

| Thomas L. Reuschling, B.A., M.B.A., Ph.D. | President |
| :--- | :--- |
| Susan P. Conner, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. | Vice President and Dean of the College |
| V. Terry Dennis, B.S., M.B.A. | Vice President of Finance |
| Carole R. Obermeyer, B.S., M.Ed., Ph.D. | Vice President for Student Life |
| Robert H. Tate, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. | Vice President for Advancement |
| Robert B. Palmer, B.S., M.Ed. | Vice President and Dean of Enrollment |
|  | $\quad$ Management |
| Lois E. Webb, B.S., M.Ed. | Athletic Director |

## ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Charles Anderson
Roberta L. Anderson-Barnes
Carol R. Ballard, Psy.D.
Frederick O. Bartlett, B.S., M.Ed.
Norm L. Benn, B.S.
N. Glen Berree, B.A., M.P.A.

David M. Bodwell, B.A., M.A.
Alexander M. Bruce, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
Betty S. Calhoun, R.N., B.S.N.
Kitty Carr Carpenter
Donald M. Clayton, Jr.
Barry E. Connors, Jr., B.S., M.Ed.
Dorothy Smith, B.S., M.S.
Anne Curry, B.S., M.S.
Eric C. Dennis, B.S.
Lynn M. Dennis, B.A.
Nancy DeGraw, B.S., M.A.
Lisa D. Dunson, B.S.
Maria Fossi, B.A.

Thomas Hall, B.S.W., M.S.W., L.C.S.W.
Natallie Haarlander, B.A., M.A.
Peggy E. Hogan, B.A., M.Ed.
Guy R. Houk, B.A., M.A., M.A., Ph.D.
G. Timothy Hurner, Jr., B.S., M.S.

William F. Jones, B.A.
Wayne E. Koehler, B.S.

Associate Athletic Director for Special Projects
Director of Human Resources
Director of Counseling Center
Regional Director of Admissions
Campus Director of NCAA Compliance
Senior Associate Director of Admissions
Director of Financial Aid
Assistant Dean of Academic Affairs
Director of Student Health Services
Director of Church Relations
Director of Student Accounts
Director of Admissions
Director of Safety
Assistant Director of Wellness
Major Gifts Officer
Director of Development
Director of Preschool Lab
Director of Annual Funds
Director of International Students
Director of Public Relations
Director of Community Programs
Director of Student Activities
Assistant Director of Admissions
Assistant Dean of the Orlando Program
Director of the Citrus Institute
Assistant Vice President of Development
Director of Sports Information

Amy Marie Krepinevich, B.S.
Billy C. Langston, B.S.
Marsha McCrary Leap, B.S., M.S.
Brenda S. Lewis
Mathew A. McElfresh, B.S., M.B.A.
Linda D. Moser, B.A., M.S.
Francine L. Neiling
Sherrie A. Nosal
Penny H. Parker, B.A.
Andrew L. Pearson, B.A., M.L., M.A.
Sara L. Penny, B.A.
Jamie B. Riney, B.M.E.
Kelly F. Roberts, B.S., M.S.
Judy E. Robinson, B.S., M.B.A., C.P.A.
Michelle E. Scott, B.S.
Thomas J. Shapter, B.S., M.S., L.M.H.C.
Albert P. Sheppard, B.S., M.S., Ph.D.
William B. Stephens, Jr., A.A., B.S.
Shari A. Szabo, B.A.
Sally L. Thissen, B.S.
John L. Thomas, B.S., M.B.A.
Homer William (Bill) Walker, B.S., M.S.
Ellen L. Walsh, B.S.
Lois E. Webb, B.S., M.Ed.
Timothy S. Wright, B.A., M.Div.
Colin D. Zimmerman, B.S.

Admissions Counselor
Assistant Director of Admissions
Director of the Career Center
Director of Multicultural Affairs
Associate Director of Institutional Research
Director of First Year Experience
Director of Prospect Research
Assistant Director of Financial Aid
Assistant Director of Student Accounts
Director of the Library
Director of Testing
Assistant Director of Admissions
Senior Director of Wellness
Controller
Assistant Diretor of Alumni Relations
Counselor
Director of Academic Computing
Academic Advisor to Athletes
Director of Alumni Relations
Registrar
Director of Information Services
Coordinator of External Programs
Assistant to the Registrar
Director of Athletics
Chaplain
Admissions Counselor

## ACADEMIC CHAIRS AND PROFESSORSHIPS

An important academic tradition in American higher education is the appointment of distinguished members of the faculty to endowed chairs and professorships. Florida Southern College's academic progress has been enhanced by a program to fund chairs and professorships. Thus far, generous contributions from foundations, corporations, and individuals have established:

The William F. Chatlos Professorship in Business and Economics The Chatlos Foundation
Mr. Wendell E. Hulcher, 1983-1993
Dr. Carl C. Brown, 1993-Present
The Jessie Ball duPont Chair in the Natural Sciences
The Jessie Ball duPont Foundation
Dr. Howard L. Dinsmore, 1981-1988
Dr. John L. Spencer, 1989-1999
Dr. Laurence L. Campbell, 1999-Present
The Nelson C. White Chair in the Life Sciences
The International Minerals and Chemical Corporation
Dr. Margaret L. Gilbert, 1981-1998
Dr. John R. Tripp, 2000-Present
The John and Ruth Tyndall Chair in Citrus Sciences
Mrs. Ruth Tyndall in honor and memory of John Tyndall
Dr. Rubert W. Prevatt, 1981-1999
Future Chair to be Determined
The Pendergrass Chair in Religion
In honor of Bishop E. J. Pendergrass
Dr. Hugh Anderson, 1986-1988
Dr. John J. Carey, 1988-1989
Dr. Walter P. Weaver, 1989-1997
Dr. W. Waite Willis, Jr., 2001-Present
The Wilhelmina MacDonald Chair in Music
In memory of Mrs. Wilhelmina MacDonald
Mr. Robert M. MacDonald, 1985-Present
The Charles and Mildred Jenkins Chair in Mathematics
In honor of Charles and Mildred Jenkins
Dr. Albert P. Sheppard, 1989-2000
Future Chair to be Determined
The John and Eleanor Miller Chair in Communications
In honor of John and Eleanor Miller
Dr. William H. Turpin, 1991-1994
Dr. George T. Crutchfield, 1994-1995
Dr. Russell Barclay, 1997-2000
Dr. George T. Crutchfield, 2000-2001
Future Chair to be Determined
The Nina B. Hollis Chair in Education The William M. \& Nina B. Hollis Foundation
Dr. Jack E. Haynes, 1992-2001
Future Chair to be Determined

The Dorotha C. Tanner Chair in Ethics in Business and Economics In honor of Dorotha C. Tanner
Dr. Joan G. Buccino, 1994-Present
The George and Dorothy Forsythe Chair in Advertising In honor of George and Dorothy Forsythe
Mr. William E. Gregory, 1999-Present

## HONORARY CHANCELLORS



1935 Peter Tomasello
1936 Alfred G. Wagg
1937 Frank D. Jackson
1938 Doyle E. Carlton
1939 R. B. Gilbert
1940 Sir Wilfred Grenfell
1941 J. H. Therrell
1942 R. A. Gray
1943 T. T. Scott
1944 John Z. Fletcher
1945 H. E. Wolfe
1946 G. D. Runnels
1947 L. A. Raulerson
1948 J. A. Guyton
1949 F. W. Coffing
1950 Daniel J. McCarthy
1951 Michael M. Engel
1952 Cyril Lord
1953 Joseph R. Fazzano
1954 L. Frank Roper
1955 Hy Jordon Sobiloff
1956 George W. Jenkins, Jr.
1957 Ben Hill Griffin,Jr.
1958 Harry Silett
1959 RosamondChadwick
1960 Stanley S. Kresge
1961 Sam M. Fleming
1962 Charles C. Parlin
1963 Milburn P. Akers
1964 Mrs. Kent S. McKinley
1965 Mrs. T. G. Buckner
1966 John W. Donahoo
1968 Wendell Phillips

1969 Andy Griffith
1970 Lord Caradon
1971 Mary Duke Semans
1972 Harry J. Heeb
1973 Charles C. Edwards
1974 George W. English
1975 Bob Hope
1976 Ruth Springer Wedgworth
1977 CushmanS. Radebaugh
1978 Earl J. McGrath
1979 Walter Cronkite
1980 Edna Pearce Lockett
1981 Jerome Hines
1982 Arnold Palmer
1983 E. Cardon Walker
1984 Gerald R. Ford
1985 Terrel H. Bell
1986 Thomas S. Monaghan
1987 Terence Hardy Waite
1988 Jack M. Berry
1989 RobertShaw
1990 Charles H. Jenkins, Sr.
1991 Ernest L. Boyer
1992 John Marks Templeton
1993 Lynne V. Cheney
1994 Truman W. \& Marie M. Miller
1995 J. Lanier Upshaw
1996 BurtonStone
1997 Chris Wallace
1998 Robert James Waller
1999 Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.
2000 Beverly Wolff
2001 Chesterfield Smith
2002 Jerome King Del Pino



Nora E. Galbraith
Resource Sharing Librarian
B.A., College of Staten Island-CUNY
M.A.L.S., University of South Florida
Jose M. Garcia
Assistant Professor of Spanish
Assistant Professor of Spanish
B.A., Montclair State College
M.A., Ph.D., University of Arizona

Leon C. Gardner
2001
Assistant Professor of Chemistry
B.S., M.S., Pennsylvania State University

Ph.D., Kent State University
Carmen Valdez Gauthier 1999
Associate Professor of Chemistry B.S., Pontifical Catholic University of Peru Ph.D., University of New Hampshire

Barbara M. Giles 1986
Professor of Political Science
B.A., University of Massachusetts M.A.C.T., Ph.D., University of Tennessee

William E. Gregory
Assistant Professor of Communication
B.S., Florida State University
M.Ed., University of South Florida

Appointed in 1999 to the George and
Dorothy Forsythe Chair in Advertising
John L. Griffis, Jr.
Professor of Citrus and Environmental Horticulture
B.A., B.S., B.S., M.S., Texas Tech University Ph.D., University of Florida

John R. Haldeman 1972 Professor of Biology B.S., M.S., Northern Arizona University Ph.D., University of Arkansas

Cindy A. Hardin
Professor of Business Administration
B.S., Florida Southern College J.D., Stetson University

| Sara Fletcher Harding | 1997 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Assistant Professor of Religion |  |
| B.A., Nebraska Wesleyan University |  |
| M.A.R., Iliff School of Theology |  |
| Ph.D., Marquette University |  |

正
Jack E. Haynes
1979
Professor of Education B.A., Adams State College M.S., Ed.D., Northern Illinois University Nina B. Hollis Chair in Education 1992-2001


| Richard W. LeVene | 1987 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Associate Professor of Theatre Arts |  |
| B.A., University of Nebraska |  |
| M.F.A., University of Georgia |  |
| Randall M. MacDonald | 1986 |
| Collection Development Librarian |  |
| B.A., University of Alabama |  |
| M.S.L.S., Florida State University |  |
| Robert M. MacDonald | 1964 |
| Artist in Residence |  |
| B.A., University of North Carolina |  |
| M.M., Indiana University |  |
| Arts Diploma, Musikakademie, Vienna |  |
| Appointed in 1985 to the Wilhelmina |  |
| MacDonald Chair in Music |  |
| George Maguire | 1998 |
| Associate Professor of Chemistry |  |
| B.S., Ph.D., University of Paisley, Scotland |  |
| Malcolm M. Manners | 1981 |
| Professor of Citrus and Environmental Horticulture |  |
| A.B., Anderson College |  |
| M.S.,Ph.D., University of Florida |  |
| Sheila F. Marks | 1995 |
| Associate Professor of Nursing |  |
| B.A., University of South Florida |  |
| B.S., Daemen College |  |
| M.S., Ph.D., State University of New York at |  |
| Sharon K. Masters | 1987 |
| Professor of Sociology |  |
| B.A., M.A., Ph.D., State Univ. of New York- |  |
| Kathleen Milburn | 1995 |
| Associate Professor of Education |  |
| B.S., M.A., Northeast Missouri State |  |
| Ph.D., University of Missouri |  |
| Nancy M. Morvillo | 1997 |
| Associate Professor of Biology |  |
| B.A., University of Delaware |  |
| Ph.D., State University of New York at Stony |  |
| Carole R. Obermeyer | 1998 |
| Vice President for Student Life |  |
| Assistant Professor of Education |  |
| B.S., Peru State College |  |
| M.Ed., Ph.D., University of Missouri |  |

Randall M. MacDonald
Development Librarian
B.A., University of Alabama
M.S.L.S., Florida State University

Robert M. MacDonald
1964
B.A., University of North Carolina
M.M., Indiana University

Arts Diploma, Musikakademie, Vienna
Appointed in 1985 to the Wilhelmina MacDonald Chair in Music

George Maguire
Associate Professor of Chemistry
B.S., Ph.D., University of Paisley, Scotland

Malcolm M. Manners
1981

Horticulture
A.B., Anderson College
M.S.,Ph.D., University of Florida

Sheila F. Marks
1995
解 B.S., Daemen College
M.S., Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo

Sharon K. Masters
1987
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., State Univ. of New YorkBuffalo
athleen Milburn
B.S., M.A., Northeast Missouri State University
Ph.D., University of Missouri
Nancy M. Morvillo
1997
r of Biology
Ph.D., State University of New York at Stony Brook

Carole R. Obermeyer
Assistant Professor of Education B.S., Peru State College
M.Ed., Ph.D., University of Missouri

| William J. Otremsky | 1999 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Assistant Professor of Art |  |
| B.F.A., Edinboro University |  |
| M.F.A., University of Pennsylvania |  |
| Paula K. Parsche | 1980 |
| Associate Professor of Music |  |
| B.A., Florida Southern College |  |
| M.M., University of South Florida |  |
|  |  |
| Andrew L. Pearson | 1990 |
| Director of the Library |  |
| B.A., Wheaton College |  |
| M.L., University of South Carolina |  |
| M.A., Western Michigan University |  |
| N. Curtis Peterson III |  |
| Professor of Citrus and Environmental |  |
| Horticulture |  |
| B.S., Florida Southern College |  |
| M.S., The Pennsylvania State University |  |
| Ph.D., Mississippi State University |  |
| Mary Ferguson Pharr | 1986 |
| Professor of English |  |
| B.S., Eckerd College |  |
| M.A., Ph.D., Vanderbilt University |  |

Edwin L. Plowman 1978
Professor of Sociology
B.A., North Carolina State University Th.M., Ph.D., Boston University

Arthur J. Pranno 1995
Assistant Professor of Music
B.M., University of Iowa M.M., Arizona State University

Bernard W. Quetchenbach
Associate Professor of English B.S., M.A., SUNY-Brockport Ph.D., Purdue University

Robert Recht
2001
Assistant Professor of Art B.F.A., Rhode Island School of Design M.F.A., Yale University School of Art

Benjamin H. Reuter ATC/L, CSCS 1999
Assistant Professor of Physical Education
Athletic Training Clinical Educator B.A., Gettysburg College M.S., Old Dominion University Ph.D., Auburn University

A.B., M.A., Ph.D., University of MissouriColumbia

Lawrence E. Ross
1994
Associate Professor of Business Administration B.A., Florida State University

John E. Santosuosso
B.A., Ursinus College
M.A., Clark University Seminary
Ph.D., University of Florida
Rebecca R. Saulsbury
1999
Assistant Professor of English University of Puget Sound

Peter H. Schreffler
1996
Professor of English M.A., Ph.D., Bowling Green State University

Alexis W. Serio
2001 Professor of Art B.F.A., Syracuse University M.F.A., University of Pennsylvania

Assistant Professor of Philosophy B.A., The George Washington University M.A., Ph.D., Vanderbilt University

Desiree E. Sladky

Claudia S. Slate
1989-1990, 1991
Associate Professor of English Missouri-Rolla
isdon N. Slate
1993
fessor of Criminology Charlotte
M.C.J., University of South Carolina Ph.D., Claremont Graduate School

Larry J. Sledge
Professor of Music
B.M., M.M., Southern Illinois University Ph.D., Florida State University
W. Alan Smith

Professor of Religion
B.A., Florida State University
M.Div., Vanderbilt University
D.Min., Vanderbilt University/University of the South
Ph.D., School of Theology at Claremont
David F. Snodgrass
Assistant Professor of Communication
A.B., M.A., University of Chicago

Diane W. Stahl
Associate Professor of Music B.A., Florida Southern College M.M., Indiana University M.M., Yale University

John L. Stancil
1998
Associate Professor of Accounting B.A., Mars Hill College M.B.A., University of Georgia
D.B.A., University of Memphis

CPA, State of Florida
CMA, Institute of Management Accountants
CFM, Institute of Managements Accounts
CIA, Institute of Internal Auditors
CGFM, Association of Government Accountants

Sue A. Stanley-Green, ATC/L
Assistant Professor of Athletic Training
B.S., Ohio State University M.S., Purdue University

Katherine G. Straw 1974-1988, 1990
Associate Professor of Physical Education
B.S., M.Ed., University of Pittsburgh
A. Rand Sutherland 1976

Professor of History
B.A., Oberlin College
B.D., M.A., Ph.D., University of Chicago

Robert H. Tate
1982-89, 1990
Vice President for Advancement
Associate Professor of English
B.A., M.A., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Ph.D., Florida State University

| Margaret Taylor | 2001 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Instructor in English |  |
| B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of South |  |
| Florida |  |
| Timothy R. Toops |  |
| Assistant Professor of Education |  |
| B.S., Indiana Wesleyan University |  |
| M.S., Wright State University |  |
| Ph.D., Miami University |  |
| John R. Tripp |  |
| Professor of Biology |  |
| Chair, Natural Sciences Division |  |
| B.S., Oregon State University |  |
| M.S., Ph.D., Ohio State University |  |
| Appointed in 2000 to the Nelson C. White |  |
| Chair in the Life Sciences |  |
| Charles B. Watts |  |
| Assistant Professor of Education |  |
| B.A., M.A., East Texas State |  |
| Ph.D., University of Texas |  |
| Michael W. Way |  |
| Associate Professor of Computer Science |  |
| B.A., M.Ed., Ph.D., University of South |  |
| Florida |  |
| Christopher T. Weaver |  |
| Professor of Psychology |  |
| A.B., Trenton State College |  |
| M.A., Ph.D., University of Virginia |  |

2001

Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Indiana Wesleyan University
M.S., Wright State University

Ph.D., Miami University
John R. Tripp
Professor of Biology ural Sciences Division B.S., Oregon State University ,., Ph.D., Ohio State University pointed in 2000 to the Nelson C. White

Charles B. Watts
Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., M.A., East Texas State

Michael W. Way
Associate Professor of Computer Science Florida

Christopher T. Weaver
A.B., Trenton State College
M.A., Ph.D., University of Virginia

Lois E. Webb
B.S., Florida State University
M.Ed., University of Central Florida
C. Jeffery Wiley 1976
Assistant Professor of Business Administration B.S., Florida Southern College M.B.A., Indiana University
W. Waite Willis, Jr.

1978
Professor of Religion
Chair, Humanities Division
B.A., Florida Southern College
M.Div., Ph.D., Emory University

Appointed in 2001 to the Pendergrass Chair in Religion

Beverly Wolff
Artist in Residence University of Georgia Academy of Vocal Arts of Philadelphia

David J. Wood
Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., Ohio State University
M.S.Ed., University of Saint Francis

Ph.D., University of Toledo
N. Allen Wuertz
Associate Professor of Mathematics
B.A., Glassboro State College
M.Ed., Temple University
Victoria V. Wuertz
Assistant Professor in Communication
B.A., Florida Southern College
M.A., Florida State University

## INTERCOLLEGIATE HEAD COACHING STAFF

$\left.\begin{array}{lc|ll}\text { Chris Bellotto } & 1982 & \text { Tony E. Longa } \\ \text { Head Coach of Softball } & & 2001 \\ \text { Hdjunct Faculty, Physical Education Coach of Men's Basketball } & \\ \text { B.S., Florida Southern College } & & \begin{array}{l}\text { Adjunct Faculty, Physical Education } \\ \text { M.A., University of South Florida }\end{array} & \\ \text { B.A., University of Central Florida }\end{array}\right]$

The complete list of current adjunct faculty members is maintained in the Office of the Vice President and Dean of the College.

| FACULTY EMERITI |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| W. Downing Barnitz 1961-1999 | Harold E. O'Leary 1977-2001 |
| Professor of Art | Professor of Business Administration |
| B.F.A., University of Georgia | B.S., Florida State University |
| B.S.E., M.F.A., Temple University | M.B.A., University of Central Florida D.B.A., Florida State University |
| Howard L. Dinsmore 1981-1988,1966-1988 |  |
| Professor of Chemistry | Mary Virginia Peaslee 1969-1997 |
| B.A., Johns Hopkins University | Professor of Education |
| Ph.D., University of Minnesota | B.A., Carson Newman College |
| Appointed to the Jesse Ball duPont Chair in the Natural Sciences | M.A., University of South Florida |
| Gale L. Doak 1976-1997 | Rubert W. Prevatt 1970-1999 |
| Assistant Professor of Art | Professor of Citrus |
| A.B., Alabama College | B.S.A., M.S., Ph.D., University of Florida |
| M.A., George Peabody College/Vanderbilt University | Appointed in 1981 to the John and Ruth Tyndall Chair in Citrus Sciences |
| Beth M. Ford 1968-2001 Assistant Professor of Art | Wesley W. Ryals 1964-1999 <br> Associate Professor of English <br> B.S., Samford University <br> M.A.T., Duke University |
| B.A., M.A., University of South Florida |  |
| Margaret Lois Gilbert 1954-1998 |  |
| Professor of Biology B.S., University of | John L. Spencer 1988-1999 |
| Ph.D., University of Wisconsin | Professor of Chemistry |
| Appointed in 1981 to the Nelson White | A.B., Depauw University |
| Chair in the Life Sciences | M.S., Ph.D., University of Michigan |
| Henry C. Hartje, Jr. 1965-1968, 1971- | Appointed in 1989 to the Jessie Ball duPont |
| Professor of Mathematics 1971-2001 |  |
| B.S., University of Central Arkansas | Donna M. Stoddard 1937-1981 |
| M.E., University of Mississippi | Associate Professor of Art |
| M.A., Louisiana State University | B.S., Florida Southern College |
| Ed.D., University of Georgia | Art Institute of Pittsburgh |
| Edward E Jeffrios Jr 1966-1998 | M.Ed., Pennsylvania State University D.H.L., Philanthea College |
| Edward E. Jeffries, Jr. 1966-1998 | D.H.L., Philanthea College |
| Professor of Physical Education | Louise Templeton 1954-1986 |
| B.A., Bridgewater College | Professor of Accounting |
| M.S., James Madison University | B.Ed., Southern Illinois University |
| P.E.S., Central Missorui State College | M.S., University of Colorado |
| Ed.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University | C.P.A., State of Florida |
|  | Ben F. Wade 1973-1977; 1985-1996 |
| Samuel Woodrow Luce 1941-1942; 1946-1984 | Vice President and Dean of the College |
| Associate Professor of Physical Education | Professor of Religion |
| B.S., M.S., Florida Southern College | B.A., Bridgewater College |
| Thomas B. Mack 1951-1981 | M.Div., United Theological Seminary |
| Professor of Citrus and Environmental Horticulture | M.S., Columbia University Ph.D., Hartford Seminary |
| B.S.A., M.Ed., University of Florida |  |
|  | Walter P. Weaver 1972-1997 |
| Jose R. Martinez 1965-1992 | Professor of Religion |
| Professor of Spanish and French | A.B., B.D., Duke University |
| Ed.D., Havana University | Ph.D., Drew University |
| M.A., Middlebury College | Appointed in 1989 to the Pendergrass Chair |
| Ph.D., Florida State University | in Religion |

Thomas M. Willard
Professor of Chemistry B.S., Lamar State College Ph.D., Tulane University

Melvin E. Wooton, Jr.
Professor of Theatre
B.S., Florida Southern College
M.A., Indiana University

Robert Lee Zimmerman1960-64; 1965-1992
Professor of English B.A., College of Wooster M.A., Lehigh University Ph.D., Duke University

1960-1984

Charley C. Matlock
Head Coach of Men's Golf
B.S., East Tennessee State College
M.A., Ed.S., George Peabody College/ Vanderbilt University

Harold M. Smeltzly
1957-2000
Professor of Physical Education
Athletic Director
B.S., Florida Southern College
M.A., Temple University

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# THE COLLEGE CALENDAR 

2002-2003

FIRST SEMESTER<br>August $30 \quad$ Orientation and Registration: New Students<br>September 3 Classes Begin 8:00 A.M.<br>September 9 Final Day for Registration<br>October 22 Mid-Term Grades Due in Registrar's Office<br>November 1 Final Day to Drop Courses Without Penalty<br>November 26 Thanksgiving Recess Begins 9:30 P.M.<br>December 2 Thanksgiving Recess Ends 8:00 A.M.<br>December 9-12 Final Examinations<br>December 14 Mid-Year Commencement<br>December 14 Christmas Holidays Begin<br>SECOND SEMESTER<br>January $6 \quad$ Orientation and Registration: New Students<br>January $7 \quad$ Classes Begin 8:00 A.M.<br>January 13 Final Day for Registration<br>February 25<br>February 28<br>March 10<br>March 14<br>March 17-21 Founders Week<br>April $18 \quad$ Good Friday<br>April 21-24 Final Examinations<br>April 26 Baccalaureate and Commencement<br>MAY TERM<br>April 28-May 23



111 Lake Hollingsworth Drive Lakeland, Florida 33801-5698 (863) 680-4131 or toll-free: 1-800-274-4131 www.flsouthern.edu


[^0]:    Computer Science
    Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science
    (For concentration in Business Administration see Departmental Concentrations under Business)

[^1]:    Major requirements: Thirty-nine hours including

